YouGov Survey: U.S.-Canada Relations (Canada)

YouGov

Sample	1030 Canadian adults
Conducted	January 22 - 28, 2025
Margin of Error	±3.2%

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1. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavor-able	Very unfa-vorable	Don't know
The United States	12%	24%	25%	30%	8%
Canada	55%	26%	9%	5%	5%
The United Kingdom	24%	41%	11%	5%	18%
Mexico	10%	39%	26%	8%	17%
Denmark	33%	34%	4%	3%	26%
Greenland	27%	36%	4%	2%	31%

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2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavor-able	Very unfa-vorable	Don't know
Donald Trump	9%	13%	12%	60%	6%
Joe Biden	10%	30%	24%	25%	10%
Justin Trudeau	8%	21%	23%	42%	7%
Pierre Poilievre	17%	18%	17%	33%	15%

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3. How much have you heard about Justin Trudeau announcing his resignation as prime minister of Canada?

A lot	54%
A little	42%
Nothing at all	4%

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4. Is Justin Trudeau's resignation as prime minister a good thing or a bad thing for Canada?

Good thing	61%
Bad thing	7%
Neither good nor bad	22%
Not sure	10%

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5. Would you support or oppose Canada becoming a part of the United States?

Strongly support	5%
Somewhat support	10%
Somewhat oppose	7%
Strongly oppose	70%
Not sure	8%

6. Do you think most Canadians would support or oppose Canada becoming a part of the United States?

Most support 5%
Similar shares support and oppose 10%
Most oppose 75%
Not sure 10%

7. Do you think most Americans would support or oppose Canada becoming a part of the United States?

Most support 17%
Similar shares support and oppose 24%
Most oppose 32%
Not sure 27%

8. How easy or difficult do you think it would be for Canada to become fully a part of the United States?

Very easy 3%
Somewhat easy 10%
Somewhat difficult 18%
Very difficult 56%
Not sure 13%

9. In the long run, would Canada becoming a part of the United States be good or bad for. . . ?

	Good	Bad	Neither good nor bad	Not sure
The United States	35%	34%	17%	15%
Canada	13%	68%	9%	10%

10. If Canada were to become part of the United States, would you prefer for. . . ?

Canada to become the 51st state 13%
Canada to be admitted as several different states 38%
Not sure 49%

11. Would you support or oppose the states of California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

Strongly support 15%
Somewhat support 20%
Somewhat oppose 14%
Strongly oppose 29%
Not sure 22%

12. Do you think most Canadians would support or oppose California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

Most support 15%
Similar shares support and oppose 25%
Most oppose 38%
Not sure 23%

13. Do you think most Americans would support or oppose California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

Most support 7%
Similar shares support and oppose 15%
Most oppose 54%
Not sure 23%

14. Do you think most people in California, Oregon, and Washington would support or oppose California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

Most support 10%
Similar shares support and oppose 19%
Most oppose 44%
Not sure 27%

15. In the long run, would California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada be good or bad for. . . ?

	Good	Bad	Neither good nor bad	Not sure
The United States	14%	41%	23%	21%
Canada	27%	30%	23%	20%
California, Oregon, and Washington	26%	27%	23%	23%

16. Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think. . .

	The United States	Canada	No difference	Not sure
Is more of a global superpower	69%	11%	8%	11%
Has a stronger economy	53%	18%	13%	16%
Is more politically polarized	49%	17%	14%	20%
Is more diverse	17%	55%	16%	13%
Is more democratic	16%	53%	14%	17%
Has a better political system	14%	55%	16%	14%
Has a more interesting culture	14%	55%	20%	11%
Has a better educational system	10%	65%	12%	13%
Is a better place to live in	9%	73%	10%	8%

Has a longer life expectancy	8%	61%	16%	15%

17. Would you support or oppose Greenland becoming a part of the United States?

Strongly support 4%
Somewhat support 8%
Somewhat oppose 12%
Strongly oppose 45%
Not sure 31%

18. Would you support or oppose Greenland becoming a part of Canada?

Strongly support 15%
Somewhat support 23%
Somewhat oppose 11%
Strongly oppose 18%
Not sure 33%

19. Would you support or oppose Greenland becoming an independent country?

Strongly support 27%
Somewhat support 25%
Somewhat oppose 5%
Strongly oppose 6%
Not sure 36%

20. How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

	A lot	A little	None at all	Not sure
Russia	36%	26%	9%	29%
Canada	33%	36%	6%	25%
The United States	29%	35%	9%	27%
The United Nations	15%	34%	20%	31%
China	13%	31%	24%	32%
The European Union	12%	38%	18%	32%

21. Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

	More power	The same amount of power	Less power	Not sure
Canada	40%	28%	6%	26%
The United Nations	16%	31%	22%	31%
The United States	11%	30%	33%	26%
The European Union	11%	34%	24%	31%
Russia	5%	21%	49%	26%
China	3%	15%	55%	26%

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1A. Favorability of Countries — The United States
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Very favorable	12%	15%	9%	19%	15%	9%	9%	11%	11%	15%
Somewhat favorable	24%	28%	21%	24%	25%	26%	21%	25%	23%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	25%	25%	25%	21%	24%	27%	29%	25%	26%	27%
Very unfavorable	30%	28%	33%	23%	28%	33%	35%	29%	33%	31%
Don't know	8%	3%	12%	14%	8%	5%	6%	10%	7%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Very favorable	12%	7%	20%	7%	16%	15%	11%	10%
Somewhat favorable	24%	22%	31%	15%	28%	15%	28%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	25%	25%	25%	29%	29%	26%	23%	26%
Very unfavorable	30%	41%	22%	46%	22%	39%	31%	29%
Don't know	8%	4%	3%	2%	5%	5%	7%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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1B. Favorability of Countries — Canada
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Very favorable	55%	58%	53%	44%	46%	59%	72%	56%	55%	55%
Somewhat favorable	26%	23%	29%	30%	32%	23%	20%	23%	28%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	7%	11%	11%	10%	2%	8%	8%	11%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%
Don't know	5%	3%	7%	9%	6%	3%	3%	7%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Very favorable	55%	70%	54%	64%	50%	59%	54%	56%
Somewhat favorable	26%	21%	24%	25%	27%	25%	28%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	4%	11%	8%	12%	11%	9%	5%
Very unfavorable	5%	2%	10%	1%	6%	3%	6%	4%
Don't know	5%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

1C. Favorability of Countries — The United Kingdom
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Very favorable	24%	28%	20%	14%	23%	24%	34%	24%	22%	31%
Somewhat favorable	41%	42%	41%	41%	41%	41%	43%	40%	43%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	10%	15%	12%	12%	4%	8%	10%	15%
Very unfavorable	5%	8%	3%	7%	5%	7%	2%	5%	7%	4%
Don't know	18%	10%	27%	23%	19%	16%	17%	23%	19%	11%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Very favorable	24%	29%	26%	33%	22%	27%	25%	21%
Somewhat favorable	41%	50%	39%	47%	43%	45%	42%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	7%	10%	11%	12%	8%	12%	10%
Very unfavorable	5%	4%	8%	1%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Don't know	18%	10%	17%	8%	17%	16%	15%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

1D. Favorability of Countries — Mexico
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Very favorable	10%	12%	9%	9%	9%	12%	11%	9%	11%	12%
Somewhat favorable	39%	42%	36%	35%	34%	41%	45%	38%	38%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	27%	26%	24%	30%	26%	23%	26%	26%	30%
Very unfavorable	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	7%	10%	7%	8%	8%
Don't know	17%	10%	23%	24%	19%	14%	12%	21%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Very favorable	10%	13%	12%	16%	11%	16%	9%	9%
Somewhat favorable	39%	46%	32%	44%	43%	43%	35%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	26%	33%	24%	23%	30%	29%	23%
Very unfavorable	8%	5%	12%	3%	3%	3%	11%	10%
Don't know	17%	10%	12%	13%	19%	8%	16%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

1E. Favorability of Countries — Denmark
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Very favorable	33%	38%	29%	23%	38%	33%	37%	29%	30%	46%
Somewhat favorable	34%	37%	32%	35%	28%	36%	37%	34%	36%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	5%	4%	9%	5%	3%	1%	3%	6%	4%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	2%	7%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%
Don't know	26%	18%	33%	27%	27%	25%	24%	30%	24%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Very favorable	33%	44%	30%	47%	29%	38%	33%	33%
Somewhat favorable	34%	35%	40%	33%	36%	30%	37%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	2%	7%	2%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Don't know	26%	16%	22%	16%	28%	23%	24%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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1F. Favorability of Countries — Greenland
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Very favorable	27%	31%	22%	23%	26%	28%	29%	23%	26%	34%
Somewhat favorable	36%	41%	32%	32%	36%	36%	40%	36%	36%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	3%	5%	8%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%
Very unfavorable	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	0%
Don't know	31%	22%	39%	32%	32%	31%	28%	34%	29%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Very favorable	27%	35%	22%	37%	27%	32%	24%	28%
Somewhat favorable	36%	38%	40%	40%	40%	36%	38%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	6%	5%	5%
Very unfavorable	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Don't know	31%	23%	30%	19%	29%	26%	31%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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2A. Favorability of Leaders — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Very favorable	9%	14%	5%	13%	12%	8%	4%	10%	7%	11%
Somewhat favorable	13%	15%	11%	14%	17%	13%	6%	14%	11%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	11%	17%	12%	13%	7%	10%	16%	14%
Very unfavorable	60%	54%	66%	45%	52%	62%	81%	59%	63%	60%
Don't know	6%	4%	8%	11%	7%	4%	2%	8%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Very favorable	9%	3%	17%	2%	11%	11%	12%	5%
Somewhat favorable	13%	6%	22%	4%	23%	9%	13%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	9%	16%	8%	16%	12%	13%	10%
Very unfavorable	60%	79%	42%	84%	45%	68%	57%	70%
Don't know	6%	2%	4%	2%	7%	1%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	102%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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2B. Favorability of Leaders — Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Very favorable	10%	12%	8%	7%	7%	9%	18%	12%	10%	9%
Somewhat favorable	30%	28%	32%	25%	22%	33%	40%	33%	30%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	24%	24%	24%	26%	24%	22%	20%	26%	28%
Very unfavorable	25%	29%	22%	29%	33%	25%	12%	23%	24%	28%
Don't know	10%	7%	14%	15%	12%	9%	7%	12%	10%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Very favorable	10%	18%	6%	12%	11%	11%	10%	9%
Somewhat favorable	30%	44%	19%	44%	24%	29%	31%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	21%	31%	23%	24%	30%	20%	29%
Very unfavorable	25%	11%	38%	14%	32%	23%	30%	18%
Don't know	10%	6%	5%	7%	10%	6%	9%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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2C. Favorability of Leaders — Justin Trudeau
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Very favorable	8%	8%	7%	11%	6%	6%	9%	8%	8%	6%
Somewhat favorable	21%	17%	24%	17%	18%	23%	23%	21%	22%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	21%	25%	25%	23%	21%	24%	20%	25%	26%
Very unfavorable	42%	50%	34%	32%	46%	45%	41%	41%	40%	47%
Don't know	7%	4%	9%	15%	6%	5%	3%	10%	5%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Very favorable	8%	18%	3%	4%	5%	9%	7%	9%
Somewhat favorable	21%	36%	5%	25%	14%	22%	21%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	25%	16%	41%	18%	23%	22%	28%
Very unfavorable	42%	15%	75%	27%	56%	42%	44%	32%
Don't know	7%	5%	1%	2%	6%	4%	7%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

2D. Favorability of Leaders — Pierre Poilievre

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Very favorable	17%	25%	10%	21%	17%	16%	16%	15%	18%	21%
Somewhat favorable	18%	21%	15%	13%	21%	20%	17%	18%	17%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	15%	18%	15%	19%	14%	20%	15%	18%	20%
Very unfavorable	33%	30%	36%	28%	25%	37%	42%	32%	36%	28%
Don't know	15%	8%	21%	23%	18%	14%	5%	20%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Very favorable	17%	6%	46%	4%	21%	18%	22%	8%
Somewhat favorable	18%	9%	33%	5%	25%	17%	17%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	22%	9%	19%	14%	14%	16%	21%
Very unfavorable	33%	54%	6%	62%	26%	40%	31%	38%
Don't know	15%	10%	6%	10%	13%	11%	14%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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3. Heard About Trudeau Resignation
How much have you heard about Justin Trudeau announcing his resignation as prime minister of Canada?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
A lot	54%	61%	47%	41%	50%	57%	66%	50%	54%	61%
A little	42%	37%	47%	48%	47%	40%	34%	45%	42%	39%
Nothing at all	4%	1%	7%	11%	4%	3%	0%	5%	5%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
A lot	54%	57%	62%	59%	50%	52%	53%	60%
A little	42%	41%	36%	40%	46%	45%	43%	36%
Nothing at all	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

4. Trudeau Resignation Good for Canada
Is Justin Trudeau's resignation as prime minister a good thing or a bad thing for Canada?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Good thing	61%	71%	52%	51%	59%	65%	65%	56%	61%	71%
Bad thing	7%	6%	8%	7%	9%	6%	8%	7%	9%	5%
Neither good nor bad	22%	17%	26%	25%	21%	21%	21%	24%	21%	17%
Not sure	10%	6%	14%	17%	11%	9%	5%	12%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Good thing	61%	46%	85%	58%	71%	64%	61%	51%
Bad thing	7%	11%	5%	6%	4%	6%	8%	9%
Neither good nor bad	22%	34%	7%	29%	15%	23%	21%	29%
Not sure	10%	9%	3%	7%	9%	7%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

5. Support for Canada Joining the U.S.

Would you support or oppose Canada becoming a part of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	5%	8%	3%	5%	9%	5%	2%	5%	5%	5%
Somewhat support	10%	12%	8%	17%	11%	9%	2%	11%	10%	9%
Somewhat oppose	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%	6%	4%	6%	5%	12%
Strongly oppose	70%	69%	71%	53%	61%	74%	89%	68%	71%	71%
Not sure	8%	5%	12%	17%	9%	6%	3%	9%	8%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Strongly support	5%	3%	6%	3%	6%	5%	7%	3%
Somewhat support	10%	5%	17%	4%	13%	10%	10%	8%
Somewhat oppose	7%	5%	11%	4%	10%	6%	6%	7%
Strongly oppose	70%	82%	62%	86%	65%	72%	69%	71%
Not sure	8%	6%	4%	3%	7%	7%	8%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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6. Expected Canadian Support for Canada Joining U.S.
Do you think most Canadians would support or oppose Canada becoming a part of the United States?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Most support	5%	8%	3%	12%	9%	2%	1%	5%	6%	7%
Similar shares support and oppose	10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%	6%	11%	8%	12%
Most oppose	75%	76%	73%	61%	66%	80%	89%	73%	79%	74%
Not sure	10%	6%	14%	17%	13%	9%	4%	12%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Most support	5%	3%	8%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%
Similar shares support and oppose	10%	9%	12%	6%	12%	9%	10%	10%
Most oppose	75%	82%	72%	85%	70%	77%	76%	72%
Not sure	10%	6%	7%	5%	11%	9%	8%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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7. Expected American Support for Canada Joining U.S.
Do you think most Americans would support or oppose Canada becoming a part of the United States?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Most support	17%	19%	14%	19%	17%	17%	13%	14%	17%	21%
Similar shares support and oppose	24%	27%	22%	24%	29%	23%	21%	23%	23%	33%
Most oppose	32%	31%	34%	32%	31%	31%	37%	34%	34%	28%
Not sure	27%	23%	31%	25%	23%	29%	29%	29%	25%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Most support	17%	17%	18%	14%	15%	16%	20%	12%
Similar shares support and oppose	24%	22%	31%	28%	27%	22%	24%	23%
Most oppose	32%	34%	30%	35%	27%	34%	33%	35%
Not sure	27%	27%	21%	23%	31%	27%	23%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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8. Difficulty of Integrating Canada into the U.S.
How easy or difficult do you think it would be for Canada to become fully a part of the United States?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Very easy	3%	4%	3%	6%	6%	2%	1%	3%	4%	4%
Somewhat easy	10%	11%	8%	16%	12%	8%	3%	8%	11%	10%
Somewhat difficult	18%	16%	19%	24%	22%	16%	10%	18%	18%	19%
Very difficult	56%	60%	54%	39%	49%	62%	74%	56%	56%	61%
Not sure	13%	9%	16%	15%	12%	12%	11%	15%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Very easy	3%	2%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%
Somewhat easy	10%	9%	10%	7%	11%	6%	10%	11%
Somewhat difficult	18%	11%	19%	16%	17%	21%	17%	20%
Very difficult	56%	68%	59%	67%	57%	56%	60%	45%
Not sure	13%	10%	7%	8%	11%	14%	10%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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9A. Effect of Canada Joining the U.S. — The United States
In the long run, would Canada becoming a part of the United States be good or bad for…?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Good	35%	40%	30%	33%	39%	36%	28%	32%	32%	43%
Bad	34%	32%	35%	29%	30%	34%	43%	34%	40%	27%
Neither good nor bad	17%	17%	16%	20%	15%	15%	18%	15%	13%	20%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	18%	16%	15%	10%	19%	15%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Good	35%	39%	40%	33%	36%	37%	37%	31%
Bad	34%	38%	30%	35%	26%	38%	34%	36%
Neither good nor bad	17%	12%	19%	20%	21%	10%	17%	16%
Not sure	15%	11%	11%	12%	17%	15%	12%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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9B. Effect of Canada Joining the U.S. — Canada
In the long run, would Canada becoming a part of the United States be good or bad for...?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Good	13%	17%	10%	23%	19%	10%	4%	11%	13%	17%
Bad	68%	68%	68%	55%	61%	71%	83%	64%	71%	67%
Neither good nor bad	9%	8%	11%	12%	9%	9%	8%	12%	7%	9%
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	11%	12%	10%	5%	12%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Good	13%	9%	20%	9%	13%	16%	16%	8%
Bad	68%	78%	64%	80%	62%	74%	69%	64%
Neither good nor bad	9%	7%	8%	7%	10%	4%	8%	16%
Not sure	10%	6%	9%	4%	14%	6%	7%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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10. Prefer One Canadian State or Several
If Canada were to become part of the United States, would you prefer for. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Canada to become the 51st state	13%	14%	12%	12%	17%	12%	10%	12%	16%	13%
Canada to be admitted as several different states	38%	48%	28%	46%	42%	34%	32%	34%	31%	52%
Not sure	49%	38%	60%	42%	41%	54%	59%	53%	53%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Canada to become the 51st state	13%	13%	16%	12%	12%	16%	14%	11%
Canada to be admitted as several different states	38%	34%	45%	38%	44%	33%	39%	37%
Not sure	49%	53%	39%	50%	43%	52%	48%	52%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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11. Support for California, Oregon, and Washington Joining Canada
Would you support or oppose the states of California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	15%	22%	9%	11%	16%	18%	12%	15%	16%	16%
Somewhat support	20%	19%	20%	19%	22%	19%	18%	17%	22%	22%
Somewhat oppose	14%	14%	13%	21%	11%	11%	14%	13%	12%	16%
Strongly oppose	29%	28%	31%	23%	26%	30%	38%	29%	29%	28%
Not sure	22%	16%	28%	26%	25%	21%	18%	26%	21%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Strongly support	15%	18%	17%	23%	16%	18%	16%	11%
Somewhat support	20%	22%	17%	23%	23%	24%	20%	14%
Somewhat oppose	14%	12%	17%	12%	14%	11%	16%	12%
Strongly oppose	29%	31%	29%	24%	25%	29%	27%	37%
Not sure	22%	16%	20%	18%	22%	17%	21%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

12. Expected Canadian Support for Border States Joining Canada
Do you think most Canadians would support or oppose California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Most support	15%	19%	10%	15%	15%	17%	11%	14%	17%	16%
Similar shares support and oppose	25%	27%	23%	27%	28%	23%	20%	19%	24%	37%
Most oppose	38%	35%	41%	32%	32%	39%	47%	40%	38%	32%
Not sure	23%	19%	26%	26%	25%	21%	21%	27%	20%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Most support	15%	23%	12%	20%	13%	17%	16%	12%
Similar shares support and oppose	25%	20%	34%	29%	32%	25%	26%	17%
Most oppose	38%	41%	37%	26%	30%	39%	37%	44%
Not sure	23%	17%	17%	25%	24%	19%	21%	28%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

13. Expected American Support for Border States Joining Canada

Do you think most Americans would support or oppose California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Most support	7%	7%	7%	10%	9%	5%	4%	6%	9%	8%
Similar shares support and oppose	15%	17%	14%	21%	18%	13%	11%	16%	13%	20%
Most oppose	54%	58%	51%	43%	47%	60%	65%	52%	54%	59%
Not sure	23%	18%	28%	26%	26%	22%	19%	25%	24%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Most support	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	5%	6%	7%
Similar shares support and oppose	15%	13%	18%	18%	18%	18%	16%	12%
Most oppose	54%	63%	58%	56%	51%	55%	58%	53%
Not sure	23%	16%	18%	19%	24%	21%	21%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

14. Expected American Support for Border States Joining Canada (1)
Do you think most people in California, Oregon, and Washington would support or oppose California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Most support	10%	10%	9%	17%	11%	9%	3%	8%	12%	11%
Similar shares support and oppose	19%	20%	18%	21%	23%	17%	17%	17%	17%	28%
Most oppose	44%	47%	41%	33%	39%	49%	54%	45%	45%	44%
Not sure	27%	22%	31%	29%	28%	26%	26%	31%	26%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Most support	10%	11%	11%	13%	9%	13%	12%	6%
Similar shares support and oppose	19%	20%	21%	24%	25%	18%	18%	16%
Most oppose	44%	48%	47%	40%	38%	44%	47%	45%
Not sure	27%	21%	22%	23%	28%	25%	22%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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15A. Effect of U.S. States Joining Canada — The United States

In the long run, would California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada be good or bad for. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Good	14%	16%	12%	19%	19%	11%	9%	13%	15%	16%
Bad	41%	46%	37%	33%	36%	44%	50%	42%	41%	40%
Neither good nor bad	23%	22%	25%	25%	22%	24%	21%	21%	25%	27%
Not sure	21%	16%	26%	23%	23%	20%	19%	24%	19%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Good	14%	15%	16%	12%	14%	13%	15%	12%
Bad	41%	49%	41%	44%	37%	51%	44%	36%
Neither good nor bad	23%	20%	27%	21%	27%	18%	22%	27%
Not sure	21%	16%	15%	22%	22%	17%	19%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

15B. Effect of U.S. States Joining Canada — Canada

In the long run, would California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada be good or bad for. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Good	27%	33%	21%	31%	31%	25%	21%	24%	27%	32%
Bad	30%	29%	31%	23%	27%	31%	39%	30%	31%	29%
Neither good nor bad	23%	24%	22%	23%	20%	26%	22%	23%	25%	24%
Not sure	20%	14%	26%	23%	23%	19%	17%	23%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Good	27%	35%	25%	34%	25%	34%	29%	20%
Bad	30%	28%	38%	19%	29%	29%	31%	30%
Neither good nor bad	23%	21%	24%	25%	27%	22%	22%	23%
Not sure	20%	15%	13%	22%	19%	15%	19%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

15C. Effect of U.S. States Joining Canada — California, Oregon, and Washington

In the long run, would California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada be good or bad for. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Good	26%	31%	22%	25%	26%	28%	23%	23%	26%	33%
Bad	27%	28%	26%	27%	25%	26%	32%	30%	28%	24%
Neither good nor bad	23%	24%	23%	22%	24%	23%	25%	20%	24%	27%
Not sure	23%	17%	29%	27%	25%	22%	20%	27%	22%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Good	26%	32%	26%	34%	28%	30%	29%	18%
Bad	27%	29%	32%	17%	26%	28%	28%	28%
Neither good nor bad	23%	22%	24%	23%	24%	24%	21%	26%
Not sure	23%	18%	18%	27%	22%	18%	22%	28%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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16A. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Is more of a global superpower
Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think. . .

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
The United States	69%	80%	58%	50%	75%	73%	72%	61%	69%	81%
Canada	11%	9%	14%	23%	9%	8%	8%	12%	14%	9%
No difference	8%	5%	12%	9%	6%	8%	11%	12%	7%	5%
Not sure	11%	6%	17%	17%	9%	11%	9%	15%	10%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
The United States	69%	70%	76%	71%	68%	68%	70%	66%
Canada	11%	15%	11%	12%	12%	15%	11%	10%
No difference	8%	6%	7%	9%	7%	6%	10%	9%
Not sure	11%	8%	6%	8%	14%	11%	9%	15%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

16B. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Has a stronger economy
Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think. . .

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
The United States	53%	63%	44%	54%	63%	53%	41%	44%	55%	66%
Canada	18%	16%	19%	17%	15%	16%	26%	20%	18%	14%
No difference	13%	10%	16%	13%	8%	14%	14%	17%	12%	9%
Not sure	16%	12%	21%	15%	14%	17%	18%	19%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
The United States	53%	43%	64%	51%	51%	51%	58%	50%
Canada	18%	25%	14%	19%	18%	25%	15%	16%
No difference	13%	17%	10%	9%	15%	12%	10%	17%
Not sure	16%	16%	11%	21%	16%	13%	16%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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16C. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Is more politically polarized
Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think. . .

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
The United States	49%	57%	42%	43%	50%	52%	50%	46%	47%	63%
Canada	17%	17%	17%	18%	18%	13%	21%	15%	21%	13%
No difference	14%	15%	13%	10%	14%	17%	10%	16%	13%	13%
Not sure	20%	11%	29%	28%	18%	18%	18%	24%	19%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
The United States	49%	61%	50%	52%	42%	53%	52%	50%
Canada	17%	18%	19%	17%	13%	21%	17%	16%
No difference	14%	7%	14%	14%	21%	13%	13%	12%
Not sure	20%	13%	17%	17%	24%	13%	18%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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16D. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Is more diverse
Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think. . .

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
The United States	17%	18%	15%	18%	23%	16%	10%	15%	16%	21%
Canada	55%	56%	54%	54%	50%	55%	64%	51%	56%	59%
No difference	16%	15%	16%	10%	17%	17%	18%	17%	16%	12%
Not sure	13%	10%	14%	18%	11%	13%	8%	17%	11%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
The United States	17%	11%	22%	11%	16%	20%	14%	21%
Canada	55%	69%	53%	66%	50%	54%	63%	43%
No difference	16%	13%	15%	17%	18%	16%	13%	19%
Not sure	13%	7%	10%	7%	15%	10%	9%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

16E. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Is more democratic
Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think. . .

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
The United States	16%	18%	14%	23%	18%	15%	9%	13%	17%	21%
Canada	53%	55%	52%	44%	47%	54%	69%	50%	55%	56%
No difference	14%	16%	12%	9%	16%	18%	10%	15%	13%	12%
Not sure	17%	11%	23%	24%	19%	14%	12%	22%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
The United States	16%	10%	25%	6%	20%	13%	18%	11%
Canada	53%	72%	40%	75%	45%	53%	53%	58%
No difference	14%	7%	21%	9%	16%	17%	14%	12%
Not sure	17%	11%	14%	10%	19%	17%	15%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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16F. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Has a better political system
Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think. . .

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
The United States	14%	17%	12%	18%	20%	13%	7%	14%	15%	16%
Canada	55%	56%	54%	50%	47%	55%	70%	52%	55%	59%
No difference	16%	16%	17%	17%	17%	17%	12%	16%	15%	16%
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	15%	16%	15%	10%	17%	14%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
The United States	14%	6%	27%	6%	22%	13%	14%	9%
Canada	55%	76%	43%	67%	45%	58%	55%	61%
No difference	16%	10%	19%	14%	16%	19%	16%	15%
Not sure	14%	8%	11%	13%	16%	9%	15%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

16G. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Has a more interesting culture
Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think. . .

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
The United States	14%	19%	10%	15%	23%	13%	5%	12%	14%	19%
Canada	55%	54%	56%	52%	46%	57%	67%	56%	59%	53%
No difference	20%	19%	21%	20%	20%	20%	20%	17%	19%	22%
Not sure	11%	8%	14%	13%	12%	10%	8%	15%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
The United States	14%	9%	21%	10%	18%	12%	15%	10%
Canada	55%	71%	50%	64%	46%	58%	55%	60%
No difference	20%	14%	21%	17%	23%	21%	21%	16%
Not sure	11%	7%	8%	9%	12%	9%	9%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

16H. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Has a better educational system
Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think. . .

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
The United States	10%	12%	8%	16%	12%	8%	3%	7%	11%	12%
Canada	65%	67%	64%	58%	58%	68%	77%	65%	63%	69%
No difference	12%	12%	12%	9%	17%	12%	10%	12%	12%	12%
Not sure	13%	9%	16%	17%	13%	12%	10%	15%	14%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
The United States	10%	8%	14%	6%	9%	11%	9%	12%
Canada	65%	77%	62%	78%	62%	68%	68%	59%
No difference	12%	8%	12%	9%	13%	9%	12%	16%
Not sure	13%	7%	11%	7%	15%	12%	11%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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16I. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Is a better place to live in
Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think. . .

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
The United States	9%	13%	5%	10%	15%	9%	1%	5%	11%	13%
Canada	73%	70%	75%	62%	66%	75%	87%	71%	74%	74%
No difference	10%	10%	9%	13%	10%	10%	7%	13%	7%	10%
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	15%	9%	7%	4%	11%	8%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
The United States	9%	4%	16%	4%	13%	7%	10%	5%
Canada	73%	86%	67%	86%	66%	77%	73%	73%
No difference	10%	7%	12%	6%	13%	11%	9%	11%
Not sure	8%	4%	6%	4%	8%	5%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

16J. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Has a longer life expectancy
Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think. . .

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
The United States	8%	8%	8%	14%	8%	6%	4%	8%	6%	8%
Canada	61%	65%	58%	54%	62%	60%	69%	57%	63%	67%
No difference	16%	16%	15%	13%	15%	17%	17%	15%	17%	14%
Not sure	15%	12%	19%	19%	15%	16%	10%	20%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
The United States	8%	4%	10%	6%	11%	6%	8%	7%
Canada	61%	75%	55%	73%	54%	66%	62%	59%
No difference	16%	12%	22%	10%	17%	11%	17%	16%
Not sure	15%	9%	13%	11%	18%	17%	13%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

17. Support for Greenland Joining the U.S.
Would you support or oppose Greenland becoming a part of the United States?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	4%	6%	2%	5%	8%	3%	1%	3%	5%	5%
Somewhat support	8%	9%	7%	12%	10%	5%	5%	8%	7%	10%
Somewhat oppose	12%	12%	12%	16%	11%	13%	8%	11%	13%	11%
Strongly oppose	45%	51%	40%	33%	35%	50%	63%	45%	44%	51%
Not sure	31%	22%	39%	34%	36%	30%	23%	33%	31%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Strongly support	4%	2%	6%	2%	5%	7%	5%	2%
Somewhat support	8%	5%	11%	4%	8%	7%	9%	4%
Somewhat oppose	12%	10%	13%	14%	14%	12%	12%	13%
Strongly oppose	45%	62%	40%	58%	42%	48%	46%	43%
Not sure	31%	21%	29%	22%	31%	25%	28%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

18. Support for Greenland Joining Canada
Would you support or oppose Greenland becoming a part of Canada?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	15%	19%	12%	10%	20%	14%	18%	16%	18%	17%
Somewhat support	23%	25%	20%	22%	24%	23%	23%	20%	23%	26%
Somewhat oppose	11%	13%	9%	16%	9%	11%	8%	11%	10%	13%
Strongly oppose	18%	20%	16%	20%	12%	18%	22%	17%	18%	19%
Not sure	33%	24%	42%	32%	36%	34%	29%	36%	32%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Strongly support	15%	17%	16%	20%	15%	12%	15%	19%
Somewhat support	23%	24%	23%	29%	21%	25%	22%	22%
Somewhat oppose	11%	9%	13%	10%	12%	12%	14%	6%
Strongly oppose	18%	21%	19%	20%	21%	19%	19%	14%
Not sure	33%	28%	29%	21%	32%	32%	30%	40%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

19. Support for Greenland Becoming Independent
Would you support or oppose Greenland becoming an independent country?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	27%	32%	23%	29%	29%	28%	22%	24%	29%	30%
Somewhat support	25%	27%	23%	22%	21%	26%	31%	27%	24%	26%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%
Strongly oppose	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%
Not sure	36%	28%	44%	34%	39%	36%	37%	38%	34%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Strongly support	27%	28%	25%	37%	24%	34%	31%	22%
Somewhat support	25%	31%	27%	23%	31%	21%	26%	16%
Somewhat oppose	5%	4%	7%	6%	3%	8%	6%	6%
Strongly oppose	6%	6%	8%	4%	5%	5%	6%	9%
Not sure	36%	31%	33%	29%	37%	32%	32%	47%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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20A. Arctic Influence — Russia
How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
A lot	36%	49%	23%	33%	38%	37%	34%	32%	31%	47%
A little	26%	29%	24%	25%	20%	27%	33%	27%	28%	27%
None at all	9%	8%	11%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	11%	8%
Not sure	29%	15%	42%	33%	33%	27%	24%	31%	31%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
A lot	36%	38%	38%	35%	33%	40%	37%	35%
A little	26%	28%	31%	30%	29%	26%	29%	19%
None at all	9%	10%	9%	12%	12%	10%	7%	11%
Not sure	29%	24%	22%	23%	26%	24%	28%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

20B. Arctic Influence — Canada
How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
A lot	33%	41%	26%	26%	27%	35%	46%	35%	31%	36%
A little	36%	42%	31%	38%	41%	35%	31%	30%	38%	45%
None at all	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	3%	6%	6%	5%
Not sure	25%	12%	37%	29%	27%	23%	20%	29%	25%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
A lot	33%	39%	36%	39%	33%	28%	37%	31%
A little	36%	36%	42%	38%	39%	43%	35%	33%
None at all	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%
Not sure	25%	19%	17%	19%	22%	24%	23%	29%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

20C. Arctic Influence — The United States
How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
A lot	29%	38%	21%	30%	30%	31%	25%	29%	27%	34%
A little	35%	39%	30%	29%	32%	35%	43%	33%	36%	40%
None at all	9%	8%	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Not sure	27%	15%	39%	31%	30%	25%	23%	30%	28%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
A lot	29%	28%	33%	27%	31%	31%	29%	29%
A little	35%	37%	42%	35%	34%	41%	37%	28%
None at all	9%	12%	6%	15%	10%	5%	9%	10%
Not sure	27%	23%	19%	23%	25%	24%	25%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

20D. Arctic Influence — The United Nations
How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
A lot	15%	16%	14%	22%	16%	13%	9%	16%	15%	13%
A little	34%	38%	29%	33%	30%	38%	31%	29%	33%	42%
None at all	20%	29%	13%	16%	22%	18%	27%	18%	21%	25%
Not sure	31%	18%	44%	29%	32%	32%	33%	36%	31%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
A lot	15%	18%	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	16%
A little	34%	40%	33%	37%	33%	41%	35%	26%
None at all	20%	16%	30%	18%	23%	23%	20%	19%
Not sure	31%	26%	24%	30%	30%	23%	30%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

20E. Arctic Influence — China
How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
A lot	13%	14%	13%	15%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%
A little	31%	40%	23%	35%	31%	34%	25%	25%	31%	42%
None at all	24%	28%	20%	16%	23%	25%	31%	24%	24%	25%
Not sure	32%	18%	45%	34%	34%	29%	31%	36%	32%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
A lot	13%	14%	12%	8%	12%	16%	12%	16%
A little	31%	30%	38%	32%	36%	34%	34%	23%
None at all	24%	27%	26%	25%	23%	21%	24%	24%
Not sure	32%	28%	24%	35%	30%	28%	30%	37%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

20F. Arctic Influence — The European Union
How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
A lot	12%	14%	11%	19%	12%	11%	9%	12%	13%	10%
A little	38%	44%	32%	37%	39%	39%	36%	34%	34%	51%
None at all	18%	24%	12%	10%	17%	19%	24%	18%	19%	20%
Not sure	32%	18%	45%	35%	31%	30%	31%	35%	34%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
A lot	12%	14%	10%	18%	13%	16%	13%	9%
A little	38%	41%	45%	36%	38%	37%	42%	34%
None at all	18%	20%	22%	17%	20%	19%	16%	20%
Not sure	32%	25%	23%	29%	29%	28%	29%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

21A. Desired Arctic Influence — Canada
Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
More power	40%	52%	29%	28%	37%	43%	52%	40%	36%	49%
The same amount of power	28%	28%	28%	24%	25%	32%	30%	26%	33%	27%
Less power	6%	5%	6%	10%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%
Not sure	26%	15%	36%	38%	33%	21%	14%	27%	26%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
More power	40%	45%	40%	48%	41%	40%	40%	40%
The same amount of power	28%	32%	34%	29%	29%	34%	28%	25%
Less power	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	8%	7%	4%
Not sure	26%	18%	21%	19%	27%	17%	25%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

21B. Desired Arctic Influence — The United Nations
Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

	Total	Gender		Age				Family Income		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
More power	16%	17%	14%	20%	13%	17%	13%	13%	15%	21%
The same amount of power	31%	35%	27%	29%	28%	31%	38%	30%	35%	32%
Less power	22%	28%	17%	15%	24%	23%	25%	23%	18%	24%
Not sure	31%	20%	42%	37%	35%	29%	24%	33%	32%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

	Total	2021 vote			Region			
		Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
More power	16%	25%	9%	22%	10%	15%	18%	17%
The same amount of power	31%	32%	39%	35%	30%	39%	32%	26%
Less power	22%	18%	28%	17%	26%	26%	23%	17%
Not sure	31%	26%	25%	26%	33%	20%	27%	39%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

21C. Desired Arctic Influence — The United States
Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
More power	11%	16%	6%	14%	14%	9%	6%	12%	8%	12%
The same amount of power	30%	36%	24%	28%	26%	31%	35%	29%	34%	30%
Less power	33%	34%	32%	21%	28%	37%	43%	32%	30%	37%
Not sure	26%	14%	38%	36%	32%	23%	16%	27%	28%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
More power	11%	5%	14%	5%	15%	14%	11%	6%
The same amount of power	30%	30%	41%	33%	31%	40%	28%	30%
Less power	33%	43%	25%	43%	29%	30%	35%	30%
Not sure	26%	21%	20%	18%	25%	15%	26%	33%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

21D. Desired Arctic Influence — The European Union
Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
More power	11%	14%	7%	16%	10%	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%
The same amount of power	34%	36%	32%	27%	33%	36%	38%	32%	37%	36%
Less power	24%	31%	18%	12%	23%	28%	31%	22%	20%	31%
Not sure	31%	19%	42%	45%	34%	26%	23%	34%	33%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
More power	11%	10%	11%	17%	13%	9%	11%	10%
The same amount of power	34%	44%	36%	37%	30%	42%	36%	29%
Less power	24%	22%	29%	18%	24%	25%	24%	23%
Not sure	31%	24%	24%	27%	33%	23%	29%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

21E. Desired Arctic Influence — Russia
Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

		Gender		Age				Family Income		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
More power	5%	5%	4%	12%	4%	3%	1%	6%	3%	5%
The same amount of power	21%	25%	17%	23%	22%	20%	17%	18%	25%	21%
Less power	49%	56%	42%	27%	41%	55%	67%	49%	45%	56%
Not sure	26%	15%	37%	38%	33%	22%	14%	27%	27%	19%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			Region			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
More power	5%	2%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%
The same amount of power	21%	17%	23%	22%	19%	23%	23%	18%
Less power	49%	62%	51%	56%	47%	57%	48%	44%
Not sure	26%	19%	21%	18%	27%	15%	24%	33%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

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21F. Desired Arctic Influence — China
Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

		Gender		**Age**				**Family Income**		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
More power	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%	2%	0%	3%	2%	5%
The same amount of power	15%	17%	14%	26%	14%	12%	12%	15%	19%	13%
Less power	55%	65%	45%	28%	50%	63%	73%	54%	53%	63%
Not sure	26%	15%	37%	39%	32%	22%	15%	28%	27%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(465)	(565)	(148)	(266)	(396)	(220)	(345)	(310)	(258)

		2021 vote			**Region**			
	Total	Liberal	Conservative	NDP	Alberta, Manitoba or Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
More power	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
The same amount of power	15%	13%	16%	17%	15%	18%	15%	15%
Less power	55%	64%	60%	58%	56%	61%	57%	49%
Not sure	26%	21%	20%	22%	25%	17%	26%	33%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(270)	(217)	(151)	(177)	(111)	(410)	(265)

YouGov Survey: U.S.-Canada Relations (Canada)
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Interviewing Dates	January 22 - 28, 2025
Target population	Canadians, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult Canadians.
Weighting	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult Canadians. The sample was weighted according to gender, age, education, region, and 2021 federal election vote. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2021 Canadian Census. The weights range from 0.64 to 2.673, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.257.
Number of respondents	1030
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.2% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	73 questions not reported.