# In the matter of the General Data Protection Regulation

DPC Complaint Reference:
IMI Reference:

In the matter of a complaint, lodged by with the Datatilsynet (Norway DPA) pursuant to Article 77 of the General Data Protection Regulation, concerning TikTok Technology Limited

Record of Amicable Resolution of the complaint and its consequent withdrawal pursuant to Section 109(3) of the Data Protection Act, 2018

Further to the requirements of EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0 (adopted on 12 May 2022)

# RECORD OF AMICABLE RESOLUTION FOR THE PURPOSE OF EDPB GUIDELINES 06/2022 ON THE PRACTICAL IMPLEMENTATION OF AMICABLE SETTLEMENTS VERSION 2.0 (ADOPTED ON 12 MAY 2022)

Dated the 12th day of July 2024



Data Protection Commission 21 Fitzwilliam Square South Dublin 2, Ireland

# **Background**

- On 19 August 2023, ("the Data Subject") lodged a complaint pursuant to Article
  of the GDPR with the Datatilsynet ("the Recipient SA") concerning TikTok Technology
  Limited ("the Respondent").
- 2. In circumstances where the Data Protection Commission ("the **DPC**") was deemed to be the competent authority for the purpose of Article 56(1) of the GDPR, the Recipient SA transferred the complaint to the DPC on 7 November 2023.

# **The Complaint**

- 3. The details of the complaint were as follows:
  - a. The Data Subject contacted the Respondent on 21 April 2022, to request the deletion of their account, which they had lost access to due to it originally being created utilising an account from another platform, which the Data Subject had since permanently deleted.
  - b. In its response to the Data Subject of 29 April 2022, the Respondent requested that the Data Subject verify their ownership of the account in question, through a series of questions related to the recent activity on the account. The Data Subject engaged on this matter, but did not manage to obtain the erasure of their account. Therefore, on 29 June 2023, the Data Subject reiterated their erasure request to the Respondent.
  - c. On 29 June 2023, the Respondent advised the Data Subject that the issue stemmed from the other platform, which the Data Subject had originally created their account with, and that they would therefore be required to contact the other platform for further assistance in order to get this matter resolved.
  - d. As the Data Subject was not satisfied with the response received from the Respondent, they lodged a complaint with the Recipient SA.

#### Action taken by the DPC

- 4. The DPC, pursuant to Section 109(4) of the Data Protection Act, 2018 ("the 2018 Act"), is required, as a preliminary matter, to assess the likelihood of the parties to the complaint reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject-matter of the complaint. Where the DPC considers that there is a reasonable likelihood of such an amicable resolution being concluded between the parties, it is empowered, by Section 109(2) of the 2018 Act, to take such steps as it considers appropriate to arrange or facilitate such an amicable resolution.
- 5. Following a preliminary examination of the material referred to it by the Recipient SA, the DPC considered that there was a reasonable likelihood of the parties concerned reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject matter of the complaint. The DPC's experience is that complaints of this nature are particularly suitable for amicable resolution in

circumstances where there is an obvious solution to the dispute, if the respondent is willing to engage in the process. In this regard, the DPC had regard to:

- a. The relationship between the Data Subject and Respondent (being, in this case, an individual consumer and a service provider); and
- b. The nature of the complaint (in this case, an unsuccessful attempt by the Data Subject to exercise his/her data subject rights).
- 6. While not relevant to the assessment that the DPC is required to carry out pursuant to Section 109(4) of the 2018 Act, the DPC also had regard to EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0, adopted on 12 May 2022 ("Document 06/2022"), and considered that:
  - a. the possible conclusion of the complaint by way of amicable resolution would not hamper the ability of the supervisory authorities to maintain the high level of protection that the GDPR seeks to create; and that
  - b. such a conclusion, in this case, would likely carry advantages for the Data Subject, whose rights under the GDPR would be vindicated swiftly, as well as for the controller, who would be provided the opportunity to bring its behaviour into compliance with the GDPR.

### **Amicable Resolution**

- 7. The DPC engaged with both the Data Subject (via the Recipient SA) and Respondent in relation to the subject matter of the complaint. Further to that engagement, on 11 March 2024, the Respondent advised the DPC that, throughout its engagement with the Data Subject, it had attempted to source verification information to confirm account ownership and fulfil the erasure request, but its customer services team was not satisfied that the verification requirements were met. However, the Respondent confirmed that after a further review, it was satisfied that the Data Subject had made reasonable efforts to verify the ownership of the account with the information they now had available to them, and confirmed that the Data Subject's account had been deleted. The Respondent advised the DPC that it also confirmed this with the Data Subject directly.
- 8. On 13 March 2024, the DPC's letter outlining the action taken by the Respondent as part of the amicable resolution process issued to the Recipient SA for onward transmission to the Data Subject. In its correspondence to the Data Subject, the DPC requested that the Data Subject notify it, within a specified timeframe, if they were not satisfied with the actions taken by the Respondent, so that the DPC could take further action.
- 9. On 10 May 2024, the DPC was informed that the Data Subject was agreeable to the amicable resolution proposal and wished to thank the parties involved in getting their complaint resolved.

10. On 15 May 2024, and in light of the foregoing, the DPC wrote to the Recipient SA noting that the DPC considered the complaint to have been amicably resolved and withdrawn in accordance with section 109(3) of the Act and that it would conclude the case and inform the Respondent.

11. In circumstances where the subject matter of the complaint has been amicably resolved, in full, the complaint, by virtue of Section 109(3) of the 2018 Act, is deemed to have been withdrawn by the Data Subject.

# **Confirmation of Outcome**

12. For the purpose of Document 06/2022, the DPC confirms that:

a. The complaint, in its entirety, has been amicably resolved between the parties concerned;

b. The agreed resolution is such that the object of the complaint no longer exists; and

c. Having consulted with the supervisory authorities concerned on the information set out above, as required by Document 06/2022 the DPC has now closed off its file in this matter.

13. If dissatisfied with the outcome recorded herein, the parties have the right to an effective remedy by way of an application for judicial review, by the Irish High Court, of the process applied by the DPC in the context of the within complaint.

Signed for and on behalf of the DPC:

In Magicine

**Deputy Commissioner** 

**Data Protection Commission**