

June 23, 2022

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

BlackBerry Reports First Quarter Fiscal Year 2023 Results

Delivers year-over-year revenue growth for both IoT and Cybersecurity business units

First Quarter Fiscal 2023:

- Total company revenue of \$168 million.
- IoT revenue of \$51 million.
- Cybersecurity revenue of \$113 million.
- Licensing & Other revenue of \$4 million.
- Net cash used by operations of \$42 million.
- Non-GAAP basic loss per share of \$0.05, GAAP basic loss per share of \$0.31, primarily driven by a one-time litigation settlement of \$165 million.

Waterloo, Ontario - <u>BlackBerry Limited</u> (NYSE: BB; TSX: BB) today reported financial results for the three months ended May 31, 2022 (all figures in U.S. dollars and U.S. GAAP, except where otherwise indicated).

"BlackBerry entered fiscal year 2023 with solid momentum, and this quarter we continued to execute well. At our recent Analyst Day, we outlined our 3 and 5-year financial goals for the business. Our performance demonstrates that our operational plans to achieve those goals are starting to deliver results," said John Chen, Executive Chairman & CEO, BlackBerry. "The IoT business maintained its momentum of new design wins in rapidly growing core Auto domains, including Advanced Driver Assistance Systems and Digital Cockpits, and delivered a third consecutive record quarter for pre-production revenues. The Cybersecurity business demonstrated solid traction in the market by recording double-digit year-over-year billings growth. Given its exciting market opportunities, and synergies as the two markets continue to converge, the Company is well-positioned to invest and drive growth."

First Quarter Fiscal 2023 Financial Highlights

- Total company revenue was \$168 million.
- Total company non-GAAP gross margin was 63% and GAAP gross margin was 62%.
- IoT revenue was \$51 million, a 19% increase year-over-year, with gross margin of 84% and ARR of \$94 million, while royalty revenue backlog increased by 14% year-over-year to approximately \$560 million.
- Cybersecurity revenue was \$113 million, a 6% increase year-over-year, with gross margin of 53% and ARR of \$334 million.
- Software and Services revenue in total was \$164 million, a 9% increase year-over-year.
- Licensing and Other revenue was \$4 million, with gross margin of 50%.

- Non-GAAP operating loss was \$27 million. GAAP operating loss was \$177 million, mainly driven by a one-time litigation settlement of \$165 million.
- Total cash, cash equivalents, short-term and long-term investments were \$721 million.
- Total net cash position was \$356 million.
- Net cash used operating activities was \$42 million.

Business Highlights & Strategic Announcements

<u>IoT:</u>

- BICV selects BlackBerry to power an intelligent Digital Cockpit, featuring augmented reality, artificial intelligence, and hologram functions for new Renault Jiangling all-electric sedan
- BlackBerry and BiTECH jointly develop a digital LCD instrument cluster for Changan's next-generation high-end UNI-V Coupe
- BlackBerry and Magna entered a multi-year agreement to collaborate on next-generation Advanced Driver Assistance System (ADAS) solutions for global automakers
- Strategy Analytics, a leading independent research firm, has determined that BlackBerry® QNX® software is now embedded in over 215 million vehicles, increasing from over 195 million cars last year
- BlackBerry strengthens QNX® Advanced Virtualization Framework for Android Automotive OS to simplify and accelerate building IVI systems on the QNX® Hypervisor
- BlackBerry QNX® OS for Safety 2.2 is to be certified to the highest level of functional safety for the rail industry and the QNX® Hypervisor 2.2 is recognized with the highest functional safety standard for medical device software

Cybersecurity:

- BlackBerry adds zero-day phishing detection and domain classification to CylanceGATEWAY[™], its Zero Trust Network Access solution that enables VPN replacement by offering secure access from any device, on any network, to any application
- BlackBerry partners with Midis Group, a leading technology company, to drive growth in Eastern Europe, the Middle East, and Africa
- BlackBerry enhances its Managed Security Service Provider (MSSP) channel program, including an expansion of the range of products available, increased partner support and more comprehensive training
- IDC names BlackBerry® UEM a Leader in Overall UEM in their 2022 Vendor Assessments, highlighting BlackBerry's wide range of government and industry certifications around security and compliance
- BlackBerry and Google launch Chrome Enterprise Management with BlackBerry UEM to support the growing number of devices running Google Chrome OS and Chrome browser
- BlackBerry and NXP join forces to help companies prepare for, and prevent, Y2Q post-quantum cyber attacks

<u>Outlook</u>

BlackBerry will discuss its fiscal year 2023 and longer-term outlook in connection with the quarterly earnings announcement on its earnings conference call. The earnings call transcript will be made available on our website and on SEDAR.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The tables at the end of this press release include a reconciliation of the non-GAAP financial measures and non-GAAP financial ratios used by the company to comparable U.S. GAAP measures and an explanation of why the company uses them.

Conference Call and Webcast

A conference call and live webcast will be held today beginning at 5:30 p.m. ET, which can be accessed by dialing +1 (877) 400-4403 or by logging on at BlackBerry.com/Investors.

A replay of the conference call will also be available at approximately 8:30 p.m. ET by dialing +1 (800) 770-2030 and entering Conference ID #1566649 and at the link above.

About BlackBerry

BlackBerry (NYSE: BB; TSX: BB) provides intelligent security software and services to enterprises and governments around the world. The company secures more than 500M endpoints including more than 215M vehicles. Based in Waterloo, Ontario, the company leverages AI and machine learning to deliver innovative solutions in the areas of cybersecurity, safety and data privacy, and is a leader in the areas of endpoint security, endpoint management, encryption, and embedded systems. BlackBerry's vision is clear - to secure a connected future you can trust.

BlackBerry. Intelligent Security. Everywhere. For more information, visit BlackBerry.com and follow @BlackBerry.

Investor Contact:

BlackBerry Investor Relations +1 (519) 888-7465 investorrelations@blackberry.com

Media Contact: BlackBerry Media Relations +1 (519) 597-7273 mediarelations@blackberry.com

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This news release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of certain securities laws, including under the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and applicable Canadian securities laws, including statements regarding BlackBerry's plans, strategies and objectives including its expectations with respect to increasing and enhancing its product and service offerings.

The words "expect", "anticipate", "estimate", "may", "will", "should", "could", "intend", "believe", "target", "plan" and similar expressions are intended to identify these forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are based on estimates and assumptions made by BlackBerry in light of its experience and its perception of historical trends, current conditions and expected future developments, as well as other factors that BlackBerry believes are appropriate in the circumstances, including but not limited to, BlackBerry's expectations regarding its business, strategy, opportunities and prospects, the launch of new products and services, general economic conditions, competition, and BlackBerry's expectations regarding its financial performance. Many factors could cause BlackBerry's actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, risks related to the following factors: BlackBerry's ability to enhance, develop, introduce or monetize products and services for the enterprise market in a timely manner with competitive pricing, features and performance; BlackBerry's ability to maintain or

expand its customer base for its software and services offerings to grow revenue or achieve sustained profitability; the intense competition faced by BlackBerry; the occurrence or perception of a breach of BlackBerry's network cybersecurity measures, or an inappropriate disclosure of confidential or personal information; the failure or perceived failure of BlackBerry's solutions to detect or prevent security vulnerabilities; BlackBerry's continuing ability to attract new personnel, retain existing key personnel and manage its staffing effectively; litigation against BlackBerry; BlackBerry's dependence on its relationships with resellers and channel partners; acquisitions, divestitures and other business initiatives; the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic; network disruptions or other business interruptions; BlackBerry's ability to foster an ecosystem of third-party application developers; BlackBerry's products and services being dependent upon interoperability with rapidly changing systems provided by third parties; BlackBerry's ability to obtain rights to use third-party software and its use of open source software; failure to protect BlackBerry's intellectual property and to earn expected revenues from intellectual property rights; BlackBerry being found to have infringed on the intellectual property rights of others; the substantial asset risk faced by BlackBerry, including the potential for charges related to its long-lived assets and goodwill; BlackBerry's indebtedness; tax provision changes, the adoption of new tax legislation or exposure to additional tax liabilities; the use and management of user data and personal information; government regulations applicable to BlackBerry's products and services, including products containing encryption capabilities; environmental, social and governance expectations and standards; the failure of BlackBerry's suppliers, subcontractors, channel partners and representatives to use acceptable ethical business practices or comply with applicable laws; regulations regarding health and safety, hazardous materials usage and conflict minerals; foreign operations, including fluctuations in foreign currencies; adverse economic, geopolitical and environmental conditions; the fluctuation of BlackBerry's quarterly revenue and operating results; the volatility of the market price of BlackBerry's common shares; and rising inflation.

These risk factors and others relating to BlackBerry are discussed in greater detail in BlackBerry's Annual Report on Form 10-K and the "Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" section of BlackBerry's MD&A (copies of which filings may be obtained at www.sedar.com or www.sec.gov). All of these factors should be considered carefully, and readers should not place undue reliance on BlackBerry's forward-looking statements. Any statements that are forward-looking statements are intended to enable BlackBerry's shareholders to view the anticipated performance and prospects of BlackBerry from management's perspective at the time such statements are made, and they are subject to the risks that are inherent in all forward-looking statements, as described above, as well as difficulties in forecasting BlackBerry's financial results and performance for future periods, particularly over longer periods, given changes in technology and BlackBerry's business strategy, evolving industry standards, intense competition and short product life cycles that characterize the industries in which BlackBerry operates. Any forward-looking statements are made only as of today and the company has no intention and undertakes no obligation to update or revise any of them, except as required by law.

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BlackBerry Limited

Incorporated under the Laws of Ontario

(United States dollars, in millions except share and per share amounts) (unaudited)

Consolidated Statements of Operations

	Three Months Ended							
	Ma	ay 31, 2022	Febru	uary 28, 2022	Μ	ay 31, 2021		
Revenue	\$	168	\$	185	\$	174		
Cost of sales		64		61		60		
Gross margin		104		124		114		
Gross margin %		61.9 %		67.0 %		65.5 %		
Operating expenses								
Research and development		53		47		57		
Selling, marketing and administration		82		64		73		
Amortization		27		32		46		
Debentures fair value adjustment		(46)		(165)		(4)		
Litigation settlement		165		_				
		281		(22)		172		
Operating income (loss)		(177)		146		(58)		
Investment loss, net		(1)		(1)		(2)		
Income (loss) before income taxes		(178)		145		(60)		
Provision for income taxes		3		1		2		
Net income (loss)	\$	(181)	\$	144	\$	(62)		
Earnings (loss) per share								
Basic	\$	(0.31)	\$	0.25	\$	(0.11)		
Diluted	\$	(0.35)	\$	(0.03)	\$	(0.11)		
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding (0	00s)							
Basic		576,877		575,883		567,358		
Diluted		637,710		636,716		567,358		
Total common shares outstanding (000s)		577,169		576,228		566,248		

BlackBerry Limited

Incorporated under the Laws of Ontario

(United States dollars, in millions) (unaudited)

Consolidated Balance Sheets

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Cash and cash equivalents \$ 391 \$ 378 Short-term investments 272 334 Accounts receivables 102 138 Other receivables 21 25 Income taxes receivable 9 9 Other current assets 169 159 Restricted cash and cash equivalents 28 28 Long-term investments 30 300 Other long-term assets 8 9 Operating lease right-of-use assets, net 46 500 Property, plant and equipment, net 38 411 Goodwill 841 8444 Intangible assets, net 505 5222 X 2,460 \$ 2,567 Liabilities 304 157 Income taxes payable 13 111 Deferred revenue, current 302 337 Operating lease liabilities 304 157 Income taxes payable 13 111 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 Operati	Assets					
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Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$4 and \$4, respectively102138Other receivables2125Income taxes receivable99Other current assets169159999641,043Restricted cash and cash equivalents2828Long-term investments30300Other long-term assets89Operating lease right-of-use assets, net4650Property, plant and equipment, net38411Goodwill841844Intangible assets, net505522\$2,460\$Current505522Liabilities304157Income taxes payable13111Deferred revenue, current190207Current3237Operating lease liabilities34Long-term liabilities34Long-term debentures4595071,0751,011Shareholders' equity12,880Capital stock and additional paid-in capital2,8802,869Deferit(1,475)(1,244)Accumulated other comprehensive loss(20)(194)1,3851,556	Cash and cash equivalents	\$	391	\$	378	
Other receivables 21 25 Income taxes receivable 9 9 Other current assets 169 159 Other current assets 964 1.043 Restricted cash and cash equivalents 28 28 Long-term investments 30 30 Other long-term assets 8 99 Operating lease right-of-use assets, net 46 500 Property, plant and equipment, net 38 41 Goodwill 841 844 Intangible assets, net 505 5222 S 2,460 \$ 2,567 Liabilities 5 14 \$ 22 Accounts \$ 14 \$ 22 Account \$ 14 \$ 22 Accountis \$ 14 <t< td=""><td>Short-term investments</td><td></td><td>272</td><td></td><td>334</td></t<>	Short-term investments		272		334	
Income taxes receivable 9 9 Other current assets 169 159 9 964 1,043 Restricted cash and cash equivalents 28 28 Long-term investments 30 30 Other long-term assets 8 9 Operating lease right-of-use assets, net 46 50 Property, plant and equipment, net 38 41 Goodwill 841 8441 Intangible assets, net 505 522 Current 505 522 Accounts \$ 14 \$ Accounts \$ 14 \$ 22 Accounts \$ 14 \$ 22 Accounts \$ 14 \$ 22 Deferred revenue, current 190 207 \$ Theome taxes payable 13 11 \$ Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 \$ Operating lease liabilities 60 66 \$	Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$4 and \$4, respectively		102		138	
Other current assets 169 159 964 1,043 Restricted cash and cash equivalents 28 28 Long-term investments 30 30 Other long-term assets 8 9 Operating lease right-of-use assets, net 46 500 Property, plant and equipment, net 38 41 Goodwill 841 844 Intangible assets, net 505 522 value 505 522 Liabilities 2,460 \$ 2,567 Liabilities 304 157 Income taxes payable 13 11 Deferred revenue, current 32 37 Operating lease liabilities 60 66 Other long-term liabilities 3 4 Long-term debentures 459 507 Long-term debentures 459 507 Long-term debentures 459 507 Long-term debentures 459 507 Long-term debentures 459 507 <td>Other receivables</td> <td></td> <td>21</td> <td></td> <td>25</td>	Other receivables		21		25	
964 1,043 Restricted cash and cash equivalents 28 28 Long-term investments 30 30 Other long-term assets 8 9 Operating lease right-of-use assets, net 46 500 Property, plant and equipment, net 38 41 Goodwill 841 841 841 Intangible assets, net 505 522 \$ \$ 2,567 Liabilities \$ 2,260 \$ 2,267 Liabilities 304 157 Current \$ 22 Accounts \$ 14 \$ 22	Income taxes receivable		9		9	
Restricted cash and cash equivalents 28 28 Long-term investments 30 300 Other long-term assets 8 99 Operating lease right-of-use assets, net 46 500 Property, plant and equipment, net 38 41 Godwill 841 844 Intangible assets, net 505 522 s 2.460 \$ 2.567 Liabilities \$ 14 \$ 2.267 Liabilities \$ 14 \$ 2.267 Liabilities 304 1.57 1.0 11 Deferred revenue, current 190 2.07 2.07 formed taxes payable 13 11 11 2.1 397 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 37 3 4 Long-term liabilities 3 4 4.0 4.07 1.075 1.011 Shareholders' equity Capital stock and additional paid-in capital 2.880 2.869 2.869	Other current assets		169		159	
Long-term investments 30 30 Other long-term assets 8 9 Operating lease right-of-use assets, net 46 500 Property, plant and equipment, net 38 41 Goodwill 841 844 Intangible assets, net 505 522 \$ 2.460 \$ 2.567 Liabilities 5 14 \$ 22 Current 304 157 100 207 Accounts \$ 14 \$ 22 Accrued liabilities 304 157 11 Deferred revenue, current 190 207 207 521 397 397 397 397 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 397 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 397 Deferred revenue, non-current 3 44 459 507 Operating lease liabilities 3 44 459 507 507 <			964		1,043	
Other long-term assets 8 9 Operating lease right-of-use assets, net 46 50 Property, plant and equipment, net 38 41 Goodwill 841 844 Intangible assets, net 505 522 $$ 2,460 $ 2,567 Liabilities $ 14 $ 22 Current $ 14 $ 222 Accounts $ 13 11 207 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 37 397 397 397 3$	Restricted cash and cash equivalents		28		28	
Operating lease right-of-use assets, net 46 50 Property, plant and equipment, net 38 41 Goodwill 841 844 Intangible assets, net 505 522 \$ 2,460 \$ 2,567 Liabilities \$ 14 \$ 222 Current \$ 14 \$ 222 Accounts \$ 304 157 Income taxes payable 13 11 21 397 Operating lease li	Long-term investments		30		30	
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Goodwill 841 844 Intangible assets, net 505 522 \$ 2,460 \$ 2,567 Liabilities \$ 2,460 \$ 2,567 Current Accounts \$ 14 \$ 22 Accrued liabilities 304 157 Income taxes payable 13 11 Deferred revenue, current 190 207 521 397 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 Operating lease liabilities 60 666 Other long-term liabilities 3 4 Long-term debentures 459 507 1,075 1,011 5 Shareholders' equity 2 2 Capital stock and additional paid-in capital 2,880 2,880 Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) 1,385 1,556 1,556	Operating lease right-of-use assets, net		46		50	
Intangible assets, net 505 522 § 2,460 § 2,567 Liabilities S 14 § 2,257 Current S 14 \$ 22 Accounts \$ 14 \$ 22 Accounts \$ 14 \$ 22 Accured liabilities 304 157 Income taxes payable 13 11 Deferred revenue, current 190 207 521 397 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 Operating lease liabilities 60 66 Other long-term liabilities 3 4 Long-term debentures 459 507 Incore 2,880 2,880 2,869 Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) Incore (20) (19) Incore 1385 1,556	Property, plant and equipment, net		38		41	
s 2,460 \$ 2,567 Liabilities 2,567 Current 2,260 \$ 2,567 Accounts \$ 14 \$ 22 Account axes payable 13 11 Deferred revenue, current 190 207 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 Operating lease liabilities 60 66 Other long-term liabilities 3 4 Long-term debentures 459 507 Into the long-term debentures 2,880 2,880 Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) Interpretension 21,385 1,556	Goodwill		841		844	
Liabilities Current Accounts \$ 14 \$ 22 Accrued liabilities 304 157 Income taxes payable 13 11 Deferred revenue, current 190 207 521 397 521 397 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 Operating lease liabilities 60 66 Other long-term liabilities 3 4 Long-term debentures 459 507 Shareholders' equity 1,075 1,011 Shareholders' equity 2,880 2,869 Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) 1,385 1,556 1,556	Intangible assets, net		505		522	
Current \$ 14 \$ 22 Accounts \$ 14 \$ 22 Accrued liabilities 304 157 Income taxes payable 13 11 Deferred revenue, current 190 207 521 397 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 Operating lease liabilities 60 66 Other long-term liabilities 3 4 Long-term debentures 459 507 Capital stock and additional paid-in capital 2,880 2,869 Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) 1,385 1,556 1,556		\$	2,460	\$	2,567	
Accounts \$ 14 \$ 22 Accrued liabilities 304 157 Income taxes payable 13 11 Deferred revenue, current 190 207 521 397 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 Operating lease liabilities 60 66 Other long-term liabilities 3 4 Long-term debentures 459 507 1,075 1,011 5 Shareholders' equity 1,075 1,011 Capital stock and additional paid-in capital 2,880 2,869 Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) 1,385 1,556 1,556	Liabilities					
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Income taxes payable 13 11 Deferred revenue, current 190 207 521 397 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 Operating lease liabilities 60 66 Other long-term liabilities 3 4 Long-term debentures 459 507 1,075 1,011 Shareholders' equity 2,880 2,869 Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) 1,385 1,556 1,556	Accounts	\$	14	\$	22	
Deferred revenue, current 190 207 Deferred revenue, non-current 521 397 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 Operating lease liabilities 60 66 Other long-term liabilities 3 4 Long-term debentures 459 507 1,075 1,011 5 Shareholders' equity 2,880 2,869 Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) 1,385 1,556 1,556	Accrued liabilities		304		157	
521 397 Deferred revenue, non-current 32 37 Operating lease liabilities 60 66 Other long-term liabilities 3 4 Long-term debentures 459 507 1,075 1,011 Shareholders' equity 1 2,880 2,869 Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) 1,385 1,556 1,556	Income taxes payable		13		11	
Deferred revenue, non-current3237Operating lease liabilities6066Other long-term liabilities34Long-term debentures4595071,0751,011Shareholders' equity1Capital stock and additional paid-in capital2,8802,869Deficit(1,475)(1,294)Accumulated other comprehensive loss(20)(19)1,3851,556(1,556)	Deferred revenue, current		190		207	
Operating lease liabilities 60 66 Other long-term liabilities 3 4 Long-term debentures 459 507 1,075 1,011 Shareholders' equity 2,880 2,869 Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) 1,385 1,556 1,556			521		397	
Other long-term liabilities34Long-term debentures4595071,0751,011Shareholders' equity11,075Capital stock and additional paid-in capital2,8802,869Deficit(1,475)(1,294)Accumulated other comprehensive loss(20)(19)1,3851,556(1,556)	Deferred revenue, non-current		32		37	
Long-term debentures 459 507 1,075 1,011 Shareholders' equity 2,880 2,869 Capital stock and additional paid-in capital 2,880 2,869 Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) 1,385 1,556	Operating lease liabilities		60		66	
1,075 1,011 Shareholders' equity 2,880 Capital stock and additional paid-in capital 2,880 2,869 Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) 1,385 1,556	Other long-term liabilities		3		4	
Shareholders' equityCapital stock and additional paid-in capital 2,8802,880 Deficit (1,475) Accumulated other comprehensive loss(20)(19) 1,385 1,556	Long-term debentures		459		507	
Capital stock and additional paid-in capital 2,880 2,869 Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) 1,385 1,556			1,075		1,011	
Deficit (1,475) (1,294) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) 1,385 1,556	Shareholders' equity					
Accumulated other comprehensive loss (20) (19) 1,385 1,556	Capital stock and additional paid-in capital		2,880		2,869	
1,385 1,556	Deficit		(1,475)		(1,294)	
	Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(20)		(19)	
			1,385		1,556	
<u>\$ 2,460</u> <u>\$ 2,567</u>		<u>\$</u>	2,460	\$	2,567	

BlackBerry Limited

Incorporated under the Laws of Ontario

(United States dollars, in millions) (unaudited)

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

	Three Months Ended				
	May 31, 2022	May 31, 2021			
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net loss	\$ (181)	\$ (62)			
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:					
Amortization	29	49			
Stock-based compensation	8	7			
Debentures fair value adjustment	(46)	(4)			
Operating leases	(3)	(3)			
Other	_	(3)			
Net changes in working capital items					
Accounts receivable, net of allowance	36	29			
Other receivables	4	(1)			
Other assets	(9)	(6)			
Accounts payable	(8)	2			
Accrued liabilities	148	(14)			
Income taxes payable	2	2			
Deferred revenue	(22)	(29)			
Net cash used in operating activities	(42)	(33)			
Cash flows from investing activities		·			
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(1)	(2)			
Acquisition of intangible assets	(8)	(6)			
Acquisition of short-term investments	(164)	(209)			
Proceeds on sale or maturity of restricted short-term investments	_	24			
Proceeds on sale or maturity of short-term investments	226	369			
Net cash provided by investing activities	53	176			
Cash flows from financing activities					
Issuance of common shares	3	4			
Net cash provided by financing activities	3	4			
Effect of foreign exchange gain (loss) on cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents	(1)	3			
Net increase in cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents during the period	13	150			
Cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents, beginning of period	406	218			
Cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 419	\$ 368			
As at	May 31, 2022	February 28, 2022			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 391	\$ 378			
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	28	28			
Short-term investments	272	334			
Long-term investments	30	30			
	\$ 721	\$ 770			

Reconciliations of the Company's Segment Results to the Consolidated Results

The following table shows information by operating segment for the three months ended May 31, 2022 and May 31, 2021. The Company reports segment information in accordance with U.S. GAAP Accounting Standards Codification Section 280 based on the "management" approach. The management approach designates the internal reporting used by the Chief Operating Decision Maker for making decisions and assessing performance of the Company's reportable operating segments.

							the Three In <i>millions)</i>						
	Cybers	securi	ty		Io	Т		 Licensing	and C	Other	 Segmer	ıt Tot	als
	May	y 31,		May 31, May 31,		May 31,							
	 2022		2021		2022		2021	 2022		2021	 2022		2021
Segment revenue	\$ 113	\$	107	\$	51	\$	43	\$ 4	\$	24	\$ 168	\$	174
Segment cost of sales	 53		46		8		7	2		6	 63		59
Segment gross margin	\$ 60	\$	61	\$	43	\$	36	\$ 2	\$	18	\$ 105	\$	115
Segment gross margin %	 53 %		57 %		84 %		84 %	 50 %		75 %	 63 %		66 %

The following table reconciles the Company's segment results for the three months ended May 31, 2022 to consolidated U.S. GAAP results:

For the Three Months Ended May 31, 2022
(\cdot, \cdot)

	(in millions) (unaudited)										
	Cybe	rsecurity		IoT	Licensing and Other		Segment Totals		Reconciling Items		 solidated . GAAP
Revenue	\$	113	\$	51	\$	4	\$	168	\$	—	\$ 168
Cost of sales		53		8		2		63		1	64
Gross margin ⁽¹⁾	\$	60	\$	43	\$	2	\$	105	\$	(1)	\$ 104
Operating expenses									-	281	281
Investment loss, net										1	1
Loss before income taxes											\$ (178)

⁽¹⁾ See "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures with the Nearest Comparable U.S. GAAP Measures" for a reconciliation of selected U.S. GAAP-based measures to adjusted measures for the three months ended May 31, 2022.

The following table reconciles the Company's segment results for the three months ended May 31, 2021 to consolidated U.S. GAAP results:

	For the Three Months Ended May 31, 2021											
	(in millions) (unaudited)											
	Cybersecurity		IoT		Licensing and Other		Segment Totals		Reconciling Items		Consolidated U.S. GAAP	
Revenue	\$	107	\$	43	\$	24	\$	174	\$	—	\$	174
Cost of sales		46		7		6		59		1		60
Gross margin ⁽¹⁾	\$	61	\$	36	\$	18	\$	115	\$	(1)	\$	114
Operating expenses									-	172		172
Investment loss, net										2		2
Loss before income taxes											\$	(60)

⁽¹⁾ See "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures with the Nearest Comparable U.S. GAAP Measures" for a reconciliation of selected U.S. GAAP-based measures to adjusted measures for the three months ended May 31, 2021.

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures with the Nearest Comparable U.S. GAAP Measures

In the Company's internal reports, management evaluates the performance of the Company's business on a non-GAAP basis by excluding the impact of certain items below from the Company's U.S. GAAP financial results. The Company believes that these non-GAAP financial measures and non-GAAP ratios provide management, as well as readers of the Company's financial statements with a consistent basis for comparison across accounting periods and is useful in helping management and readers understand the Company's operating results and underlying operational trends.

Readers are cautioned that adjusted gross margin, adjusted gross margin percentage, adjusted operating expense, adjusted net loss, adjusted loss per share, adjusted research and development expense, adjusted selling, marketing and administrative expense, adjusted amortization expense, adjusted operating loss, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted operating loss margin percentage, adjusted EBITDA margin percentage and free cash usage and similar measures do not have any standardized meaning prescribed by U.S. GAAP and are therefore unlikely to be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies. These non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in the context of the U.S. GAAP results.

Reconciliation of non-GAAP based measures with most directly comparable U.S. GAAP based measures for the three months ended May 31, 2022 and May 31, 2021

A reconciliation of the most directly comparable U.S. GAAP financial measures for the three months ended May 31, 2022 and May 31, 2021 to adjusted financial measures is reflected in the table below:

For the Three Months Ended (in millions)	Ma	May 31, 2021		
Gross margin	\$	104	\$	114
Stock compensation expense		1		1
Adjusted gross margin	\$	105	\$	115
Gross margin %		61.9 %		65.5 %
Stock compensation expense		0.6 %		0.6 %
Adjusted gross margin %		62.5 %		66.1 %

Reconciliation of U.S. GAAP operating expense for the three months ended May 31, 2022 and May 31, 2021 to adjusted operating expense is reflected in the table below:

For the Three Months Ended (in millions)	May	31, 2022	May 31, 2021		
Operating expense	\$	281 \$	172		
Restructuring charges		1			
Stock compensation expense		6	6		
Debentures fair value adjustment		(46)	(4)		
Acquired intangibles amortization		23	32		
Litigation settlement		165			
Adjusted operating expense	\$	132 \$	138		

Reconciliation of U.S. GAAP net loss and U.S. GAAP basic loss per share for the three months ended May 31, 2022 and May 31, 2021 to adjusted net loss and adjusted basic loss per share is reflected in the table below:

 May 31, 2022			May 31, 2021			
	Basic loss per share			Basic loss per share		
\$ (181)	\$(0.31)	\$	(62)	\$(0.11)		
1			_			
7			7			
(46)			(4)			
23			32			
 165						
\$ (31)	\$(0.05)	\$	(27)	\$(0.05)		
\$	\$ (181) 1 7 (46) 23 165	Basic loss per share \$ (181) \$(0.31) 1 7 (46) 23 165	Basic loss per share \$ (181) \$(0.31) \$ 1 7 (46) 23 165	Basic loss per share \$ (181) \$(0.31) \$ (62) 1 7 7 (46) (4) 23 32 165		

Reconciliation of U.S. GAAP research and development, selling, marketing and administration, and amortization expense for the three months ended May 31, 2022 and May 31, 2021 to adjusted research and development, selling, marketing and administration, and amortization expense is reflected in the table below:

For the Three Months Ended (in millions)	May	May 31, 2021		
Research and development	\$	53	\$	57
Stock compensation expense		2		2
Adjusted research and development	\$	51	\$	55
Selling, marketing and administration	\$	82	\$	73
Restructuring charges		1		
Stock compensation expense		4		4
Adjusted selling, marketing and administration	\$	77	\$	69
Amortization	\$	27	\$	46
Acquired intangibles amortization		23		32
Adjusted amortization	\$	4	\$	14

Adjusted operating loss, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted operating loss margin percentage and adjusted EBITDA margin percentage for the three months ended May 31, 2022 and May 31, 2021 are reflected in the table below.

For the Three Months Ended (in millions)	May	31, 2022	May 31, 2021		
Operating loss	\$	(177) \$	(58)		
Non-GAAP adjustments to operating loss					
Restructuring charges		1			
Stock compensation expense		7	7		
Debentures fair value adjustment		(46)	(4)		
Acquired intangibles amortization		23	32		
Litigation settlement		165			
Total non-GAAP adjustments to operating loss		150	35		
Adjusted operating loss		(27)	(23)		
Amortization		29	49		
Acquired intangibles amortization		(23)	(32)		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	(21) \$	(6)		
Revenue	\$	168 \$	174		
Adjusted operating loss margin % ⁽¹⁾		(16%)	(13%)		
Adjusted EBITDA margin % ⁽²⁾		(13%)	(3%)		

⁽¹⁾ Adjusted operating loss margin % is calculated by dividing adjusted operating loss by revenue

⁽²⁾ Adjusted EBITDA margin % is calculated by dividing adjusted EBITDA by revenue

The Company uses free cash flow (usage) when assessing its sources of liquidity, capital resources, and quality of earnings. The Company believes that free cash flow (usage) is helpful in understanding the Company's capital requirements and provides an additional means to reflect the cash flow trends in the Company's business. Reconciliation of U.S. GAAP net cash used in operating activities for the three months ended May 31, 2022 and May 31, 2021 to free cash usage is reflected in the table below:

For the Three Months Ended (in millions)	May	31, 2022	May 31, 2021	
Net cash used in operating activities	\$	(42) \$	(33)	
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(1)	(2)	
Free cash usage	\$	(43) \$	(35)	

Key Metrics

The Company regularly monitors a number of financial and operating metrics, including the following key metrics, in order to measure the Company's current performance and estimated future performance. Readers are cautioned that annual recurring revenue ("ARR"), dollar-based net retention rate ("DBNRR"), QNX royalty revenue backlog, Cybersecurity total contract value ("TCV") billings, and recurring revenue percentage do not have any standardized meaning and are unlikely to be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

For the Three Months Ended (in millions)	May 31, 2022	
Annual Recurring Revenue		
Cybersecurity	\$	334
IoT	\$	94
Dollar-Based Net Retention Rate		
Cybersecurity		88 %
QNX Royalty Revenue Backlog	\$	560
Cybersecurity Total Contract Value Billings	\$	89
Recurring Software Product Revenue		$\sim 80\%$