

YouGov Survey: U.S.-Canada Relations (U.S.)



Sample 1091 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted January 16 - 22, 2025
 Margin of Error ±4%

1. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

| | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| The United States | 50% | 29% | 12% | 6% | 5% |
| Canada | 38% | 39% | 9% | 4% | 10% |
| The United Kingdom | 27% | 43% | 11% | 3% | 16% |
| Mexico | 13% | 34% | 27% | 12% | 14% |
| Denmark | 26% | 40% | 6% | 2% | 26% |
| Greenland | 25% | 40% | 5% | 2% | 29% |

2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know |
|------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Donald Trump | 31% | 19% | 6% | 37% | 6% |
| Joe Biden | 15% | 23% | 20% | 37% | 5% |
| Justin Trudeau | 7% | 27% | 14% | 17% | 35% |
| Pierre Poilievre | 3% | 13% | 9% | 5% | 70% |

3. How much have you heard about Justin Trudeau announcing his resignation as prime minister of Canada?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| A lot | 16% |
| A little | 55% |
| Nothing at all | 30% |

4. Is Justin Trudeau's resignation as prime minister a good thing or a bad thing for Canada?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Good thing | 26% |
| Bad thing | 9% |
| Neither good nor bad | 23% |
| Not sure | 42% |

5. Would you support or oppose Canada becoming a part of the United States?

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Strongly support | 11% |
| Somewhat support | 25% |
| Somewhat oppose | 17% |
| Strongly oppose | 24% |
| Not sure | 22% |

6. Do you think most Canadians would support or oppose Canada becoming a part of the United States?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Most support | 8% |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 18% |
| Most oppose | 58% |
| Not sure | 16% |

7. Do you think most Americans would support or oppose Canada becoming a part of the United States?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Most support | 17% |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 29% |
| Most oppose | 35% |
| Not sure | 19% |

8. How easy or difficult do you think it would be for Canada to become fully a part of the United States?

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Very easy | 4% |
| Somewhat easy | 11% |
| Somewhat difficult | 24% |
| Very difficult | 44% |
| Not sure | 17% |

9. In the long run, would Canada becoming a part of the United States be good or bad for... ?

| | Good | Bad | Neither good nor bad | Not sure |
|-------------------|------|-----|----------------------------|----------|
| The United States | 35% | 24% | 21% | 20% |
| Canada | 29% | 32% | 20% | 19% |

10. If Canada were to become part of the United States, would you prefer for... ?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Canada to become the 51st state | 23% |
| Canada to be admitted as several different states | 38% |
| Not sure | 40% |

11. Would you support or oppose the states of California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Strongly support | 7% |
| Somewhat support | 16% |
| Somewhat oppose | 17% |
| Strongly oppose | 34% |
| Not sure | 26% |

12. Do you think most Canadians would support or oppose California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Most support | 10% |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 24% |
| Most oppose | 34% |
| Not sure | 31% |

13. Do you think most Americans would support or oppose California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Most support | 9% |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 20% |
| Most oppose | 49% |
| Not sure | 22% |

14. Do you think most people in California, Oregon, and Washington would support or oppose California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Most support | 8% |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 21% |
| Most oppose | 45% |
| Not sure | 26% |

15. In the long run, would California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada be good or bad for...?

| | Good | Bad | Neither good nor bad | Not sure |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|----------------------|----------|
| The United States | 21% | 43% | 17% | 18% |
| Canada | 31% | 24% | 22% | 24% |
| California, Oregon, and Washington | 25% | 29% | 22% | 24% |

16. Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think...

| | The United States | Canada | No difference | Not sure |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|----------|
| Is more of a global superpower | 77% | 4% | 9% | 10% |
| Has a stronger economy | 55% | 18% | 10% | 17% |
| Is more politically polarized | 53% | 12% | 13% | 22% |
| Is more diverse | 52% | 17% | 15% | 16% |
| Is a better place to live in | 39% | 30% | 16% | 15% |
| Has a more interesting culture | 38% | 24% | 22% | 16% |
| Has a better political system | 37% | 25% | 14% | 24% |
| Is more democratic | 37% | 25% | 15% | 22% |
| Has a better educational system | 24% | 36% | 12% | 28% |

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| | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Has a longer life expectancy | 21% | 38% | 17% | 25% |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|

17. Would you support or oppose Greenland becoming a part of the United States?

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Strongly support | 13% |
| Somewhat support | 20% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9% |
| Strongly oppose | 24% |
| Not sure | 34% |

18. Would you support or oppose Greenland becoming a part of Canada?

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Strongly support | 5% |
| Somewhat support | 17% |
| Somewhat oppose | 11% |
| Strongly oppose | 21% |
| Not sure | 46% |

19. Would you support or oppose Greenland becoming an independent country?

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Strongly support | 22% |
| Somewhat support | 29% |
| Somewhat oppose | 6% |
| Strongly oppose | 5% |
| Not sure | 39% |

20. How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

| | A lot | A little | None at all | Not sure |
|--------------------|-------|----------|-------------|----------|
| Russia | 43% | 22% | 8% | 27% |
| The United States | 39% | 31% | 6% | 23% |
| Canada | 32% | 36% | 6% | 27% |
| The United Nations | 27% | 30% | 13% | 31% |
| China | 22% | 33% | 14% | 32% |
| The European Union | 20% | 38% | 10% | 32% |

21. Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

| | More power | The same amount of power | Less power | Not sure |
|--------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|----------|
| The United States | 30% | 32% | 12% | 26% |
| Canada | 19% | 38% | 13% | 31% |
| The United Nations | 18% | 31% | 21% | 30% |
| The European Union | 12% | 35% | 19% | 34% |
| Russia | 10% | 18% | 45% | 28% |
| China | 6% | 18% | 46% | 29% |

| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Interviewing Dates | January 16 - 22, 2025 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov’s opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent’s most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.652, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.914. |
| Number of respondents | 1091 |
| Margin of error | ± 4% (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 82 questions not reported. |

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1A. Favorability of Countries — The United States

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 50% | 51% | 49% | 48% | 53% | 48% | 51% | 53% | 42% | 46% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 29% | 29% | 28% | 25% | 25% | 30% | 33% | 27% | 36% | 27% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 12% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 6% | 5% | 6% | 11% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 8% | * |
| Don't know | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 9% | 8% | * |
| Totals | 102% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,090) | (516) | (574) | (294) | (234) | (316) | (246) | (718) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 50% | 43% | 38% | 69% | 40% | 66% | 46% | 46% | 62% | 61% | 37% | 53% | 49% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29% | 33% | 29% | 23% | 32% | 24% | 28% | 36% | 23% | 23% | 33% | 30% | 25% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 15% | 16% | 3% | 18% | 4% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 20% | 7% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 6% | 6% | 8% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 8% |
| Don't know | 5% | 3% | 9% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 4% |
| Totals | 102% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,090) | (394) | (367) | (329) | (450) | (419) | (431) | (317) | (240) | (183) | (223) | (428) | (256) |

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1B. Favorability of Countries — Canada

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 38% | 40% | 36% | 34% | 38% | 32% | 49% | 39% | 39% | 29% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 39% | 37% | 41% | 37% | 39% | 43% | 35% | 40% | 43% | 36% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 4% | 12% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 4% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 6% | * |
| Don't know | 10% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 5% | 8% | 13% | 17% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (517) | (574) | (294) | (234) | (317) | (246) | (719) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 38% | 53% | 33% | 29% | 57% | 26% | 36% | 39% | 40% | 43% | 40% | 33% | 40% |
| Somewhat favorable | 39% | 36% | 38% | 42% | 34% | 42% | 39% | 44% | 32% | 35% | 39% | 40% | 40% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 4% | 9% | 14% | 3% | 18% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 5% |
| Don't know | 10% | 5% | 17% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 13% | 4% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 98% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (394) | (367) | (330) | (450) | (419) | (431) | (317) | (240) | (184) | (223) | (428) | (256) |

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1C. Favorability of Countries — The United Kingdom

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 27% | 31% | 23% | 20% | 25% | 27% | 35% | 29% | 21% | 22% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 43% | 43% | 43% | 48% | 42% | 41% | 43% | 44% | 48% | 40% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 9% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 5% | * |
| Don't know | 16% | 11% | 21% | 15% | 19% | 18% | 12% | 14% | 19% | 24% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,088) | (517) | (571) | (293) | (233) | (316) | (246) | (716) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 27% | 37% | 21% | 24% | 38% | 27% | 25% | 27% | 30% | 27% | 30% | 26% | 23% |
| Somewhat favorable | 43% | 46% | 38% | 46% | 48% | 40% | 40% | 48% | 40% | 40% | 41% | 43% | 48% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 5% | 16% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 7% | 10% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% |
| Don't know | 16% | 8% | 23% | 16% | 6% | 11% | 21% | 12% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 98% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,088) | (392) | (366) | (330) | (449) | (419) | (430) | (316) | (240) | (184) | (223) | (426) | (255) |

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1D. Favorability of Countries — Mexico

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 13% | 14% | 12% | 17% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 15% | 18% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 34% | 32% | 35% | 37% | 37% | 28% | 36% | 33% | 35% | 39% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 27% | 30% | 24% | 19% | 27% | 30% | 29% | 29% | 24% | 19% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 12% | 13% | 12% | 8% | 8% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 8% | 12% | * |
| Don't know | 14% | 11% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 8% | 13% | 19% | 11% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (517) | (574) | (294) | (234) | (317) | (246) | (719) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 13% | 21% | 12% | 6% | 21% | 6% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 20% |
| Somewhat favorable | 34% | 43% | 27% | 33% | 47% | 28% | 35% | 34% | 34% | 28% | 32% | 35% | 39% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 27% | 21% | 28% | 31% | 19% | 34% | 25% | 32% | 28% | 30% | 27% | 29% | 21% |
| Very unfavorable | 12% | 6% | 11% | 19% | 7% | 24% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 11% | 8% |
| Don't know | 14% | 8% | 21% | 12% | 6% | 8% | 18% | 8% | 10% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (394) | (367) | (330) | (450) | (419) | (431) | (317) | (240) | (184) | (223) | (428) | (256) |

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1E. Favorability of Countries — Denmark

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 26% | 30% | 23% | 15% | 21% | 27% | 42% | 28% | 24% | 20% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 40% | 38% | 41% | 42% | 40% | 42% | 33% | 42% | 40% | 29% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6% | 9% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 14% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | * |
| Don't know | 26% | 22% | 31% | 30% | 30% | 26% | 21% | 23% | 32% | 36% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (517) | (572) | (294) | (234) | (316) | (245) | (717) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 26% | 41% | 25% | 15% | 46% | 17% | 26% | 29% | 25% | 27% | 27% | 24% | 29% |
| Somewhat favorable | 40% | 37% | 32% | 50% | 37% | 49% | 37% | 43% | 43% | 35% | 39% | 41% | 41% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 4% | 8% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Don't know | 26% | 16% | 36% | 26% | 12% | 21% | 30% | 21% | 21% | 28% | 26% | 29% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (394) | (367) | (328) | (450) | (417) | (431) | (316) | (239) | (184) | (221) | (428) | (256) |

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1F. Favorability of Countries — Greenland

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 25% | 30% | 21% | 17% | 17% | 27% | 39% | 27% | 20% | 20% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 40% | 41% | 39% | 44% | 39% | 41% | 35% | 41% | 41% | 33% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 5% | 4% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 4% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | * |
| Don't know | 29% | 23% | 34% | 27% | 33% | 30% | 24% | 26% | 34% | 39% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,090) | (517) | (573) | (294) | (234) | (316) | (246) | (719) | (137) | (153) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 25% | 36% | 24% | 17% | 42% | 21% | 27% | 27% | 21% | 29% | 27% | 22% | 27% |
| Somewhat favorable | 40% | 39% | 33% | 48% | 38% | 49% | 34% | 43% | 48% | 37% | 37% | 41% | 42% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 5% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 6% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Don't know | 29% | 19% | 38% | 27% | 16% | 22% | 33% | 23% | 23% | 27% | 30% | 31% | 24% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,090) | (394) | (367) | (329) | (450) | (418) | (431) | (317) | (239) | (184) | (223) | (427) | (256) |

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2A. Favorability of Leaders — Donald Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 31% | 35% | 27% | 31% | 27% | 32% | 35% | 36% | 15% | 22% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 19% | 20% | 19% | 22% | 18% | 22% | 15% | 19% | 12% | 24% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 14% | 5% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 37% | 34% | 40% | 34% | 36% | 34% | 44% | 35% | 47% | 38% | * |
| Don't know | 6% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 12% | 11% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (517) | (574) | (294) | (234) | (317) | (246) | (719) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 31% | 6% | 21% | 66% | 3% | 69% | 27% | 34% | 35% | 42% | 25% | 32% | 27% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19% | 9% | 20% | 28% | 6% | 25% | 22% | 14% | 22% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 16% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6% | 9% | 8% | 3% | 11% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 37% | 70% | 41% | 2% | 77% | 3% | 38% | 45% | 26% | 26% | 43% | 35% | 44% |
| Don't know | 6% | 5% | 11% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 1% | 9% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (394) | (367) | (330) | (450) | (419) | (431) | (317) | (240) | (184) | (223) | (428) | (256) |

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2B. Favorability of Leaders — Joe Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 15% | 15% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 13% | 26% | 21% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 25% | 22% | 20% | 22% | 41% | 20% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20% | 19% | 20% | 27% | 29% | 14% | 11% | 19% | 17% | 20% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 37% | 39% | 35% | 28% | 26% | 43% | 48% | 43% | 8% | 28% | * |
| Don't know | 5% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 10% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,088) | (516) | (572) | (293) | (234) | (316) | (245) | (717) | (137) | (153) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 15% | 41% | 6% | 1% | 41% | 2% | 14% | 16% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 20% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 43% | 22% | 7% | 41% | 5% | 25% | 25% | 18% | 27% | 20% | 20% | 30% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20% | 11% | 22% | 24% | 11% | 18% | 17% | 22% | 18% | 19% | 24% | 21% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 37% | 2% | 38% | 67% | 5% | 73% | 38% | 35% | 40% | 38% | 34% | 41% | 32% |
| Don't know | 5% | 2% | 11% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,088) | (393) | (365) | (330) | (449) | (418) | (431) | (315) | (240) | (184) | (221) | (428) | (255) |

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2C. Favorability of Leaders — Justin Trudeau

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 7% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 14% | 7% | 8% | 10% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 27% | 27% | 27% | 25% | 29% | 25% | 31% | 29% | 31% | 21% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 15% | 13% | 18% | 18% | 11% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 14% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 17% | 22% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 22% | 22% | 19% | 5% | 14% | * |
| Don't know | 35% | 30% | 39% | 42% | 39% | 34% | 24% | 30% | 45% | 41% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (517) | (574) | (294) | (234) | (317) | (246) | (719) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 7% | 17% | 4% | 2% | 17% | 1% | 8% | 12% | 4% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 7% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27% | 41% | 21% | 21% | 46% | 19% | 25% | 25% | 34% | 24% | 26% | 24% | 35% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 14% | 19% | 8% | 14% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 17% | 2% | 20% | 28% | 2% | 40% | 15% | 18% | 20% | 15% | 20% | 18% | 16% |
| Don't know | 35% | 26% | 44% | 32% | 23% | 22% | 39% | 30% | 28% | 34% | 37% | 37% | 27% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 102% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (394) | (367) | (330) | (450) | (419) | (431) | (317) | (240) | (184) | (223) | (428) | (256) |

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2D. Favorability of Leaders — Pierre Poilievre

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 6% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 16% | 10% | 19% | 20% | 9% | 7% | 14% | 15% | 13% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 9% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 12% | 8% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 5% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 4% | * |
| Don't know | 70% | 66% | 73% | 55% | 61% | 77% | 81% | 68% | 70% | 69% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,090) | (516) | (574) | (294) | (234) | (316) | (246) | (719) | (137) | (153) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 5% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 17% | 10% | 14% | 16% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 19% | 17% | 6% | 14% | 16% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 14% | 9% | 7% | 6% |
| Very unfavorable | 5% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 8% |
| Don't know | 70% | 66% | 73% | 70% | 68% | 62% | 73% | 69% | 61% | 64% | 77% | 70% | 65% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,090) | (394) | (366) | (330) | (450) | (418) | (431) | (317) | (239) | (184) | (223) | (428) | (255) |

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3. Heard About Trudeau Resignation

How much have you heard about Justin Trudeau announcing his resignation as prime minister of Canada?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| A lot | 16% | 20% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 23% | 17% | 11% | 16% | * |
| A little | 55% | 55% | 54% | 47% | 56% | 55% | 59% | 56% | 48% | 47% | * |
| Nothing at all | 30% | 25% | 34% | 39% | 31% | 31% | 18% | 26% | 41% | 37% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (515) | (574) | (293) | (234) | (316) | (246) | (718) | (137) | (153) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 16% | 16% | 12% | 20% | 20% | 23% | 12% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 16% | 14% | 18% |
| A little | 55% | 57% | 55% | 51% | 61% | 61% | 49% | 60% | 60% | 61% | 56% | 52% | 51% |
| Nothing at all | 30% | 27% | 33% | 28% | 19% | 16% | 39% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 28% | 34% | 31% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (393) | (366) | (330) | (449) | (419) | (431) | (316) | (240) | (184) | (222) | (427) | (256) |

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4. Trudeau Resignation Good for Canada

Is Justin Trudeau's resignation as prime minister a good thing or a bad thing for Canada?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Good thing | 26% | 31% | 22% | 16% | 26% | 31% | 30% | 28% | 12% | 22% | * |
| Bad thing | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 13% | 7% | 11% | 12% | * |
| Neither good nor bad | 23% | 26% | 21% | 27% | 25% | 21% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 28% | * |
| Not sure | 42% | 35% | 48% | 49% | 43% | 41% | 35% | 41% | 51% | 39% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (517) | (574) | (294) | (234) | (317) | (246) | (719) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Good thing | 26% | 12% | 22% | 45% | 13% | 54% | 21% | 30% | 35% | 30% | 25% | 25% | 26% |
| Bad thing | 9% | 14% | 8% | 4% | 19% | 3% | 9% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 8% | 13% |
| Neither good nor bad | 23% | 34% | 23% | 15% | 31% | 18% | 25% | 24% | 23% | 27% | 24% | 23% | 22% |
| Not sure | 42% | 40% | 47% | 37% | 37% | 25% | 45% | 36% | 37% | 38% | 43% | 44% | 39% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (394) | (367) | (330) | (450) | (419) | (431) | (317) | (240) | (184) | (223) | (428) | (256) |

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5. Support for Canada Joining the U.S.

Would you support or oppose Canada becoming a part of the United States?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 11% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 15% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 17% | 13% | * |
| Somewhat support | 25% | 27% | 23% | 21% | 29% | 29% | 19% | 26% | 21% | 20% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 17% | 16% | 18% | 21% | 13% | 19% | 16% | 17% | 19% | 13% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 24% | 25% | 23% | 18% | 18% | 23% | 39% | 26% | 19% | 24% | * |
| Not sure | 22% | 19% | 25% | 28% | 26% | 20% | 16% | 20% | 23% | 30% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 98% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,085) | (516) | (569) | (294) | (233) | (314) | (244) | (717) | (135) | (153) | (80) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 11% | 13% | 7% | 14% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 7% | 13% | 9% |
| Somewhat support | 25% | 19% | 19% | 37% | 17% | 35% | 22% | 27% | 32% | 27% | 21% | 28% | 22% |
| Somewhat oppose | 17% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 15% |
| Strongly oppose | 24% | 35% | 26% | 13% | 45% | 15% | 24% | 28% | 23% | 19% | 32% | 21% | 28% |
| Not sure | 22% | 15% | 32% | 18% | 12% | 16% | 26% | 15% | 18% | 22% | 24% | 19% | 27% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,085) | (392) | (365) | (328) | (448) | (418) | (426) | (317) | (240) | (183) | (222) | (426) | (254) |

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6. Expected Canadian Support for Canada Joining U.S.

Do you think most Canadians would support or oppose Canada becoming a part of the United States?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Most support | 8% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 15% | 7% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 8% | * |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 18% | 21% | 16% | 24% | 19% | 19% | 12% | 17% | 16% | 22% | * |
| Most oppose | 58% | 55% | 61% | 49% | 45% | 59% | 78% | 61% | 52% | 51% | * |
| Not sure | 16% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 21% | 16% | 6% | 13% | 25% | 19% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (516) | (573) | (294) | (234) | (315) | (246) | (717) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Most support | 8% | 8% | 4% | 13% | 5% | 14% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 18% | 6% | 6% | 7% |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 18% | 13% | 17% | 25% | 12% | 24% | 15% | 22% | 20% | 15% | 15% | 23% | 15% |
| Most oppose | 58% | 70% | 54% | 51% | 75% | 49% | 65% | 59% | 50% | 47% | 62% | 60% | 57% |
| Not sure | 16% | 9% | 24% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 11% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (394) | (366) | (329) | (450) | (418) | (431) | (315) | (240) | (183) | (223) | (427) | (256) |

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7. Expected American Support for Canada Joining U.S.

Do you think most Americans would support or oppose Canada becoming a part of the United States?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Most support | 17% | 20% | 14% | 16% | 27% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 23% | 19% | * |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 29% | 30% | 28% | 32% | 29% | 29% | 25% | 29% | 23% | 28% | * |
| Most oppose | 35% | 34% | 36% | 31% | 25% | 35% | 49% | 38% | 30% | 33% | * |
| Not sure | 19% | 16% | 22% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 15% | 18% | 24% | 20% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (517) | (572) | (293) | (233) | (317) | (246) | (718) | (137) | (153) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Most support | 17% | 17% | 12% | 23% | 14% | 22% | 14% | 22% | 19% | 24% | 13% | 18% | 15% |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 29% | 23% | 27% | 36% | 22% | 34% | 28% | 29% | 27% | 26% | 25% | 33% | 26% |
| Most oppose | 35% | 45% | 32% | 29% | 48% | 30% | 39% | 34% | 35% | 28% | 39% | 35% | 36% |
| Not sure | 19% | 15% | 29% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 19% | 22% | 23% | 13% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (394) | (365) | (330) | (449) | (419) | (431) | (317) | (240) | (184) | (223) | (426) | (256) |

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8. Difficulty of Integrating Canada into the U.S.

How easy or difficult do you think it would be for Canada to become fully a part of the United States?

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very easy | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 10% | 5% | * |
| Somewhat easy | 11% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 18% | 6% | 9% | 11% | 14% | 8% | * |
| Somewhat difficult | 24% | 20% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 26% | 17% | 22% | 24% | 29% | * |
| Very difficult | 44% | 47% | 42% | 37% | 32% | 46% | 62% | 49% | 32% | 35% | * |
| Not sure | 17% | 15% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 19% | 10% | 15% | 20% | 24% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,088) | (515) | (573) | (293) | (234) | (315) | (246) | (717) | (137) | (154) | (80) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very easy | 4% | 5% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% |
| Somewhat easy | 11% | 10% | 9% | 15% | 8% | 16% | 9% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 9% |
| Somewhat difficult | 24% | 22% | 21% | 27% | 18% | 29% | 24% | 25% | 23% | 32% | 18% | 26% | 18% |
| Very difficult | 44% | 54% | 43% | 37% | 63% | 34% | 46% | 46% | 44% | 29% | 47% | 44% | 55% |
| Not sure | 17% | 8% | 25% | 15% | 8% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 14% | 20% | 21% | 13% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,088) | (394) | (365) | (329) | (450) | (418) | (430) | (316) | (240) | (184) | (222) | (426) | (256) |

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9A. Effect of Canada Joining the U.S. — The United States

In the long run, would Canada becoming a part of the United States be good or bad for... ?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Good | 35% | 39% | 30% | 35% | 48% | 29% | 28% | 35% | 34% | 35% | * |
| Bad | 24% | 26% | 22% | 22% | 17% | 25% | 33% | 24% | 23% | 27% | * |
| Neither good nor bad | 21% | 19% | 23% | 25% | 15% | 24% | 19% | 21% | 20% | 22% | * |
| Not sure | 20% | 16% | 25% | 18% | 20% | 22% | 20% | 21% | 23% | 17% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,079) | (511) | (568) | (291) | (234) | (315) | (239) | (709) | (135) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Good | 35% | 34% | 29% | 40% | 30% | 44% | 28% | 44% | 39% | 39% | 27% | 39% | 31% |
| Bad | 24% | 29% | 23% | 21% | 33% | 20% | 26% | 22% | 26% | 22% | 28% | 22% | 25% |
| Neither good nor bad | 21% | 21% | 22% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 20% | 17% | 18% | 23% | 21% | 21% |
| Not sure | 20% | 16% | 25% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 24% | 15% | 17% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,079) | (392) | (364) | (323) | (447) | (411) | (427) | (313) | (238) | (183) | (221) | (421) | (254) |

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9B. Effect of Canada Joining the U.S. — Canada

In the long run, would Canada becoming a part of the United States be good or bad for... ?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Good | 29% | 34% | 24% | 27% | 42% | 26% | 21% | 28% | 32% | 26% | * |
| Bad | 32% | 32% | 32% | 28% | 25% | 32% | 44% | 34% | 27% | 33% | * |
| Neither good nor bad | 20% | 19% | 21% | 29% | 14% | 20% | 15% | 19% | 22% | 22% | * |
| Not sure | 19% | 15% | 23% | 16% | 20% | 22% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 19% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (510) | (566) | (293) | (232) | (313) | (238) | (706) | (135) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Good | 29% | 26% | 22% | 39% | 18% | 46% | 22% | 34% | 37% | 40% | 22% | 30% | 24% |
| Bad | 32% | 46% | 35% | 16% | 57% | 14% | 33% | 34% | 30% | 26% | 39% | 28% | 37% |
| Neither good nor bad | 20% | 15% | 19% | 24% | 13% | 23% | 22% | 19% | 15% | 15% | 19% | 22% | 20% |
| Not sure | 19% | 13% | 24% | 21% | 13% | 17% | 23% | 13% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (392) | (364) | (320) | (448) | (411) | (422) | (314) | (238) | (182) | (221) | (418) | (255) |

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10. Prefer One Canadian State or Several

If Canada were to become part of the United States, would you prefer for... ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Canada to become the 51st state | 23% | 19% | 25% | 29% | 28% | 17% | 19% | 20% | 30% | 30% | * |
| Canada to be admitted as several different states | 38% | 45% | 31% | 34% | 42% | 36% | 39% | 41% | 26% | 30% | * |
| Not sure | 40% | 36% | 43% | 36% | 29% | 47% | 42% | 39% | 44% | 40% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,086) | (514) | (572) | (294) | (233) | (315) | (244) | (717) | (135) | (154) | (80) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Canada to become the 51st state | 23% | 24% | 15% | 30% | 19% | 25% | 23% | 23% | 23% | 28% | 20% | 23% | 21% |
| Canada to be admitted as several different states | 38% | 40% | 36% | 38% | 40% | 44% | 33% | 45% | 42% | 36% | 32% | 38% | 45% |
| Not sure | 40% | 36% | 49% | 32% | 40% | 31% | 44% | 32% | 35% | 36% | 48% | 39% | 34% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,086) | (393) | (365) | (328) | (449) | (417) | (428) | (315) | (240) | (184) | (222) | (425) | (255) |

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11. Support for California, Oregon, and Washington Joining Canada

Would you support or oppose the states of California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 7% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 11% | * |
| Somewhat support | 16% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 10% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 17% | 20% | 14% | 28% | 13% | 16% | 11% | 17% | 17% | 18% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 34% | 34% | 33% | 22% | 29% | 34% | 50% | 36% | 29% | 30% | * |
| Not sure | 26% | 19% | 33% | 28% | 29% | 29% | 17% | 23% | 36% | 30% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (516) | (573) | (294) | (233) | (316) | (246) | (717) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 7% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 9% |
| Somewhat support | 16% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 12% | 21% | 18% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 18% |
| Somewhat oppose | 17% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 20% | 13% | 20% | 13% |
| Strongly oppose | 34% | 39% | 27% | 36% | 43% | 39% | 31% | 37% | 40% | 32% | 39% | 31% | 36% |
| Not sure | 26% | 18% | 37% | 23% | 15% | 19% | 32% | 18% | 18% | 25% | 28% | 27% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (392) | (367) | (330) | (449) | (419) | (430) | (317) | (239) | (184) | (222) | (427) | (256) |

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12. Expected Canadian Support for Border States Joining Canada

Do you think most Canadians would support or oppose California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Most support | 10% | 14% | 7% | 12% | 17% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 14% | 10% | * |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 24% | 27% | 21% | 33% | 26% | 22% | 17% | 22% | 23% | 36% | * |
| Most oppose | 34% | 31% | 37% | 23% | 21% | 37% | 53% | 39% | 23% | 24% | * |
| Not sure | 31% | 27% | 35% | 32% | 35% | 34% | 22% | 28% | 41% | 29% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,085) | (514) | (571) | (291) | (233) | (315) | (246) | (717) | (135) | (152) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Most support | 10% | 13% | 7% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 11% |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 24% | 24% | 25% | 24% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 27% | 25% | 21% | 23% | 26% | 25% |
| Most oppose | 34% | 34% | 32% | 37% | 37% | 39% | 35% | 37% | 32% | 36% | 33% | 34% | 33% |
| Not sure | 31% | 28% | 37% | 28% | 26% | 24% | 34% | 25% | 27% | 30% | 35% | 30% | 30% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,085) | (390) | (365) | (330) | (447) | (419) | (430) | (315) | (240) | (183) | (223) | (423) | (256) |

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13. Expected American Support for Border States Joining Canada

Do you think most Americans would support or oppose California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Most support | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 10% | * |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 20% | 22% | 19% | 28% | 19% | 22% | 13% | 19% | 16% | 31% | * |
| Most oppose | 49% | 50% | 47% | 43% | 43% | 45% | 65% | 53% | 39% | 40% | * |
| Not sure | 22% | 19% | 25% | 20% | 28% | 26% | 13% | 19% | 37% | 20% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,087) | (517) | (570) | (294) | (232) | (316) | (245) | (716) | (137) | (153) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Most support | 9% | 9% | 5% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 12% | 6% |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 20% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 17% | 24% | 19% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 16% | 20% | 24% |
| Most oppose | 49% | 53% | 45% | 49% | 60% | 49% | 49% | 49% | 50% | 46% | 53% | 46% | 50% |
| Not sure | 22% | 18% | 30% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 26% | 19% | 16% | 24% | 25% | 21% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,087) | (391) | (366) | (330) | (447) | (419) | (429) | (316) | (239) | (183) | (222) | (426) | (256) |

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14. Expected American Support for Border States Joining Canada (1)

Do you think most people in California, Oregon, and Washington would support or oppose California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Most support | 8% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 11% | * |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 21% | 23% | 19% | 29% | 24% | 19% | 13% | 19% | 20% | 26% | * |
| Most oppose | 45% | 45% | 44% | 40% | 36% | 41% | 63% | 49% | 33% | 39% | * |
| Not sure | 26% | 22% | 30% | 21% | 29% | 32% | 19% | 24% | 38% | 23% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (516) | (573) | (292) | (234) | (317) | (246) | (718) | (137) | (153) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Most support | 8% | 12% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 11% |
| Similar shares support and oppose | 21% | 21% | 26% | 16% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 16% | 16% | 24% | 24% |
| Most oppose | 45% | 47% | 35% | 53% | 49% | 51% | 41% | 50% | 48% | 47% | 48% | 42% | 45% |
| Not sure | 26% | 21% | 34% | 23% | 20% | 19% | 32% | 19% | 20% | 30% | 31% | 25% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (392) | (367) | (330) | (449) | (419) | (430) | (316) | (240) | (184) | (223) | (427) | (255) |

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15A. Effect of U.S. States Joining Canada — The United States

In the long run, would California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada be good or bad for... ?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Good | 21% | 22% | 21% | 25% | 28% | 18% | 15% | 21% | 21% | 18% | * |
| Bad | 43% | 46% | 41% | 32% | 35% | 45% | 61% | 47% | 34% | 37% | * |
| Neither good nor bad | 17% | 16% | 19% | 25% | 20% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 24% | 25% | * |
| Not sure | 18% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 23% | 11% | 17% | 21% | 19% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,081) | (512) | (569) | (294) | (234) | (311) | (242) | (710) | (136) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Good | 21% | 21% | 16% | 28% | 16% | 27% | 18% | 29% | 21% | 31% | 11% | 25% | 19% |
| Bad | 43% | 52% | 38% | 42% | 62% | 43% | 41% | 49% | 50% | 42% | 49% | 38% | 50% |
| Neither good nor bad | 17% | 16% | 22% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 19% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 20% | 19% | 15% |
| Not sure | 18% | 11% | 24% | 17% | 9% | 16% | 22% | 8% | 16% | 14% | 20% | 19% | 16% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,081) | (392) | (363) | (326) | (449) | (415) | (427) | (312) | (239) | (183) | (221) | (421) | (256) |

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15B. Effect of U.S. States Joining Canada — Canada

In the long run, would California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada be good or bad for... ?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Good | 31% | 39% | 23% | 34% | 38% | 25% | 29% | 31% | 30% | 38% | * |
| Bad | 24% | 22% | 26% | 10% | 19% | 29% | 34% | 27% | 16% | 18% | * |
| Neither good nor bad | 22% | 19% | 24% | 32% | 20% | 17% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 23% | * |
| Not sure | 24% | 20% | 27% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 18% | 22% | 34% | 22% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,080) | (514) | (566) | (292) | (233) | (312) | (243) | (713) | (136) | (152) | (79) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Good | 31% | 39% | 25% | 29% | 41% | 32% | 27% | 32% | 40% | 32% | 30% | 27% | 39% |
| Bad | 24% | 23% | 19% | 30% | 26% | 31% | 23% | 29% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 24% | 21% |
| Neither good nor bad | 22% | 18% | 25% | 21% | 16% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 16% | 20% | 22% | 25% | 16% |
| Not sure | 24% | 20% | 31% | 19% | 18% | 17% | 27% | 16% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 25% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,080) | (390) | (364) | (326) | (445) | (414) | (426) | (314) | (237) | (182) | (220) | (423) | (255) |

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15C. Effect of U.S. States Joining Canada — California, Oregon, and Washington

In the long run, would California, Oregon, and Washington becoming a part of Canada be good or bad for... ?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Good | 25% | 23% | 27% | 29% | 32% | 21% | 20% | 24% | 25% | 26% | * |
| Bad | 29% | 33% | 26% | 19% | 20% | 31% | 46% | 33% | 16% | 25% | * |
| Neither good nor bad | 22% | 22% | 22% | 30% | 22% | 20% | 16% | 20% | 27% | 29% | * |
| Not sure | 24% | 22% | 26% | 22% | 26% | 28% | 18% | 23% | 33% | 20% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (512) | (564) | (294) | (232) | (312) | (238) | (711) | (135) | (152) | (78) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Good | 25% | 31% | 26% | 19% | 33% | 18% | 22% | 33% | 25% | 29% | 21% | 23% | 30% |
| Bad | 29% | 24% | 26% | 38% | 31% | 41% | 26% | 32% | 36% | 31% | 32% | 26% | 31% |
| Neither good nor bad | 22% | 25% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 22% | 24% | 20% | 19% | 17% | 22% | 25% | 19% |
| Not sure | 24% | 20% | 30% | 21% | 17% | 19% | 28% | 16% | 21% | 23% | 25% | 26% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (390) | (362) | (324) | (444) | (412) | (425) | (311) | (239) | (184) | (218) | (421) | (253) |

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16A. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Is more of a global superpower

Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think . . .

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The United States | 77% | 85% | 69% | 76% | 71% | 78% | 82% | 79% | 68% | 77% | * |
| Canada | 4% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 8% | * |
| No difference | 9% | 6% | 11% | 6% | 13% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 7% | * |
| Not sure | 10% | 6% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 20% | 7% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (509) | (567) | (290) | (230) | (313) | (243) | (711) | (133) | (151) | (81) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The United States | 77% | 81% | 70% | 80% | 81% | 84% | 71% | 78% | 89% | 73% | 72% | 80% | 79% |
| Canada | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 3% |
| No difference | 9% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 12% | 6% | 14% | 11% | 5% | 8% |
| Not sure | 10% | 6% | 17% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 16% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 13% | 10% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (387) | (361) | (328) | (441) | (414) | (425) | (315) | (235) | (180) | (222) | (421) | (253) |

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16B. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Has a stronger economy

Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think...

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The United States | 55% | 65% | 45% | 58% | 51% | 52% | 60% | 57% | 47% | 49% | * |
| Canada | 18% | 15% | 21% | 18% | 23% | 21% | 11% | 16% | 22% | 28% | * |
| No difference | 10% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 15% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 11% | * |
| Not sure | 17% | 11% | 23% | 17% | 12% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 23% | 11% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,078) | (513) | (565) | (291) | (230) | (314) | (243) | (710) | (134) | (154) | (80) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The United States | 55% | 57% | 42% | 67% | 60% | 70% | 47% | 62% | 63% | 57% | 47% | 55% | 61% |
| Canada | 18% | 20% | 23% | 11% | 18% | 12% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 16% | 25% | 17% | 14% |
| No difference | 10% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 10% |
| Not sure | 17% | 13% | 24% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 22% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 20% | 16% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,078) | (389) | (363) | (326) | (443) | (413) | (425) | (313) | (238) | (182) | (218) | (425) | (253) |

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16C. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Is more politically polarized

Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think...

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The United States | 53% | 59% | 48% | 55% | 51% | 53% | 56% | 54% | 45% | 57% | * |
| Canada | 12% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 19% | 8% | * |
| No difference | 13% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 15% | * |
| Not sure | 22% | 15% | 28% | 20% | 22% | 23% | 21% | 22% | 27% | 20% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,082) | (514) | (568) | (291) | (232) | (316) | (243) | (715) | (135) | (152) | (80) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The United States | 53% | 67% | 46% | 49% | 74% | 50% | 50% | 60% | 59% | 53% | 50% | 53% | 60% |
| Canada | 12% | 11% | 9% | 16% | 8% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 17% | 9% |
| No difference | 13% | 8% | 15% | 15% | 7% | 19% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 9% | 17% |
| Not sure | 22% | 14% | 30% | 19% | 12% | 19% | 25% | 16% | 17% | 25% | 27% | 21% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,082) | (389) | (365) | (328) | (444) | (417) | (425) | (317) | (239) | (180) | (221) | (426) | (255) |

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16D. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Is more diverse

Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think...

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The United States | 52% | 57% | 47% | 51% | 53% | 54% | 49% | 52% | 52% | 50% | * |
| Canada | 17% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 21% | 26% | * |
| No difference | 15% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 15% | 12% | 16% | * |
| Not sure | 16% | 13% | 19% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 8% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (510) | (565) | (290) | (229) | (314) | (242) | (708) | (134) | (153) | (80) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The United States | 52% | 53% | 44% | 60% | 52% | 59% | 46% | 51% | 64% | 50% | 42% | 56% | 56% |
| Canada | 17% | 21% | 18% | 14% | 21% | 12% | 20% | 22% | 11% | 22% | 18% | 17% | 15% |
| No difference | 15% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 20% | 13% | 14% |
| Not sure | 16% | 12% | 22% | 13% | 10% | 15% | 19% | 11% | 12% | 14% | 20% | 15% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (388) | (361) | (326) | (442) | (413) | (427) | (312) | (237) | (182) | (221) | (420) | (252) |

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16E. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Is a better place to live in

Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think...

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The United States | 39% | 41% | 36% | 39% | 33% | 42% | 40% | 42% | 24% | 32% | * |
| Canada | 30% | 28% | 32% | 31% | 34% | 26% | 30% | 26% | 46% | 39% | * |
| No difference | 16% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 10% | 15% | * |
| Not sure | 15% | 14% | 17% | 12% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 21% | 14% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,078) | (511) | (567) | (292) | (230) | (313) | (243) | (711) | (135) | (152) | (80) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The United States | 39% | 27% | 28% | 60% | 23% | 64% | 34% | 38% | 48% | 38% | 28% | 45% | 39% |
| Canada | 30% | 49% | 31% | 11% | 49% | 12% | 34% | 34% | 25% | 27% | 42% | 23% | 32% |
| No difference | 16% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 17% |
| Not sure | 15% | 10% | 24% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,078) | (391) | (359) | (328) | (444) | (413) | (426) | (314) | (237) | (181) | (220) | (422) | (255) |

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16F. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Has a more interesting culture

Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think...

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The United States | 38% | 43% | 33% | 35% | 42% | 39% | 35% | 39% | 26% | 44% | * |
| Canada | 24% | 21% | 27% | 29% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 22% | 35% | 27% | * |
| No difference | 22% | 22% | 23% | 18% | 19% | 26% | 25% | 23% | 22% | 18% | * |
| Not sure | 16% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 11% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,080) | (513) | (567) | (291) | (231) | (313) | (245) | (713) | (135) | (151) | (81) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The United States | 38% | 39% | 28% | 48% | 37% | 47% | 33% | 37% | 52% | 42% | 30% | 36% | 47% |
| Canada | 24% | 29% | 25% | 19% | 29% | 16% | 27% | 27% | 17% | 18% | 29% | 26% | 19% |
| No difference | 22% | 22% | 25% | 21% | 24% | 23% | 22% | 25% | 21% | 25% | 24% | 21% | 23% |
| Not sure | 16% | 11% | 23% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,080) | (387) | (363) | (330) | (444) | (415) | (427) | (313) | (238) | (181) | (222) | (423) | (254) |

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16G. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Has a better political system

Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think...

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The United States | 37% | 43% | 32% | 45% | 33% | 35% | 35% | 39% | 22% | 39% | * |
| Canada | 25% | 23% | 27% | 23% | 26% | 25% | 28% | 26% | 24% | 25% | * |
| No difference | 14% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 20% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 22% | 17% | * |
| Not sure | 24% | 20% | 28% | 20% | 21% | 29% | 24% | 24% | 32% | 19% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,078) | (512) | (566) | (292) | (230) | (314) | (242) | (711) | (135) | (151) | (81) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The United States | 37% | 26% | 27% | 58% | 22% | 62% | 32% | 36% | 48% | 44% | 29% | 40% | 36% |
| Canada | 25% | 39% | 26% | 12% | 41% | 12% | 26% | 33% | 19% | 22% | 33% | 20% | 30% |
| No difference | 14% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 16% | 9% | 14% | 15% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 14% |
| Not sure | 24% | 20% | 32% | 19% | 21% | 17% | 28% | 15% | 24% | 23% | 25% | 26% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,078) | (389) | (362) | (327) | (442) | (415) | (427) | (315) | (235) | (180) | (221) | (424) | (253) |

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16H. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Is more democratic

Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think...

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The United States | 37% | 41% | 33% | 39% | 39% | 36% | 35% | 37% | 31% | 37% | * |
| Canada | 25% | 24% | 26% | 28% | 21% | 23% | 30% | 25% | 24% | 29% | * |
| No difference | 15% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 14% | * |
| Not sure | 22% | 18% | 27% | 18% | 27% | 26% | 18% | 22% | 30% | 20% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,078) | (514) | (564) | (292) | (231) | (315) | (240) | (711) | (136) | (151) | (80) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The United States | 37% | 31% | 28% | 53% | 26% | 53% | 35% | 39% | 41% | 41% | 27% | 42% | 34% |
| Canada | 25% | 41% | 23% | 14% | 45% | 12% | 26% | 30% | 20% | 22% | 29% | 21% | 31% |
| No difference | 15% | 12% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 20% |
| Not sure | 22% | 16% | 31% | 18% | 14% | 19% | 25% | 15% | 23% | 22% | 31% | 22% | 15% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,078) | (388) | (364) | (326) | (443) | (414) | (425) | (314) | (239) | (183) | (220) | (420) | (255) |

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16l. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Has a better educational system

Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think...

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The United States | 24% | 28% | 21% | 31% | 33% | 15% | 21% | 25% | 24% | 20% | * |
| Canada | 36% | 33% | 38% | 36% | 33% | 36% | 39% | 36% | 38% | 38% | * |
| No difference | 12% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 11% | 8% | 16% | * |
| Not sure | 28% | 27% | 29% | 22% | 21% | 38% | 26% | 28% | 30% | 25% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,078) | (509) | (569) | (291) | (230) | (313) | (244) | (710) | (136) | (152) | (80) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The United States | 24% | 22% | 15% | 36% | 18% | 38% | 20% | 25% | 33% | 30% | 17% | 24% | 27% |
| Canada | 36% | 48% | 36% | 24% | 50% | 22% | 40% | 38% | 30% | 28% | 42% | 33% | 41% |
| No difference | 12% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 13% |
| Not sure | 28% | 19% | 36% | 27% | 18% | 27% | 30% | 23% | 24% | 28% | 31% | 30% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,078) | (390) | (363) | (325) | (443) | (413) | (428) | (314) | (234) | (182) | (219) | (425) | (252) |

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16J. Comparisons of U.S. and Canada — Has a longer life expectancy

Thinking about the differences between the United States and Canada, which country do you think . . .

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The United States | 21% | 23% | 19% | 27% | 26% | 18% | 13% | 21% | 22% | 22% | * |
| Canada | 38% | 40% | 36% | 29% | 39% | 41% | 40% | 38% | 43% | 39% | * |
| No difference | 17% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 17% | 14% | 11% | * |
| Not sure | 25% | 22% | 28% | 28% | 19% | 25% | 27% | 24% | 21% | 28% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (509) | (566) | (290) | (230) | (312) | (243) | (707) | (136) | (151) | (81) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The United States | 21% | 21% | 11% | 32% | 17% | 33% | 18% | 20% | 29% | 25% | 16% | 21% | 24% |
| Canada | 38% | 47% | 42% | 25% | 53% | 29% | 42% | 40% | 33% | 29% | 43% | 38% | 39% |
| No difference | 17% | 14% | 14% | 22% | 13% | 19% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 26% | 11% | 17% | 14% |
| Not sure | 25% | 19% | 33% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 25% | 21% | 23% | 21% | 31% | 24% | 23% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (386) | (362) | (327) | (439) | (415) | (427) | (313) | (236) | (180) | (221) | (424) | (250) |

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17. Support for Greenland Joining the U.S.

Would you support or oppose Greenland becoming a part of the United States?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 13% | 19% | 8% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 6% | 13% | * |
| Somewhat support | 20% | 21% | 18% | 21% | 30% | 17% | 13% | 20% | 16% | 20% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 9% | 9% | 10% | 16% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 7% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 24% | 23% | 25% | 19% | 17% | 24% | 38% | 25% | 21% | 23% | * |
| Not sure | 34% | 28% | 39% | 32% | 34% | 39% | 27% | 31% | 46% | 37% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,088) | (516) | (572) | (294) | (234) | (315) | (245) | (716) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 13% | 7% | 10% | 22% | 7% | 26% | 8% | 14% | 22% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 15% |
| Somewhat support | 20% | 17% | 16% | 27% | 15% | 29% | 13% | 23% | 29% | 24% | 16% | 20% | 19% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 12% | 8% |
| Strongly oppose | 24% | 40% | 23% | 11% | 48% | 11% | 27% | 27% | 18% | 20% | 27% | 23% | 26% |
| Not sure | 34% | 24% | 43% | 32% | 19% | 25% | 42% | 25% | 24% | 34% | 35% | 33% | 32% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,088) | (393) | (366) | (329) | (449) | (418) | (430) | (316) | (239) | (184) | (223) | (426) | (255) |

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18. Support for Greenland Joining Canada

Would you support or oppose Greenland becoming a part of Canada?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 9% | * |
| Somewhat support | 17% | 18% | 16% | 20% | 24% | 16% | 10% | 17% | 17% | 14% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 11% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 5% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 21% | 23% | 18% | 17% | 13% | 22% | 29% | 21% | 16% | 20% | * |
| Not sure | 46% | 42% | 50% | 47% | 43% | 48% | 45% | 44% | 52% | 51% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (516) | (573) | (293) | (234) | (316) | (246) | (718) | (136) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 6% |
| Somewhat support | 17% | 14% | 15% | 22% | 14% | 19% | 14% | 20% | 22% | 20% | 11% | 20% | 17% |
| Somewhat oppose | 11% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 15% | 8% | 15% | 12% | 7% |
| Strongly oppose | 21% | 28% | 20% | 15% | 31% | 21% | 18% | 23% | 23% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 20% |
| Not sure | 46% | 38% | 53% | 45% | 35% | 39% | 53% | 39% | 35% | 45% | 47% | 44% | 49% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (394) | (366) | (329) | (450) | (418) | (430) | (316) | (240) | (184) | (222) | (427) | (256) |

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19. Support for Greenland Becoming Independent

Would you support or oppose Greenland becoming an independent country?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 22% | 23% | 20% | 18% | 21% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 22% | 21% | * |
| Somewhat support | 29% | 29% | 28% | 31% | 30% | 28% | 26% | 30% | 18% | 24% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 6% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 5% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 5% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 5% | * |
| Not sure | 39% | 33% | 45% | 39% | 34% | 42% | 41% | 37% | 52% | 45% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (517) | (574) | (294) | (234) | (317) | (246) | (719) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 22% | 28% | 21% | 18% | 29% | 19% | 23% | 25% | 19% | 21% | 23% | 24% | 17% |
| Somewhat support | 29% | 25% | 30% | 30% | 28% | 31% | 24% | 32% | 36% | 29% | 27% | 28% | 32% |
| Somewhat oppose | 6% | 8% | 2% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 5% |
| Strongly oppose | 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 5% |
| Not sure | 39% | 34% | 43% | 39% | 33% | 37% | 45% | 33% | 33% | 41% | 37% | 39% | 41% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (394) | (367) | (330) | (450) | (419) | (431) | (317) | (240) | (184) | (223) | (428) | (256) |

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20A. Arctic Influence — Russia

How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| A lot | 43% | 50% | 36% | 45% | 42% | 40% | 46% | 45% | 44% | 40% | * |
| A little | 22% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 21% | 20% | 27% | 24% | 12% | 23% | * |
| None at all | 8% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 6% | * |
| Not sure | 27% | 20% | 33% | 26% | 30% | 29% | 20% | 24% | 34% | 32% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,085) | (515) | (570) | (293) | (231) | (316) | (245) | (713) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 43% | 47% | 41% | 42% | 48% | 44% | 41% | 42% | 50% | 43% | 42% | 41% | 47% |
| A little | 22% | 19% | 19% | 29% | 21% | 25% | 20% | 25% | 26% | 26% | 22% | 23% | 19% |
| None at all | 8% | 12% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 4% | 9% | 10% | 6% |
| Not sure | 27% | 22% | 36% | 21% | 20% | 22% | 31% | 22% | 18% | 28% | 27% | 25% | 28% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,085) | (391) | (366) | (328) | (447) | (417) | (428) | (315) | (239) | (184) | (220) | (428) | (253) |

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20B. Arctic Influence — The United States

How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| A lot | 39% | 46% | 34% | 50% | 43% | 32% | 36% | 37% | 44% | 44% | * |
| A little | 31% | 33% | 30% | 21% | 27% | 33% | 42% | 34% | 21% | 24% | * |
| None at all | 6% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 5% | * |
| Not sure | 23% | 18% | 28% | 23% | 22% | 28% | 18% | 22% | 30% | 27% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,088) | (515) | (573) | (294) | (231) | (317) | (246) | (716) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 39% | 46% | 31% | 42% | 44% | 41% | 38% | 39% | 46% | 43% | 35% | 37% | 46% |
| A little | 31% | 28% | 32% | 33% | 31% | 38% | 27% | 37% | 36% | 26% | 37% | 32% | 27% |
| None at all | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 5% |
| Not sure | 23% | 18% | 32% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 28% | 16% | 15% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 22% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,088) | (391) | (367) | (330) | (449) | (418) | (429) | (316) | (240) | (184) | (222) | (427) | (255) |

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20C. Arctic Influence — Canada

How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| A lot | 32% | 35% | 29% | 25% | 33% | 27% | 43% | 34% | 27% | 23% | * |
| A little | 36% | 37% | 35% | 41% | 37% | 36% | 28% | 35% | 32% | 40% | * |
| None at all | 6% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 12% | * |
| Not sure | 27% | 21% | 32% | 26% | 26% | 31% | 22% | 25% | 36% | 25% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,083) | (512) | (571) | (291) | (231) | (315) | (246) | (714) | (136) | (152) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 32% | 42% | 24% | 30% | 43% | 27% | 29% | 36% | 35% | 35% | 37% | 25% | 37% |
| A little | 36% | 29% | 38% | 38% | 31% | 42% | 34% | 36% | 44% | 32% | 34% | 41% | 31% |
| None at all | 6% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 6% |
| Not sure | 27% | 21% | 34% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 30% | 21% | 16% | 27% | 25% | 27% | 27% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,083) | (390) | (366) | (327) | (447) | (417) | (429) | (313) | (238) | (184) | (221) | (426) | (252) |

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20D. Arctic Influence — The United Nations

How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| A lot | 27% | 23% | 30% | 40% | 33% | 21% | 16% | 23% | 36% | 34% | * |
| A little | 30% | 32% | 28% | 28% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 23% | 31% | * |
| None at all | 13% | 17% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 15% | 21% | 15% | 6% | 9% | * |
| Not sure | 31% | 27% | 34% | 25% | 29% | 34% | 32% | 31% | 35% | 26% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,087) | (515) | (572) | (292) | (232) | (317) | (246) | (716) | (137) | (153) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 27% | 36% | 20% | 25% | 31% | 20% | 28% | 27% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 29% | 25% |
| A little | 30% | 33% | 27% | 31% | 34% | 35% | 28% | 32% | 36% | 31% | 29% | 30% | 31% |
| None at all | 13% | 7% | 14% | 16% | 10% | 18% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 15% |
| Not sure | 31% | 24% | 39% | 28% | 25% | 27% | 32% | 26% | 24% | 29% | 34% | 30% | 28% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,087) | (391) | (366) | (330) | (447) | (418) | (429) | (316) | (239) | (184) | (221) | (427) | (255) |

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20E. Arctic Influence — China

How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| A lot | 22% | 23% | 21% | 24% | 20% | 26% | 16% | 21% | 28% | 22% | * |
| A little | 33% | 38% | 28% | 34% | 37% | 27% | 36% | 33% | 29% | 31% | * |
| None at all | 14% | 13% | 14% | 9% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 5% | 14% | * |
| Not sure | 32% | 26% | 37% | 32% | 28% | 34% | 32% | 31% | 38% | 32% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,085) | (513) | (572) | (293) | (232) | (316) | (244) | (713) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 22% | 22% | 18% | 26% | 22% | 26% | 22% | 21% | 26% | 20% | 19% | 25% | 20% |
| A little | 33% | 36% | 30% | 34% | 33% | 36% | 31% | 38% | 36% | 30% | 29% | 35% | 35% |
| None at all | 14% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 17% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 19% | 11% | 14% |
| Not sure | 32% | 26% | 41% | 26% | 28% | 25% | 35% | 26% | 24% | 38% | 32% | 28% | 31% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,085) | (390) | (366) | (329) | (446) | (418) | (429) | (314) | (239) | (184) | (219) | (428) | (254) |

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20F. Arctic Influence — The European Union

How much power do you think the following have in the Arctic region?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| A lot | 20% | 20% | 20% | 26% | 27% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 22% | 24% | * |
| A little | 38% | 46% | 30% | 39% | 35% | 39% | 38% | 38% | 36% | 39% | * |
| None at all | 10% | 12% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 8% | 17% | 12% | 4% | 10% | * |
| Not sure | 32% | 23% | 41% | 29% | 28% | 38% | 30% | 32% | 38% | 28% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (516) | (573) | (294) | (232) | (317) | (246) | (717) | (137) | (154) | (81) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 20% | 23% | 16% | 21% | 25% | 15% | 19% | 22% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 18% | 22% |
| A little | 38% | 44% | 36% | 34% | 42% | 41% | 33% | 41% | 48% | 36% | 34% | 40% | 41% |
| None at all | 10% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 8% | 15% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 7% | 10% |
| Not sure | 32% | 25% | 37% | 33% | 25% | 29% | 37% | 28% | 20% | 30% | 33% | 36% | 26% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,089) | (392) | (367) | (330) | (449) | (418) | (430) | (316) | (240) | (184) | (222) | (428) | (255) |

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21A. Desired Arctic Influence — The United States

Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More power | 30% | 34% | 26% | 30% | 33% | 32% | 25% | 30% | 19% | 35% | * |
| The same amount of power | 32% | 32% | 31% | 29% | 25% | 28% | 46% | 33% | 28% | 30% | * |
| Less power | 12% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 19% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 17% | 11% | * |
| Not sure | 26% | 23% | 29% | 28% | 23% | 31% | 20% | 25% | 36% | 24% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,085) | (516) | (569) | (292) | (231) | (317) | (245) | (718) | (135) | (152) | (80) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More power | 30% | 27% | 19% | 45% | 24% | 47% | 29% | 29% | 36% | 39% | 24% | 29% | 32% |
| The same amount of power | 32% | 41% | 25% | 30% | 42% | 28% | 30% | 35% | 36% | 23% | 28% | 36% | 34% |
| Less power | 12% | 14% | 18% | 5% | 16% | 6% | 14% | 17% | 6% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 13% |
| Not sure | 26% | 18% | 38% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 28% | 19% | 22% | 30% | 32% | 24% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,085) | (391) | (365) | (329) | (447) | (417) | (430) | (315) | (237) | (183) | (222) | (424) | (256) |

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21B. Desired Arctic Influence — Canada

Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More power | 19% | 22% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 18% | * |
| The same amount of power | 38% | 38% | 39% | 32% | 40% | 36% | 46% | 40% | 24% | 36% | * |
| Less power | 13% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 18% | * |
| Not sure | 31% | 26% | 35% | 36% | 28% | 35% | 21% | 28% | 47% | 28% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,079) | (515) | (564) | (292) | (229) | (315) | (243) | (713) | (133) | (153) | (80) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More power | 19% | 23% | 15% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 21% | 16% | 21% | 16% | 19% | 18% | 23% |
| The same amount of power | 38% | 43% | 31% | 41% | 46% | 44% | 30% | 45% | 47% | 38% | 35% | 39% | 40% |
| Less power | 13% | 10% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 8% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 9% |
| Not sure | 31% | 24% | 40% | 26% | 21% | 22% | 33% | 25% | 23% | 32% | 34% | 30% | 28% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,079) | (391) | (361) | (327) | (446) | (416) | (429) | (310) | (237) | (183) | (221) | (421) | (254) |

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21C. Desired Arctic Influence — The United Nations

Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More power | 18% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 21% | 14% | 18% | 17% | 22% | 17% | * |
| The same amount of power | 31% | 33% | 30% | 38% | 33% | 26% | 30% | 30% | 29% | 40% | * |
| Less power | 21% | 24% | 18% | 14% | 20% | 22% | 28% | 23% | 12% | 18% | * |
| Not sure | 30% | 26% | 34% | 29% | 25% | 38% | 24% | 30% | 38% | 25% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,083) | (515) | (568) | (293) | (230) | (316) | (244) | (717) | (133) | (154) | (79) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More power | 18% | 30% | 12% | 13% | 29% | 11% | 19% | 17% | 16% | 21% | 17% | 14% | 22% |
| The same amount of power | 31% | 41% | 24% | 31% | 37% | 35% | 26% | 39% | 35% | 27% | 29% | 34% | 33% |
| Less power | 21% | 9% | 23% | 30% | 11% | 33% | 21% | 22% | 24% | 20% | 21% | 22% | 21% |
| Not sure | 30% | 21% | 41% | 26% | 23% | 21% | 34% | 23% | 24% | 32% | 34% | 30% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,083) | (390) | (365) | (328) | (447) | (416) | (427) | (315) | (238) | (184) | (222) | (422) | (255) |

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21D. Desired Arctic Influence — The European Union

Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More power | 12% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 18% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 9% | * |
| The same amount of power | 35% | 39% | 32% | 38% | 35% | 35% | 35% | 35% | 30% | 41% | * |
| Less power | 19% | 19% | 18% | 12% | 17% | 17% | 28% | 20% | 15% | 21% | * |
| Not sure | 34% | 28% | 39% | 36% | 30% | 39% | 28% | 33% | 45% | 29% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,082) | (514) | (568) | (293) | (230) | (317) | (242) | (714) | (134) | (154) | (80) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More power | 12% | 18% | 7% | 13% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 13% | 10% | 13% |
| The same amount of power | 35% | 42% | 29% | 37% | 42% | 38% | 30% | 39% | 43% | 33% | 32% | 36% | 41% |
| Less power | 19% | 13% | 20% | 21% | 16% | 27% | 22% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 18% |
| Not sure | 34% | 27% | 44% | 29% | 24% | 24% | 36% | 30% | 26% | 35% | 37% | 35% | 28% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,082) | (390) | (363) | (329) | (445) | (417) | (429) | (314) | (236) | (184) | (221) | (424) | (253) |

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21E. Desired Arctic Influence — Russia

Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More power | 10% | 11% | 8% | 17% | 16% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 15% | 12% | * |
| The same amount of power | 18% | 22% | 14% | 28% | 19% | 13% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 24% | * |
| Less power | 45% | 43% | 46% | 27% | 35% | 50% | 64% | 49% | 34% | 35% | * |
| Not sure | 28% | 23% | 32% | 29% | 30% | 32% | 18% | 26% | 34% | 29% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,083) | (515) | (568) | (293) | (230) | (317) | (243) | (716) | (133) | (154) | (80) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More power | 10% | 15% | 5% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 15% | 7% | 9% | 10% |
| The same amount of power | 18% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 14% | 20% | 20% | 12% | 14% | 21% | 21% |
| Less power | 45% | 51% | 37% | 48% | 53% | 52% | 46% | 46% | 49% | 40% | 50% | 44% | 44% |
| Not sure | 28% | 16% | 41% | 23% | 17% | 20% | 30% | 22% | 23% | 33% | 29% | 26% | 25% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,083) | (391) | (363) | (329) | (448) | (416) | (429) | (313) | (238) | (184) | (222) | (422) | (255) |

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21F. Desired Arctic Influence — China

Should the following have more or less power in the Arctic region?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More power | 6% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 12% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 10% | 5% | * |
| The same amount of power | 18% | 20% | 17% | 29% | 23% | 13% | 12% | 16% | 22% | 24% | * |
| Less power | 46% | 47% | 46% | 31% | 33% | 51% | 67% | 53% | 24% | 41% | * |
| Not sure | 29% | 26% | 32% | 32% | 32% | 32% | 18% | 26% | 44% | 29% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,083) | (514) | (569) | (291) | (230) | (317) | (245) | (715) | (134) | (154) | (80) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More power | 6% | 9% | 2% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 2% | 7% | 5% |
| The same amount of power | 18% | 24% | 16% | 16% | 26% | 16% | 17% | 20% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 20% | 21% |
| Less power | 46% | 47% | 40% | 54% | 50% | 57% | 46% | 46% | 55% | 44% | 51% | 43% | 50% |
| Not sure | 29% | 21% | 42% | 22% | 18% | 21% | 31% | 27% | 20% | 33% | 29% | 29% | 24% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,083) | (390) | (365) | (328) | (448) | (415) | (429) | (315) | (237) | (183) | (222) | (424) | (254) |

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| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Interviewing Dates | January 16 - 22, 2025 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.652, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.914. |
| Number of respondents | 1091 |
| Margin of error | ± 4% (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 82 questions not reported. |