

BlackBerry Investor Relations Supplement

GAAP Income Statement (Three Months Ended)	Q1FY22	Q2FY22	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	FY23
Cybersecurity	\$ 107	\$ 120	\$ 128	\$ 122	\$ 477	\$ 113	\$ 111	\$ 106	\$ 88	\$ 418
IoT	43	40	43	52	178	51	51	51	53	206
Software and Services	150	160	171	174	655	164	162	157	141	624
Licensing and Other	24	15	13	11	63	4	6	12	10	32
Revenue	174	175	184	185	718	168	168	169	151	656
Cost of Sales	60	63	67	61	251	64	62	60	51	237
Gross Margin	114	112	117	124	467	104	106	109	100	419
Operating expenses										
Research and development	57	58	57	47	219	53	54	52	48	207
Selling, marketing and administration	73	83	77	64	297	82	86	89	83	340
Amortization	46	45	42	32	165	27	25	26	18	96
Impairment of long-lived assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	231	235
Impairment of goodwill	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	245	245
Gain on sale of property, plant and equipment, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	(6)	-	-	(6)
Debentures fair value adjustment	(4)	67	(110)	(165)	(212)	(46)	(10)	(56)	(26)	(138)
Litigation settlement	-	-	-	-	-	165	-	-	-	165
Total operating expenses	172	253	66	(22)	469	281	153	111	599	1,144
Operating Income (Loss)	(58)	(141)	51	146	(2)	(177)	(47)	(2)	(499)	(725)
Investment income (loss), net	(2)	(1)	25	(1)	21	(1)	(2)	2	6	5
Income (Loss) before income taxes	(60)	(142)	76	145	19	(178)	(49)	-	(493)	(720)
Provision for income taxes	2	2	2	1	7	3	5	4	2	14
Net Income (Loss)	\$ (62)	\$ (144)	\$ 74	\$ 144	\$ 12	\$ (181)	\$ (54)	\$ (4)	\$ (495)	\$ (734)
Earnings (Loss) per share										
Basic earnings (loss) per share	\$ (0.11)	\$ (0.25)	\$ 0.13	\$ 0.25	\$ 0.02	\$ (0.31)	\$ (0.09)	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.85)	\$ (1.27)
Diluted loss per share	\$ (0.11)	\$ (0.25)	\$ (0.05)	\$ (0.03)	\$ (0.31)	\$ (0.35)	\$ (0.10)	\$ (0.09)	\$ (0.85)	\$ (1.35)
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding (000s)										
Basic	567,358	568,082	571,138	575,883	570,607	576,877	577,314	578,948	581,493	578,654
Diluted	567,358	568,082	631,971	636,716	631,440	637,710	638,147	639,781	581,493	639,487

Segment Gross Margin (Three Months Ended)	Q1FY22	Q2FY22	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	FY23
Cybersecurity										
Segment revenue	\$ 107	\$ 120	\$ 128	\$ 122	\$ 477	\$ 113	\$ 111	\$ 106	\$ 88	\$ 418
Segment cost of sales	46	49	52	47	194	53	50	46	36	185
Segment gross margin	61	71	76	75	283	60	61	60	52	233
Segment gross margin %	57%	59%	59%	61%	59%	53%	55%	57%	59%	56%
IoT										
Segment revenue	43	40	43	52	178	51	51	51	53	206
Segment cost of sales	7	7	8	8	30	8	9	10	10	37
Segment gross margin	36	33	35	44	148	43	42	41	43	169
Segment gross margin %	84%	83%	81%	85%	83%	84%	82%	80%	81%	82%
Licensing and Other										
Segment revenue	24	15	13	11	63	4	6	12	10	32
Segment cost of sales	6	6	6	5	23	2	2	4	4	12
Segment gross margin	18	9	7	6	40	2	4	8	6	20
Segment gross margin %	75%	60%	54%	55%	63%	50%	67%	67%	60%	63%
Total Segment Gross Margin	115	113	118	125	471	105	107	109	101	422
Adjustment to cost of sales	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	(3)
Total Gross Margin	\$ 114	\$ 112	\$ 117	\$ 124	\$ 467	\$ 104	\$ 106	\$ 109	\$ 100	\$ 419

BlackBerry Investor Relations Supplement

Key Metrics (Three Months Ended)

	Q1FY22	Q2FY22	Q3FY22	Q4FY22		Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	FY23
Cybersecurity Annual Recurring Revenue	\$ 364	\$ 364	\$ 358	\$ 347		\$ 334	\$ 321	\$ 313	\$ 298	
Cybersecurity Dollar-Based Net Retention Rate	94%	95%	95%	91%		88%	85%	84%	81%	
Cybersecurity Total Contract Value Billings	\$ 77	\$ 104	\$ 112	\$ 125		\$ 89	\$ 102	\$ 103	\$ 107	
QNX Royalty Backlog	\$ 490					\$ 560			\$ 640	

Non-GAAP Income Statement

(Three Months Ended)

	Q1FY22	Q2FY22	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	FY23
Cybersecurity	\$ 107	\$ 120	\$ 128	\$ 122	\$ 477	\$ 113	\$ 111	\$ 106	\$ 88	\$ 418
IoT	43	40	43	52	178	51	51	51	53	206
Software and Services	150	160	171	174	655	164	162	157	141	624
Licensing and Other	24	15	13	11	63	4	6	12	10	32
Revenue	174	175	184	185	718	168	168	169	151	656
Cost of Sales	59	62	66	60	247	63	61	60	50	234
Adjusted Gross Margin	115	113	118	125	471	105	107	109	101	422
Operating expenses										
Research and development	55	56	55	45	211	51	52	50	45	198
Selling, marketing and administration	69	74	74	62	279	77	80	83	70	310
Amortization	14	13	13	10	50	4	3	4	3	14
Gain on sale of property, plant and equipment, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	(6)	-	-	(6)
Total adjusted operating expenses	138	143	142	117	540	132	129	137	118	516
Adjusted Operating Income (Loss)	(23)	(30)	(24)	8	(69)	(27)	(22)	(28)	(17)	(94)
Investment income (loss), net	(2)	(1)	25	(1)	21	(1)	(2)	2	6	5
Adjusted Income (Loss) before income taxes	(25)	(31)	1	7	(48)	(28)	(24)	(26)	(11)	(89)
Provision for income taxes	2	2	2	1	7	3	5	4	2	14
Adjusted Net Income (Loss)	\$ (27)	\$ (33)	\$ (1)	\$ 6	\$ (55)	\$ (31)	\$ (29)	\$ (30)	\$ (13)	\$ (103)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ (6)	\$ (14)	\$ (8)	\$ 20	\$ (8)	\$ (21)	\$ (16)	\$ (22)	\$ (12)	\$ (71)
Adjusted earnings (loss) per share										
Basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share	\$ (0.05)	\$ (0.06)	\$ (0.00)	\$ 0.01	\$ (0.10)	\$ (0.05)	\$ (0.05)	\$ (0.05)	\$ (0.02)	\$ (0.18)

BlackBerry Investor Relations Supplement

Reconciliation of non-GAAP based measures with most directly comparable U.S. GAAP based measures

Non-GAAP Adjustments (Three Months Ended)	Q1FY22	Q2FY22	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	FY23
Debentures fair value adjustment	(4)	67	(110)	(165)	(212)	(46)	(10)	(56)	(26)	(138)
Restructuring charges	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	7	11
Stock compensation expense	7	12	6	5	30	7	6	8	10	31
Acquired intangibles amortization	32	32	29	22	115	23	22	22	15	82
Impairment of long-lived assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	231	235
Impairment of goodwill	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	245	245
Litigation settlement	-	-	-	-	-	165	-	-	-	165
Total Non-GAAP Adjustments	\$ 35	\$ 111	\$ (75)	\$ (138)	\$ (67)	\$ 150	\$ 25	\$ (26)	\$ 482	\$ 631
Adjusted Gross Margin	Q1FY22	Q2FY22	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	FY23
GAAP revenue	\$ 174	\$ 175	\$ 184	\$ 185	\$ 718	\$ 168	\$ 168	\$ 169	\$ 151	\$ 656
Total cost of sales	60	63	67	61	251	64	62	60	51	237
Non-GAAP adjustments to cost of sales	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	(3)
Adjusted Gross Margin	\$ 115	\$ 113	\$ 118	\$ 125	\$ 471	\$ 105	\$ 107	\$ 109	\$ 101	\$ 422
Adjusted Gross Margin %	66%	65%	64%	68%	66%	63%	64%	64%	67%	64%
Research and development	Q1FY22	Q2FY22	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	FY23
GAAP research and development expense	\$ 57	\$ 58	\$ 57	\$ 47	\$ 219	\$ 53	\$ 54	\$ 52	\$ 48	\$ 207
Stock compensation expense	2	2	2	2	8	2	2	2	3	9
Adjusted research and development expense	\$ 55	\$ 56	\$ 55	\$ 45	\$ 211	\$ 51	\$ 52	\$ 50	\$ 45	\$ 198
Selling, marketing and administration	Q1FY22	Q2FY22	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	FY23
GAAP selling, marketing and administration expense	\$ 73	\$ 83	\$ 77	\$ 64	\$ 297	\$ 82	\$ 86	\$ 89	\$ 83	\$ 340
Restructuring charges	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	7	11
Stock compensation expense	4	9	3	2	18	4	3	6	6	19
Adjusted selling, marketing and administration expense	\$ 69	\$ 74	\$ 74	\$ 62	\$ 279	\$ 77	\$ 80	\$ 83	\$ 70	\$ 310
Amortization	Q1FY22	Q2FY22	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	FY23
GAAP amortization expense	\$ 46	\$ 45	\$ 42	\$ 32	\$ 165	\$ 27	\$ 25	\$ 26	\$ 18	\$ 96
Acquired intangibles amortization	32	32	29	22	115	23	22	22	15	82
Adjusted amortization expense	\$ 14	\$ 13	\$ 13	\$ 10	\$ 50	\$ 4	\$ 3	\$ 4	\$ 3	\$ 14
Adjusted EBITDA	Q1FY22	Q2FY22	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	FY23
GAAP operating income (loss)	\$ (58)	\$ (141)	\$ 51	\$ 146	\$ (2)	\$ (177)	\$ (47)	\$ (2)	\$ (499)	\$ (725)
Non-GAAP adjustments to operating income (loss)	35	111	(75)	(138)	(67)	150	25	(26)	482	631
Adjusted operating income (loss)	(23)	(30)	(24)	8	(69)	(27)	(22)	(28)	(17)	(94)
Amortization	49	48	45	34	176	29	28	28	20	105
Acquired intangibles amortization	(32)	(32)	(29)	(22)	(115)	(23)	(22)	(22)	(15)	(82)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ (6)	\$ (14)	\$ (8)	\$ 20	\$ (8)	\$ (21)	\$ (16)	\$ (22)	\$ (12)	\$ (71)
Reconciliation from GAAP Net Income (Loss) to Adjusted Net Income (Loss) and Adjusted Earnings (Loss) per Share	Q1FY22	Q2FY22	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	FY23
GAAP net income (loss)	\$ (62)	\$ (144)	\$ 74	\$ 144	\$ 12	\$ (181)	\$ (54)	\$ (4)	\$ (495)	\$ (734)
Total Non-GAAP adjustments (Three months ended, after-tax)	35	111	(75)	(138)	(67)	150	25	(26)	482	631
Adjusted Net Income (Loss)	\$ (27)	\$ (33)	\$ (1)	\$ 6	\$ (55)	\$ (31)	\$ (29)	\$ (30)	\$ (13)	\$ (103)
Adjusted Earnings (Loss) per Share	\$ (0.05)	\$ (0.06)	\$ (0.00)	\$ 0.01	\$ (0.10)	\$ (0.05)	\$ (0.05)	\$ (0.05)	\$ (0.02)	\$ (0.18)
Shares outstanding for adjusted earnings (loss) per share reconciliation	567,358	568,082	571,138	575,883	570,607	576,877	577,314	578,948	581,493	578,654

BlackBerry Investor Relations Supplement

Pre-Tax Restructuring Details

	<u>Q1FY22</u>	<u>Q2FY22</u>	<u>Q3FY22</u>	<u>Q4FY22</u>	<u>FY22</u>	<u>Q1FY23</u>	<u>Q2FY23</u>	<u>Q3FY23</u>	<u>Q4FY23</u>	<u>FY23</u>
Restructuring charges										
Cost of Sales	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Selling, marketing and administration	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	7	11
Total restructuring charges	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1	\$ 3	\$ -	\$ 7	\$ 11

Amortization of Intangibles and Property, Plant and Equipment Details

	<u>Q1FY22</u>	<u>Q2FY22</u>	<u>Q3FY22</u>	<u>Q4FY22</u>	<u>FY22</u>	<u>Q1FY23</u>	<u>Q2FY23</u>	<u>Q3FY23</u>	<u>Q4FY23</u>	<u>FY23</u>
Cost of sales amortization										
Property, plant and equipment	\$ 1	\$ 1	\$ -	\$ 1	\$ 3	\$ -	\$ 2	\$ -	\$ 1	\$ 3
Intangible assets	2	2	3	1	8	2	1	2	1	6
Total in cost of sales amortization	3	3	3	2	11	2	3	2	2	9
Operating expenses amortization										
Property, plant and equipment	3	3	4	2	12	4	1	2	2	9
Intangible assets	43	42	38	30	153	23	24	24	16	87
Total in operating expenses amortization	46	45	42	32	165	27	25	26	18	96
Total amortization										
Property, plant and equipment	4	4	4	3	15	4	3	2	3	12
Intangible assets	45	44	41	31	161	25	25	26	17	93
Total amortization	\$ 49	\$ 48	\$ 45	\$ 34	\$ 176	\$ 29	\$ 28	\$ 28	\$ 20	\$ 105

Adjusted income (loss) before income taxes, adjusted net income (loss), adjusted Gross Margin, adjusted gross margin percentage, adjusted Operating Income (Loss), adjusted Net Income (Loss), adjusted EBITDA, and adjusted Earnings (Loss) Per Share, adjusted research and development expense, adjusted selling, marketing and administrative expense, and adjusted amortization expense do not have a standardized meaning prescribed by GAAP and thus are not comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other issuers. The Company believes that the presentation of these non-GAAP measures and non-GAAP ratios enables the Company and its shareholders to better assess the Company's operating results relative to its operating results in prior periods and improves the comparability of the information presented. This non-GAAP information should not be considered as a substitute for, or superior to, measures of financial performance prepared in accordance with GAAP. You are encouraged to review the Company's filings on SEDAR and EDGAR. The company makes no commitment to update the information above subsequently.

Key metrics such as Annual Recurring Revenue ("ARR"), Dollar-Based Net Retention Rate ("DBNRR"), Cybersecurity total contract value ("TCV") billings and QNX Royalty Backlog do not have a standardized meaning and are unlikely to be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies. The Company regularly monitors a number of financial and operating metrics, including key metrics, in order to measure the Company's current performance and estimate future performance.