

# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Ethiopia

### Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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## EU Agri-Food trade with: Ethiopia

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	37.6
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	66.6
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	16 187 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	91.6
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.9
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	93.4
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	77.8

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with Ethiopia</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	109	538	-429
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.1	0.3	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Ethiopia	(%)	8.7	78.3	
% change 2022 - 2023		5.1	-27.7	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	5.8	2.6	
<b>EU27 total trade with Ethiopia</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	1 259	688	571
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.1	0.0	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

#### Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Ethiopia

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
109	<b>Ethiopia</b>	109	0.0	44	<b>Ethiopia</b>	538	0.3
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

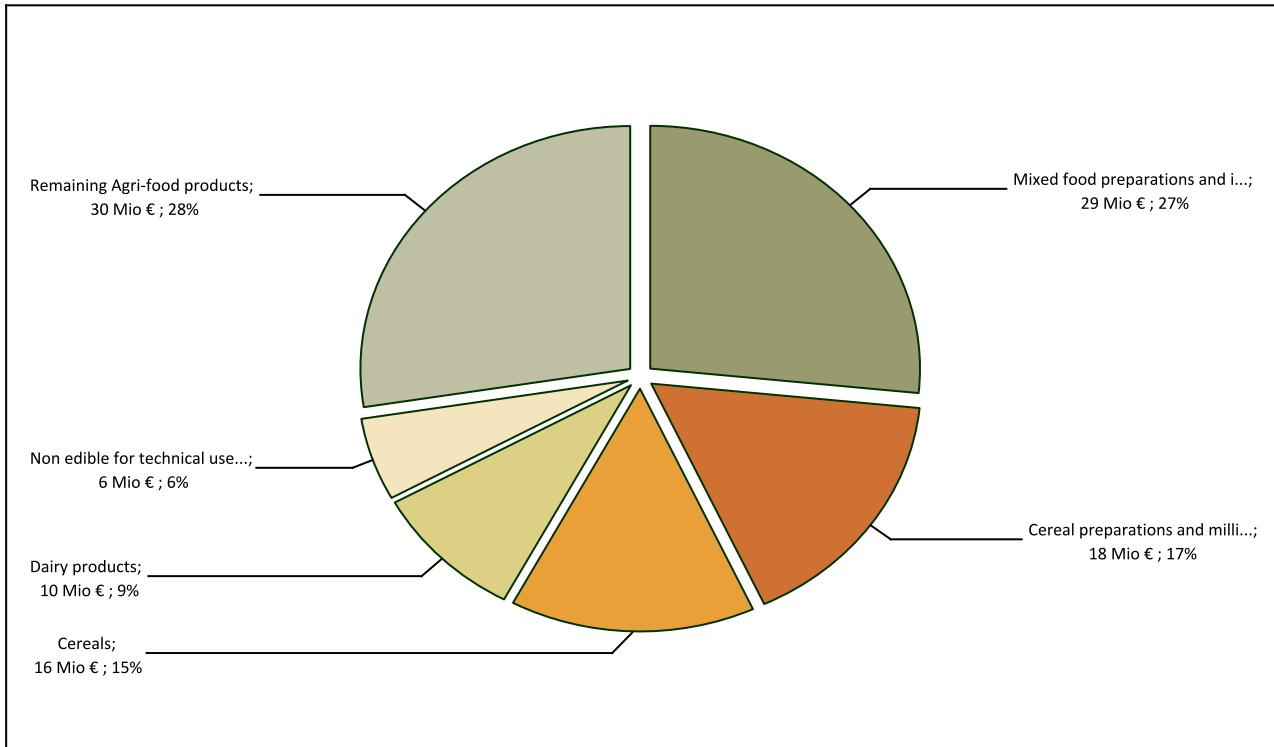
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Ethiopia

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Ethiopia, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Ethiopia by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Ethiopia in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Ethiopia, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	181	103	145	104	109	100.0	4.8
1	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	14	7	16	18	29	26.6	61.1
2	Cereal preparations and milling products	28	39	19	26	18	16.5	-30.8
3	Cereals	97	26	67	25	16	14.7	-36.0
4	Dairy products	8	6	7	9	10	9.2	11.1
5	Non edible for technical use	3	0	1	1	6	5.5	500.0
6	Vegetables	3	4	4	3	5	4.6	66.7
7	Pet food and forage crops	4	4	4	3	4	3.7	33.3
8	Wine and wine based products	2	1	2	2	3	2.8	50.0
9	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1	1	12	5	3	2.8	-40.0
10	Confectionery and chocolate	3	1	1	2	3	2.8	50.0
11	Poultry and eggs	1	1	1	1	2	1.8	100.0
12	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1	0	1	1	2	1.8	100.0
13	Olives and olive oil	1	1	1	1	2	1.8	100.0
14	Horticulture	1	1	1	1	1	0.9	0.0
15	Other animal products	5	3	2	2	1	0.9	-50.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	6	7	6	4	4	3.7	0.0

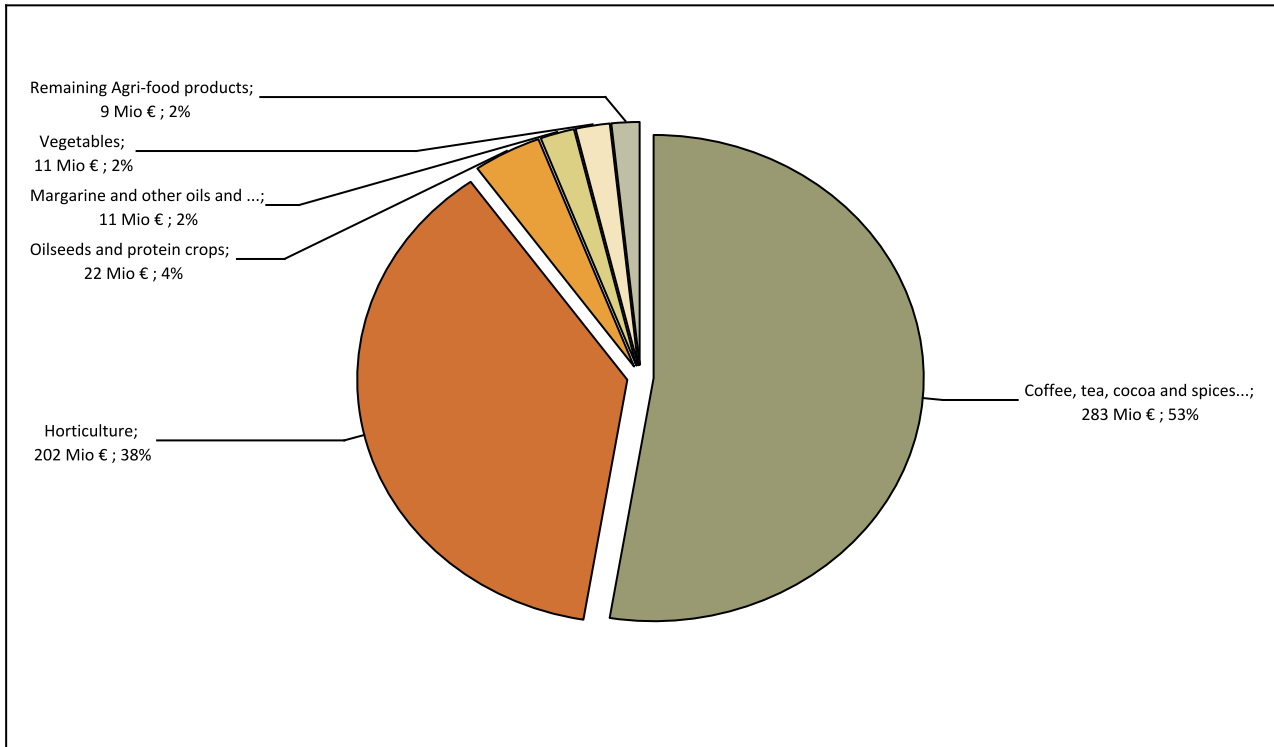
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Ethiopia

### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Ethiopia, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>
Beef and veal	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	-81.3
Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	-29.6
Poultry and eggs	1	1	1	1	2	1.8	143.9
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products	8	6	7	9	10	9.3	15.1
Other animal products	5	3	2	2	1	1.0	-49.3
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>-30.5</b>
Cereals	97	26	67	25	16	14.9	-33.8
Cereal preparations and milling products	28	39	19	26	18	16.3	-30.9
Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	18.9
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	2	2	0	1	0.8	154.3
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	0	0	1	1	0.7	0.6
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	4.1
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>47.2</b>
Vegetables	3	4	4	3	5	4.9	54.0
Fruit and nuts	1	1	1	1	0	0.4	-21.7
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1	0	0	0	0	0.1	-48.1
Olives and olive oil	1	1	1	1	2	1.4	75.7
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>52.9</b>
Wine and wine based products	2	1	2	2	3	2.8	63.9
Spirits and liqueurs	1	1	2	1	1	0.7	-35.6
Beer, cider and other beverages	1	1	0	1	0	0.4	-29.4
Confectionery and chocolate	3	1	1	2	3	2.4	26.2
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	14	7	16	18	29	26.4	64.3
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-45.2</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1	1	12	5	3	2.6	-45.2
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>110.0</b>
Pet food and forage crops	4	4	4	3	4	4.0	29.9
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1	0	1	1	2	1.8	112.7
Horticulture	1	1	1	1	1	1.3	45.5
Non edible for technical use	3	0	1	1	6	5.5	355.6
Unspecified	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	116.6

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Ethiopia by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Ethiopia in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Ethiopia, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	447	453	525	745	538	100.0	-27.8
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	219	214	283	461	283	52.6	-38.6
2	Horticulture	174	179	183	216	202	37.5	-6.5
3	Oilseeds and protein crops	17	23	22	31	22	4.1	-29.0
4	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	11	13	19	17	11	2.0	-35.3
5	Vegetables	8	9	10	10	11	2.0	10.0
6	Cereal preparations and milling products	2	3	3	4	4	0.7	0.0
7	Non edible for technical use	3	2	2	2	2	0.4	0.0
8	Cereals	0	0	0	1	1	0.2	0.0
9	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
10	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	7	7	1	0	0	0.0	
11	Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	3	1	0	0	0	0.0	

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Ethiopia

### Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Ethiopia, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-27.7</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>33.8</b>
Beef and veal							
Pigmeat							
Poultry and eggs			0	0			
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products			0		0	0.0	
Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	34.0
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>-27.0</b>
Cereals	0	0	0	1	1	0.2	55.7
Cereal preparations and milling products	2	3	3	4	4	0.8	17.1
Oilseeds and protein crops	17	23	22	31	22	4.0	-31.3
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)			0	0	0	0.0	535.0
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	11	13	19	17	11	2.1	-31.5
Sugar and isoglucose	0			0			
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Vegetables	8	9	10	10	11	2.0	4.1
Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-17.8
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	7	7	1	0	0	0.1	45.4
Olives and olive oil		0	0	0	0	0.0	-91.4
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-45.1</b>
Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-94.7
Spirits and liqueurs		0	0	0	0	0.0	-29.4
Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-40.4
Confectionery and chocolate	3	1	0	0	0	0.0	-99.4
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	-20.8
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>-38.7</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	219	214	283	461	283	52.5	-38.7
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>-6.4</b>
Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-99.0
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes		0	0	0	0	0.0	303.4
Horticulture	174	179	183	216	202	37.6	-6.3
Non edible for technical use	3	2	2	2	2	0.4	-7.6
Unspecified							

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Ethiopia

### 5. EU Agri-food trade with Ethiopia by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Ethiopia, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	181	103	145	104	109	100.0	5.1
01	Live Animals	4	4	2	2	2	2.2	34.3
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-42.6
04	Dairy produce	8	6	7	8	10	9.1	22.5
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	-20.6
06	Live trees and other plants	1	1	1	1	1	1.1	44.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	13.3
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1	1	1	1	0	0.4	-22.6
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	464.0
10	Cereals	69	9	58	23	16	14.6	-29.7
11	Products of the milling industry	30	18	10	2	0	0.4	-78.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	4	5	5	5	7	6.3	48.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	3	2	1	2	1	1.1	-34.5
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0				
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	2	3	4	2	3	2.8	99.7
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	-44.4
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	1	0	1	1	0.7	12.5
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	2	1	1	1	2	1.7	29.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	27	38	19	26	18	16.1	-31.2
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1	0	0	0	0	0.1	-50.9
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	11	5	14	16	28	25.3	75.7
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	5	3	3	4	4	4.0	14.8
23	Residues and waste from food industry	4	4	4	3	4	3.9	27.7
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	1	0	1	1	2	2.0	113.1
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	6	2	13	7	8	7.7	12.3

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from Ethiopia, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	447	453	525	745	538	100.0	-27.7
01	Live Animals			0				
02	Meat and edible meat offal							
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	8.4
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	52.7
06	Live trees and other plants	174	179	183	216	202	37.6	-6.3
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	20	27	25	34	31	5.7	-10.5
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-17.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	219	214	283	461	283	52.5	-38.7
10	Cereals	0	0	0	1	1	0.2	56.0
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	61.7
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	17	15	21	16	12	2.3	-22.8
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	-22.2
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0		0	0			
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	3	2	5	3	0.5	-46.0
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	3	1	0	0	0	0.0	-99.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations			0	0	0	0.0	-75.7
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	2	3	3	3	4	0.7	10.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	7	7	1	0	0	0.1	45.4
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	3.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-59.7
23	Residues and waste from food industry		3	5	6	0	0.0	-100.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products		0	0	0	0	0.0	303.4
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1	0	0	0	0	0.1	488.3