

YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War



Sample 2000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted February 2 - 9, 2024
Margin of Error ±2.6%

1. How much, if at all, does the Israeli-Palestinian conflict matter to you?

A great deal	26%
A fair amount	38%
Not very much	20%
Not at all	9%
Not sure	7%

2. Do you think there will ever be peace in the Middle East?

Adapted from a 2002 Fox News/Opinion Dynamics poll question

Yes	17%
No	59%
Not sure	24%

3. Who do you think is more to blame for the failure to reach peace in the Middle East?

Adapted from a 2003 Program on International Policy Attitudes/Knowledge Networks poll question

The Israelis	15%
The Palestinians	29%
Both sides about equally	41%
No answer	15%

4. We would like to know your impression, even if you are not very sure about it. Is it your impression that more countries in the world are more sympathetic to the Israeli or the Palestinian position, or is it roughly balanced?

Adapted from a 2002 Program on International Policy Attitudes, University of Maryland poll question

Israeli position	28%
Palestinian position	26%
Balanced	26%
No answer	20%

5. Who do you think is more to blame for the war in the Gaza Strip: Israel or Hamas?

Adapted from a 2009 Fox News/Opinion Dynamics poll question

Israel	12%
Hamas	49%
Both	23%
Other	1%
Don't know	16%

6. Do you think the Israeli government is right or wrong to allow Israeli settlements to be built in the West Bank?

Right	24%
Wrong	28%
Not sure	48%

7. Thinking about the current Middle East conflict, do you think the press has been too critical, not critical enough or fair in the way it has covered...?

Adapted from a 2009 Pew Research Center for the People & the Press/Opinion Research Corp. poll question

	Too critical	Not critical enough	Fair	Don't know
The actions of Israel	30%	26%	20%	24%
The actions of Hamas	14%	39%	21%	25%

8. Do you think that Israel is committing genocide against Palestinian civilians?

This and the following question were asked of a randomly selected half of respondents; the other half were asked the next two questions

Yes	36%
No	36%
Not sure	28%

9. Do you think that Hamas is committing genocide against Israeli civilians?

This and the previous question were asked of a randomly selected half of respondents; the other half were asked the next two questions

Yes	54%
No	18%
Not sure	28%

10. Do you think that Israel is taking actions that are intended to destroy all Palestinian people?

This and the following question were asked of a randomly selected half of respondents; the other half were asked the previous two questions

Yes	31%
No	40%
Not sure	29%

11. Do you think that Hamas is taking actions that are intended to destroy all Israeli people?

This and the previous question were asked of a randomly selected half of respondents; the other half were asked the previous two questions

Yes	56%
No	16%
Not sure	28%

12. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
Being anti-Israel is being anti-Semitic	18%	16%	17%	22%	27%
There are no innocent civilians in Gaza	6%	9%	19%	45%	21%
The Palestinians' cause is the cause of oppressed people everywhere	12%	18%	15%	23%	31%
I can't be friends with someone who supports Israel	6%	7%	20%	48%	19%

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I can't be friends with someone who supports Palestine	10%	13%	23%	31%	23%
I can't be friends with someone who supports Hamas	27%	20%	17%	14%	22%
I can't do business with someone who supports Israel	6%	8%	21%	45%	20%
I can't do business with someone who supports Palestine	10%	13%	23%	30%	24%
I can't do business with someone who supports Hamas	29%	19%	16%	15%	22%
Support for Hamas is widespread in the United States	7%	21%	22%	21%	29%
Israel is an apartheid state	13%	14%	11%	17%	45%
Being pro-Palestinian is being pro-terrorist	14%	16%	19%	25%	26%
Israel has committed war crimes in Gaza	21%	20%	12%	19%	29%
Hamas has committed war crimes in Israel	49%	21%	5%	4%	22%
What happens to civilians in Gaza is Hamas's responsibility for starting the war	31%	23%	10%	12%	24%
Hamas's attack on Israel is driven by a desire for a genocide against Jews	34%	22%	8%	8%	27%
Israel's attack on Gaza is driven by a desire for a genocide against Palestinians	13%	16%	15%	27%	29%
Conflict in the Middle East is primarily about religion	22%	28%	16%	11%	23%
Conflict in the Middle East will never end	32%	32%	12%	5%	19%

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Interviewing Dates	February 2 - 5, 2024 February 6 - 9, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.074 to 5.696, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.64.
Number of respondents	2000
Margin of error	± 2.6% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	39 questions not reported.

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1. How Much Israeli-Palestinian Conflict Matters

How much, if at all, does the Israeli-Palestinian conflict matter to you?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	26%	26%	25%	25%	19%	24%	38%	28%	21%	20%	28%
A fair amount	38%	40%	37%	37%	39%	39%	38%	38%	38%	41%	35%
Not very much	20%	19%	20%	20%	21%	21%	17%	20%	18%	20%	22%
Not at all	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	13%	3%	8%	10%	10%	10%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	11%	11%	4%	4%	6%	13%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(927)	(1,071)	(421)	(458)	(700)	(419)	(1,303)	(244)	(300)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	26%	25%	22%	31%	28%	33%	24%	27%	29%	24%	24%	27%	27%
A fair amount	38%	46%	30%	40%	44%	40%	33%	44%	45%	38%	39%	37%	40%
Not very much	20%	18%	24%	18%	19%	17%	23%	16%	18%	22%	21%	19%	19%
Not at all	9%	6%	15%	6%	5%	6%	11%	8%	5%	9%	11%	8%	9%
Not sure	7%	6%	10%	5%	4%	4%	9%	5%	3%	7%	6%	9%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(739)	(718)	(541)	(712)	(616)	(834)	(592)	(363)	(330)	(435)	(771)	(462)

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2. Ever Peace in Middle East

Do you think there will ever be peace in the Middle East?

Adapted from a 2002 Fox News/Opinion Dynamics poll question

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	17%	21%	12%	35%	22%	9%	4%	14%	24%	24%	17%
No	59%	58%	61%	37%	51%	69%	76%	64%	47%	53%	53%
Not sure	24%	21%	27%	29%	27%	22%	20%	23%	29%	23%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,996)	(925)	(1,071)	(421)	(458)	(697)	(420)	(1,301)	(244)	(300)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	17%	21%	14%	14%	19%	13%	16%	16%	20%	15%	14%	17%	20%
No	59%	51%	58%	70%	54%	71%	59%	64%	57%	60%	65%	61%	50%
Not sure	24%	28%	28%	16%	27%	17%	25%	20%	24%	25%	21%	22%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,996)	(739)	(715)	(542)	(712)	(616)	(833)	(591)	(363)	(331)	(433)	(770)	(462)

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3. Failure To Reach Peace in Middle East

Who do you think is more to blame for the failure to reach peace in the Middle East?

Adapted from a 2003 Program on International Policy Attitudes/Knowledge Networks poll question

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israelis	15%	14%	16%	26%	15%	10%	11%	13%	14%	13%	28%
The Palestinians	29%	36%	22%	19%	20%	35%	40%	34%	12%	27%	22%
Both sides about equally	41%	40%	41%	39%	44%	41%	39%	38%	55%	43%	38%
No answer	15%	9%	21%	16%	21%	15%	10%	15%	19%	17%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,993)	(924)	(1,069)	(417)	(458)	(699)	(419)	(1,300)	(243)	(300)	(150)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israelis	15%	20%	17%	6%	22%	4%	14%	13%	17%	19%	16%	11%	17%
The Palestinians	29%	16%	22%	51%	14%	60%	24%	32%	36%	22%	26%	33%	31%
Both sides about equally	41%	49%	42%	32%	52%	26%	42%	42%	40%	42%	44%	39%	40%
No answer	15%	15%	20%	11%	12%	10%	19%	12%	7%	17%	14%	18%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,993)	(736)	(716)	(541)	(710)	(616)	(831)	(591)	(363)	(330)	(433)	(768)	(462)

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4. World Sympathies for Israelis or Palestinian Position

We would like to know your impression, even if you are not very sure about it. Is it your impression that more countries in the world are more sympathetic to the Israeli or the Palestinian position, or is it roughly balanced?

Adapted from a 2002 Program on International Policy Attitudes, University of Maryland poll question

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israeli position	28%	27%	28%	25%	26%	30%	28%	30%	20%	25%	23%
Palestinian position	26%	29%	22%	30%	20%	23%	31%	25%	20%	29%	32%
Balanced	26%	27%	26%	24%	29%	25%	28%	26%	30%	23%	28%
No answer	20%	16%	25%	20%	25%	23%	12%	19%	30%	23%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(927)	(1,070)	(421)	(459)	(698)	(419)	(1,304)	(243)	(300)	(150)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israeli position	28%	29%	19%	36%	30%	36%	25%	29%	32%	24%	28%	28%	29%
Palestinian position	26%	24%	26%	27%	23%	30%	22%	28%	31%	32%	22%	25%	26%
Balanced	26%	28%	27%	24%	29%	22%	25%	28%	26%	22%	30%	26%	26%
No answer	20%	19%	27%	14%	18%	11%	28%	15%	10%	22%	20%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(739)	(716)	(542)	(711)	(617)	(834)	(591)	(364)	(329)	(435)	(771)	(462)

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5. To Blame for War in Gaza

Who do you think is more to blame for the war in the Gaza Strip: Israel or Hamas?

Adapted from a 2009 Fox News/Opinion Dynamics poll question

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israel	12%	12%	11%	24%	13%	6%	6%	10%	12%	14%	22%
Hamas	49%	53%	44%	29%	37%	55%	71%	55%	26%	45%	35%
Both	23%	23%	23%	27%	26%	22%	16%	21%	31%	20%	32%
Other	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Don't know	16%	11%	20%	17%	22%	16%	6%	13%	28%	18%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(926)	(1,071)	(421)	(457)	(699)	(420)	(1,305)	(243)	(298)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israel	12%	15%	14%	5%	16%	2%	11%	11%	10%	14%	11%	9%	14%
Hamas	49%	39%	38%	71%	39%	79%	42%	54%	57%	41%	50%	52%	49%
Both	23%	31%	25%	12%	32%	11%	23%	22%	28%	30%	21%	21%	23%
Other	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	16%	14%	21%	11%	12%	8%	21%	12%	5%	14%	17%	18%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(738)	(717)	(542)	(712)	(617)	(833)	(592)	(363)	(331)	(434)	(769)	(463)

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6. Support for Israeli Settlements

Do you think the Israeli government is right or wrong to allow Israeli settlements to be built in the West Bank?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right	24%	30%	18%	23%	22%	26%	25%	25%	19%	27%	18%
Wrong	28%	30%	25%	34%	28%	24%	27%	27%	20%	29%	47%
Not sure	48%	40%	56%	44%	50%	50%	48%	48%	62%	44%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(926)	(1,071)	(421)	(459)	(698)	(419)	(1,302)	(244)	(300)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right	24%	18%	17%	39%	14%	45%	22%	24%	32%	18%	22%	27%	25%
Wrong	28%	38%	30%	14%	45%	11%	24%	29%	34%	36%	28%	22%	31%
Not sure	48%	44%	53%	47%	41%	44%	55%	47%	34%	46%	50%	51%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(738)	(718)	(541)	(711)	(617)	(833)	(592)	(363)	(331)	(433)	(771)	(462)

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7A. Press Coverage of Middle East Conflict — The actions of Israel

Thinking about the current Middle East conflict, do you think the press has been too critical, not critical enough or fair in the way it has covered. . . ?

Adapted from a 2009 Pew Research Center for the People & the Press/Opinion Research Corp. poll question

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too critical	30%	35%	24%	24%	25%	29%	42%	32%	20%	30%	23%
Not critical enough	26%	28%	25%	33%	29%	25%	21%	25%	23%	26%	44%
Fair	20%	21%	18%	23%	16%	18%	23%	19%	26%	20%	14%
Don't know	24%	16%	32%	21%	30%	29%	15%	24%	31%	24%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,991)	(925)	(1,066)	(420)	(458)	(696)	(417)	(1,297)	(243)	(300)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too critical	30%	18%	25%	48%	16%	55%	23%	35%	35%	28%	27%	32%	30%
Not critical enough	26%	34%	31%	13%	40%	10%	27%	25%	30%	32%	29%	20%	30%
Fair	20%	26%	16%	17%	25%	17%	19%	19%	22%	20%	20%	20%	19%
Don't know	24%	21%	29%	22%	19%	18%	31%	21%	14%	20%	25%	28%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,991)	(736)	(717)	(538)	(709)	(612)	(831)	(588)	(363)	(328)	(434)	(767)	(462)

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7B. Press Coverage of Middle East Conflict — The actions of Hamas

Thinking about the current Middle East conflict, do you think the press has been too critical, not critical enough or fair in the way it has covered. . . ?

Adapted from a 2009 Pew Research Center for the People & the Press/Opinion Research Corp. poll question

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too critical	14%	16%	13%	25%	17%	12%	6%	12%	15%	26%	16%
Not critical enough	39%	44%	33%	23%	29%	43%	58%	44%	23%	30%	33%
Fair	21%	24%	19%	28%	21%	19%	19%	20%	28%	18%	25%
Don't know	25%	16%	35%	25%	32%	26%	17%	24%	33%	25%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,986)	(922)	(1,064)	(419)	(455)	(695)	(417)	(1,296)	(242)	(297)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too critical	14%	17%	13%	13%	18%	9%	15%	14%	14%	22%	13%	12%	15%
Not critical enough	39%	27%	37%	54%	28%	65%	33%	43%	47%	31%	40%	40%	42%
Fair	21%	31%	20%	13%	33%	9%	20%	21%	25%	26%	20%	19%	22%
Don't know	25%	24%	31%	20%	21%	17%	31%	22%	14%	21%	27%	29%	22%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,986)	(735)	(713)	(538)	(709)	(613)	(829)	(588)	(360)	(326)	(432)	(766)	(462)

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8. Is There a Genocide in Palestine - No Definition of Genocide

Do you think that Israel is committing genocide against Palestinian civilians?

This and the following question were asked of a randomly selected half of respondents; the other half were asked the next two questions

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	36%	34%	39%	54%	45%	24%	30%	34%	39%	39%	*
No	36%	41%	30%	23%	23%	44%	47%	40%	23%	31%	*
Not sure	28%	25%	31%	23%	32%	32%	22%	27%	38%	30%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,004)	(483)	(521)	(189)	(226)	(374)	(215)	(672)	(119)	(139)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	36%	46%	41%	22%	52%	16%	34%	39%	37%	45%	36%	31%	40%
No	36%	26%	30%	50%	24%	62%	30%	37%	47%	25%	34%	41%	35%
Not sure	28%	27%	29%	28%	24%	21%	36%	25%	16%	29%	30%	28%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,004)	(369)	(358)	(277)	(364)	(311)	(421)	(282)	(196)	(156)	(220)	(395)	(233)

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9. Is There a Genocide in Israel - No Definition of Genocide

Do you think that Hamas is committing genocide against Israeli civilians?

This and the previous question were asked of a randomly selected half of respondents; the other half were asked the next two questions

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	54%	55%	53%	37%	46%	55%	76%	58%	39%	52%	*
No	18%	21%	14%	34%	21%	14%	6%	16%	19%	19%	*
Not sure	28%	23%	33%	28%	34%	31%	18%	25%	42%	29%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,002)	(481)	(521)	(189)	(224)	(374)	(215)	(671)	(119)	(138)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	54%	52%	48%	62%	50%	76%	48%	62%	58%	50%	59%	56%	49%
No	18%	18%	20%	15%	23%	7%	15%	15%	26%	24%	10%	16%	23%
Not sure	28%	30%	31%	24%	27%	16%	38%	23%	17%	26%	31%	28%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,002)	(369)	(356)	(277)	(364)	(311)	(420)	(282)	(195)	(156)	(219)	(395)	(232)

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10. Is There a Genocide in Palestine - Definition of Genocide

Do you think that Israel is taking actions that are intended to destroy all Palestinian people?

This and the following question were asked of a randomly selected half of respondents; the other half were asked the previous two questions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	31%	31%	31%	42%	32%	29%	22%	26%	43%	37%	*
No	40%	49%	31%	26%	34%	45%	54%	45%	20%	36%	*
Not sure	29%	20%	37%	33%	34%	26%	24%	29%	37%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(444)	(552)	(232)	(233)	(326)	(205)	(633)	(125)	(161)	(77)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	31%	46%	32%	12%	46%	12%	32%	29%	30%	38%	35%	25%	32%
No	40%	24%	34%	65%	25%	71%	33%	47%	49%	30%	37%	45%	44%
Not sure	29%	30%	34%	22%	29%	17%	35%	24%	21%	32%	29%	31%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(370)	(361)	(265)	(348)	(306)	(414)	(310)	(168)	(175)	(215)	(376)	(230)

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11. Is There a Genocide in Israel - Definition of Genocide

Do you think that Hamas is taking actions that are intended to destroy all Israeli people?

This and the previous question were asked of a randomly selected half of respondents; the other half were asked the previous two questions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	56%	61%	51%	42%	45%	64%	70%	59%	39%	61%	*
No	16%	18%	14%	23%	19%	14%	10%	14%	22%	17%	*
Not sure	28%	21%	35%	36%	37%	22%	20%	27%	39%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(443)	(551)	(231)	(232)	(326)	(205)	(631)	(125)	(161)	(77)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	56%	49%	46%	77%	50%	82%	52%	61%	64%	51%	54%	56%	60%
No	16%	24%	18%	5%	23%	4%	14%	15%	18%	16%	18%	14%	18%
Not sure	28%	28%	36%	18%	27%	14%	34%	24%	19%	33%	28%	30%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(370)	(360)	(264)	(348)	(306)	(412)	(310)	(168)	(175)	(215)	(375)	(229)

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12A. Agreement With Statements — Being anti-Israel is being anti-Semitic

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	18%	20%	15%	9%	12%	20%	28%	20%	11%	15%	12%
Somewhat agree	16%	17%	16%	19%	12%	16%	20%	16%	16%	18%	16%
Somewhat disagree	17%	18%	16%	19%	19%	14%	16%	16%	19%	15%	23%
Strongly disagree	22%	23%	21%	26%	25%	21%	17%	22%	20%	21%	29%
Not sure	27%	21%	32%	28%	32%	28%	19%	26%	33%	30%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(927)	(1,071)	(421)	(459)	(699)	(419)	(1,304)	(243)	(300)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	18%	10%	13%	31%	8%	35%	17%	19%	17%	14%	18%	21%	14%
Somewhat agree	16%	16%	14%	20%	16%	21%	14%	17%	22%	16%	13%	18%	18%
Somewhat disagree	17%	21%	15%	14%	21%	13%	16%	17%	20%	18%	19%	14%	19%
Strongly disagree	22%	27%	27%	12%	34%	10%	19%	25%	26%	24%	21%	19%	26%
Not sure	27%	27%	31%	23%	20%	20%	35%	23%	15%	28%	29%	28%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(737)	(719)	(542)	(710)	(617)	(833)	(592)	(364)	(331)	(435)	(769)	(463)

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12B. Agreement With Statements — There are no innocent civilians in Gaza

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	6%	8%	3%	9%	4%	5%	4%	5%	10%	5%	3%
Somewhat agree	9%	12%	7%	10%	8%	9%	10%	10%	11%	9%	5%
Somewhat disagree	19%	19%	19%	19%	16%	18%	23%	21%	11%	19%	17%
Strongly disagree	45%	45%	45%	42%	48%	44%	46%	46%	37%	42%	57%
Not sure	21%	17%	25%	19%	24%	23%	16%	19%	31%	25%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(924)	(1,070)	(421)	(456)	(699)	(418)	(1,302)	(244)	(297)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	8%	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%	7%	6%
Somewhat agree	9%	9%	5%	15%	7%	14%	10%	7%	11%	6%	11%	10%	10%
Somewhat disagree	19%	17%	16%	25%	15%	27%	16%	21%	23%	24%	17%	21%	14%
Strongly disagree	45%	50%	48%	36%	59%	36%	39%	49%	52%	47%	46%	40%	52%
Not sure	21%	19%	25%	19%	15%	15%	29%	18%	9%	19%	23%	22%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(739)	(714)	(541)	(712)	(614)	(830)	(591)	(364)	(330)	(435)	(767)	(462)

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12C. Agreement With Statements — The Palestinians’ cause is the cause of oppressed people everywhere
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	12%	13%	12%	22%	13%	8%	9%	10%	17%	11%	21%
Somewhat agree	18%	18%	18%	24%	21%	16%	14%	16%	24%	22%	23%
Somewhat disagree	15%	18%	13%	17%	14%	16%	14%	15%	14%	18%	17%
Strongly disagree	23%	29%	16%	10%	18%	26%	34%	27%	8%	17%	20%
Not sure	31%	22%	40%	28%	34%	34%	29%	32%	37%	33%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,991)	(924)	(1,067)	(419)	(457)	(696)	(419)	(1,301)	(242)	(297)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	12%	16%	13%	8%	17%	5%	13%	10%	12%	15%	10%	11%	15%
Somewhat agree	18%	24%	20%	11%	28%	11%	18%	18%	20%	20%	18%	14%	24%
Somewhat disagree	15%	18%	13%	16%	16%	14%	14%	17%	17%	16%	15%	16%	14%
Strongly disagree	23%	10%	22%	36%	11%	46%	17%	26%	29%	19%	22%	24%	23%
Not sure	31%	33%	32%	29%	27%	23%	38%	28%	22%	30%	35%	35%	24%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,991)	(732)	(718)	(541)	(707)	(616)	(831)	(589)	(363)	(331)	(433)	(765)	(462)

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12D. Agreement With Statements — I can't be friends with someone who supports Israel

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	6%	6%	6%	14%	6%	3%	2%	5%	7%	8%	12%
Somewhat agree	7%	7%	6%	17%	7%	3%	2%	6%	11%	9%	5%
Somewhat disagree	20%	18%	22%	22%	23%	19%	18%	18%	24%	24%	33%
Strongly disagree	48%	54%	42%	28%	38%	56%	65%	54%	31%	40%	36%
Not sure	19%	15%	24%	18%	27%	19%	13%	19%	28%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	102%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,995)	(927)	(1,068)	(421)	(459)	(697)	(418)	(1,300)	(244)	(300)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	6%	9%	6%	3%	5%	2%	7%	5%	4%	8%	5%	6%	5%
Somewhat agree	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	3%	8%	6%	7%	8%	4%	8%	6%
Somewhat disagree	20%	27%	19%	15%	28%	13%	20%	22%	19%	24%	22%	19%	20%
Strongly disagree	48%	37%	44%	63%	42%	72%	42%	50%	59%	39%	48%	48%	53%
Not sure	19%	20%	24%	13%	16%	10%	24%	17%	11%	20%	22%	19%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,995)	(737)	(717)	(541)	(710)	(614)	(835)	(589)	(362)	(329)	(434)	(769)	(463)

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12E. Agreement With Statements — I can't be friends with someone who supports Palestine

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	10%	12%	7%	9%	6%	11%	12%	10%	13%	7%	5%
Somewhat agree	13%	15%	10%	15%	12%	11%	13%	13%	8%	17%	12%
Somewhat disagree	23%	24%	23%	21%	22%	22%	29%	24%	20%	23%	25%
Strongly disagree	31%	31%	31%	36%	32%	29%	28%	30%	33%	29%	43%
Not sure	23%	17%	29%	19%	27%	27%	18%	24%	26%	24%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(927)	(1,070)	(421)	(459)	(699)	(418)	(1,302)	(244)	(300)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	10%	8%	6%	16%	6%	17%	10%	9%	10%	5%	10%	12%	9%
Somewhat agree	13%	10%	8%	21%	9%	21%	12%	13%	15%	12%	9%	14%	13%
Somewhat disagree	23%	22%	24%	25%	24%	25%	22%	25%	25%	22%	24%	24%	23%
Strongly disagree	31%	39%	36%	18%	44%	18%	28%	31%	35%	37%	32%	26%	34%
Not sure	23%	22%	26%	21%	17%	19%	28%	22%	14%	25%	26%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(737)	(718)	(542)	(710)	(616)	(833)	(592)	(364)	(330)	(435)	(769)	(463)

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12F. Agreement With Statements — I can't be friends with someone who supports Hamas

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	27%	29%	24%	16%	22%	32%	34%	30%	20%	20%	19%
Somewhat agree	20%	21%	20%	24%	16%	19%	23%	21%	18%	21%	18%
Somewhat disagree	17%	18%	16%	19%	20%	15%	14%	15%	19%	21%	21%
Strongly disagree	14%	15%	13%	21%	13%	11%	13%	13%	17%	13%	16%
Not sure	22%	17%	28%	20%	28%	23%	17%	21%	25%	24%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(925)	(1,069)	(421)	(457)	(697)	(419)	(1,300)	(244)	(299)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	27%	22%	20%	39%	23%	43%	23%	27%	35%	23%	24%	28%	28%
Somewhat agree	20%	23%	18%	21%	23%	23%	18%	22%	23%	19%	22%	21%	19%
Somewhat disagree	17%	18%	19%	13%	21%	11%	16%	18%	19%	17%	16%	17%	18%
Strongly disagree	14%	17%	14%	11%	16%	9%	14%	14%	13%	18%	12%	13%	14%
Not sure	22%	20%	30%	17%	17%	14%	29%	20%	11%	23%	26%	21%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(737)	(716)	(541)	(710)	(613)	(832)	(590)	(364)	(330)	(433)	(768)	(463)

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12G. Agreement With Statements — I can't do business with someone who supports Israel

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	6%	6%	6%	14%	5%	4%	3%	5%	10%	6%	9%
Somewhat agree	8%	9%	7%	18%	9%	5%	2%	6%	11%	14%	9%
Somewhat disagree	21%	19%	24%	24%	22%	19%	20%	20%	23%	22%	28%
Strongly disagree	45%	51%	39%	25%	35%	53%	61%	50%	27%	40%	39%
Not sure	20%	15%	24%	18%	28%	19%	14%	19%	28%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,992)	(925)	(1,067)	(420)	(457)	(698)	(417)	(1,300)	(244)	(298)	(150)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	6%	8%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	8%	7%	6%	5%
Somewhat agree	8%	11%	8%	6%	10%	3%	9%	7%	8%	9%	6%	7%	11%
Somewhat disagree	21%	27%	18%	18%	27%	13%	22%	21%	20%	24%	23%	20%	20%
Strongly disagree	45%	33%	42%	59%	40%	70%	38%	48%	57%	38%	42%	47%	48%
Not sure	20%	21%	26%	13%	18%	11%	25%	19%	10%	22%	22%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,992)	(738)	(714)	(540)	(710)	(613)	(832)	(590)	(363)	(329)	(433)	(769)	(461)

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12H. Agreement With Statements — I can't do business with someone who supports Palestine

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	10%	13%	8%	7%	7%	12%	13%	11%	9%	8%	7%
Somewhat agree	13%	15%	12%	18%	11%	12%	13%	13%	14%	16%	9%
Somewhat disagree	23%	23%	22%	22%	20%	22%	27%	22%	25%	21%	29%
Strongly disagree	30%	31%	30%	35%	34%	27%	26%	30%	29%	30%	35%
Not sure	24%	18%	29%	19%	27%	26%	21%	23%	24%	25%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,995)	(924)	(1,071)	(421)	(459)	(698)	(417)	(1,302)	(244)	(298)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	10%	7%	7%	17%	7%	19%	12%	11%	8%	4%	11%	13%	10%
Somewhat agree	13%	13%	8%	20%	10%	21%	11%	14%	18%	11%	11%	15%	16%
Somewhat disagree	23%	23%	23%	22%	25%	21%	20%	26%	24%	22%	22%	23%	23%
Strongly disagree	30%	36%	33%	21%	42%	19%	27%	30%	35%	36%	31%	27%	31%
Not sure	24%	21%	29%	20%	17%	19%	30%	19%	15%	26%	26%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,995)	(738)	(716)	(541)	(711)	(614)	(833)	(590)	(363)	(330)	(433)	(769)	(463)

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12I. Agreement With Statements — I can't do business with someone who supports Hamas

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	29%	33%	24%	17%	21%	35%	39%	32%	21%	27%	16%
Somewhat agree	19%	19%	19%	22%	18%	18%	21%	19%	23%	15%	22%
Somewhat disagree	16%	17%	15%	20%	20%	13%	12%	15%	17%	17%	16%
Strongly disagree	15%	17%	13%	23%	12%	13%	12%	13%	17%	17%	23%
Not sure	22%	15%	28%	19%	29%	22%	16%	21%	22%	24%	22%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(926)	(1,068)	(421)	(455)	(700)	(418)	(1,302)	(241)	(300)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	29%	25%	23%	39%	27%	44%	24%	29%	35%	25%	25%	31%	31%
Somewhat agree	19%	22%	15%	22%	22%	21%	18%	21%	21%	16%	22%	19%	19%
Somewhat disagree	16%	17%	17%	14%	18%	12%	14%	17%	20%	20%	16%	14%	16%
Strongly disagree	15%	16%	17%	10%	16%	10%	15%	14%	13%	17%	14%	14%	14%
Not sure	22%	20%	28%	15%	17%	14%	28%	19%	11%	22%	23%	22%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(736)	(718)	(540)	(710)	(615)	(831)	(591)	(364)	(331)	(433)	(767)	(463)

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12J. Agreement With Statements — Support for Hamas is widespread in the United States

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	7%	8%	6%	9%	6%	5%	7%	6%	9%	8%	5%
Somewhat agree	21%	24%	18%	22%	17%	20%	25%	21%	21%	18%	22%
Somewhat disagree	22%	24%	21%	23%	21%	20%	26%	23%	20%	23%	22%
Strongly disagree	21%	23%	18%	18%	24%	21%	19%	22%	16%	16%	23%
Not sure	29%	21%	37%	27%	33%	34%	23%	28%	34%	34%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(926)	(1,072)	(421)	(458)	(700)	(419)	(1,304)	(244)	(299)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	7%	7%	4%	9%	5%	9%	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	8%	7%
Somewhat agree	21%	19%	19%	25%	17%	28%	18%	22%	22%	19%	19%	22%	21%
Somewhat disagree	22%	22%	20%	25%	24%	23%	20%	24%	27%	25%	22%	20%	26%
Strongly disagree	21%	25%	20%	16%	29%	18%	19%	21%	28%	18%	23%	20%	21%
Not sure	29%	26%	37%	25%	25%	22%	37%	25%	18%	32%	30%	30%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(739)	(717)	(542)	(712)	(616)	(833)	(592)	(364)	(331)	(435)	(770)	(462)

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12K. Agreement With Statements — Israel is an apartheid state

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	13%	15%	11%	21%	13%	11%	7%	11%	16%	14%	22%
Somewhat agree	14%	15%	14%	18%	16%	11%	13%	12%	18%	19%	18%
Somewhat disagree	11%	14%	8%	14%	13%	8%	10%	10%	14%	12%	8%
Strongly disagree	17%	23%	12%	7%	9%	20%	31%	21%	5%	12%	17%
Not sure	45%	34%	55%	40%	48%	50%	38%	45%	47%	44%	36%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,993)	(924)	(1,069)	(420)	(457)	(698)	(418)	(1,300)	(243)	(299)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	13%	16%	15%	7%	18%	5%	12%	13%	15%	17%	12%	11%	12%
Somewhat agree	14%	19%	12%	12%	21%	10%	13%	15%	18%	14%	17%	12%	16%
Somewhat disagree	11%	14%	7%	13%	14%	11%	9%	13%	12%	10%	10%	11%	13%
Strongly disagree	17%	8%	15%	30%	8%	36%	13%	19%	25%	14%	16%	19%	19%
Not sure	45%	43%	51%	40%	39%	38%	53%	39%	30%	44%	46%	47%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,993)	(736)	(717)	(540)	(709)	(615)	(834)	(588)	(363)	(329)	(433)	(768)	(463)

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12L. Agreement With Statements — Being pro-Palestinian is being pro-terrorist

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	14%	17%	10%	9%	9%	17%	19%	16%	11%	11%	7%
Somewhat agree	16%	18%	15%	16%	14%	17%	19%	17%	12%	16%	21%
Somewhat disagree	19%	20%	18%	19%	16%	18%	25%	19%	20%	18%	23%
Strongly disagree	25%	27%	23%	32%	30%	20%	19%	25%	21%	26%	31%
Not sure	26%	17%	34%	24%	31%	28%	18%	24%	35%	29%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,999)	(926)	(1,073)	(421)	(459)	(700)	(419)	(1,304)	(244)	(300)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	14%	7%	9%	26%	7%	29%	14%	13%	16%	7%	13%	17%	14%
Somewhat agree	16%	13%	15%	22%	11%	25%	14%	17%	22%	16%	14%	18%	17%
Somewhat disagree	19%	22%	18%	18%	24%	18%	18%	22%	19%	25%	20%	17%	19%
Strongly disagree	25%	34%	27%	12%	39%	10%	21%	26%	30%	29%	26%	21%	27%
Not sure	26%	23%	32%	22%	20%	18%	33%	22%	14%	23%	27%	27%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,999)	(739)	(718)	(542)	(712)	(616)	(835)	(591)	(364)	(331)	(434)	(771)	(463)

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12M. Agreement With Statements — Israel has committed war crimes in Gaza

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	21%	21%	21%	31%	24%	17%	15%	19%	28%	18%	34%
Somewhat agree	20%	20%	19%	23%	21%	17%	18%	18%	23%	25%	20%
Somewhat disagree	12%	14%	9%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%
Strongly disagree	19%	23%	15%	7%	11%	24%	31%	23%	6%	15%	14%
Not sure	29%	21%	36%	28%	31%	31%	25%	29%	32%	29%	21%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,990)	(922)	(1,068)	(420)	(456)	(698)	(416)	(1,299)	(242)	(298)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	21%	29%	26%	7%	34%	5%	18%	23%	23%	26%	20%	18%	23%
Somewhat agree	20%	26%	18%	14%	28%	12%	22%	18%	20%	22%	19%	17%	22%
Somewhat disagree	12%	11%	8%	16%	8%	15%	10%	12%	14%	9%	12%	14%	10%
Strongly disagree	19%	8%	14%	36%	7%	44%	16%	21%	22%	14%	20%	21%	19%
Not sure	29%	26%	34%	26%	22%	23%	34%	26%	21%	28%	29%	30%	26%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,990)	(737)	(716)	(537)	(710)	(612)	(830)	(590)	(362)	(330)	(431)	(768)	(461)

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12N. Agreement With Statements — Hamas has committed war crimes in Israel

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	49%	53%	44%	28%	39%	56%	68%	54%	39%	37%	40%
Somewhat agree	21%	20%	21%	27%	23%	17%	17%	19%	24%	26%	22%
Somewhat disagree	5%	7%	4%	9%	9%	3%	2%	5%	6%	8%	8%
Strongly disagree	4%	4%	4%	12%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	11%
Not sure	22%	16%	27%	24%	26%	23%	12%	20%	29%	24%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(925)	(1,069)	(421)	(457)	(698)	(418)	(1,300)	(244)	(299)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	49%	41%	45%	61%	45%	73%	41%	54%	59%	41%	49%	50%	51%
Somewhat agree	21%	26%	18%	18%	29%	13%	22%	20%	20%	27%	20%	18%	22%
Somewhat disagree	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%
Strongly disagree	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%
Not sure	22%	20%	29%	15%	17%	10%	29%	18%	12%	22%	22%	23%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(738)	(717)	(539)	(710)	(615)	(831)	(592)	(363)	(328)	(434)	(769)	(463)

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120. Agreement With Statements — What happens to civilians in Gaza is Hamas’s responsibility for starting the war

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	31%	36%	26%	19%	19%	35%	48%	34%	23%	26%	22%
Somewhat agree	23%	24%	22%	27%	21%	22%	23%	22%	24%	27%	22%
Somewhat disagree	10%	9%	12%	11%	14%	9%	8%	10%	10%	10%	17%
Strongly disagree	12%	14%	10%	23%	15%	7%	4%	12%	8%	11%	20%
Not sure	24%	17%	31%	19%	31%	28%	16%	23%	34%	25%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(927)	(1,070)	(421)	(458)	(700)	(418)	(1,303)	(244)	(299)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	31%	20%	24%	49%	19%	58%	25%	36%	38%	21%	31%	33%	34%
Somewhat agree	23%	26%	21%	22%	28%	20%	24%	22%	23%	26%	22%	22%	23%
Somewhat disagree	10%	15%	9%	7%	17%	5%	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%	8%	13%
Strongly disagree	12%	17%	14%	5%	15%	4%	9%	10%	15%	17%	11%	10%	12%
Not sure	24%	23%	32%	17%	21%	13%	31%	22%	11%	26%	24%	27%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(739)	(717)	(541)	(711)	(617)	(832)	(592)	(364)	(331)	(435)	(768)	(463)

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12P. Agreement With Statements — Hamas’s attack on Israel is driven by a desire for a genocide against Jews

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	34%	40%	28%	21%	22%	39%	53%	39%	18%	31%	27%
Somewhat agree	22%	24%	21%	22%	23%	21%	23%	22%	26%	22%	21%
Somewhat disagree	8%	8%	9%	15%	9%	6%	5%	7%	10%	11%	16%
Strongly disagree	8%	9%	7%	14%	11%	5%	3%	8%	6%	8%	15%
Not sure	27%	19%	35%	27%	35%	28%	16%	25%	40%	28%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,992)	(925)	(1,067)	(421)	(456)	(697)	(418)	(1,301)	(243)	(299)	(149)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	34%	23%	28%	52%	23%	62%	30%	37%	40%	29%	32%	39%	32%
Somewhat agree	22%	28%	20%	19%	29%	19%	22%	22%	27%	21%	23%	19%	28%
Somewhat disagree	8%	11%	8%	5%	14%	3%	8%	8%	10%	12%	7%	7%	9%
Strongly disagree	8%	10%	10%	4%	9%	4%	6%	9%	8%	11%	9%	6%	9%
Not sure	27%	28%	33%	19%	25%	12%	34%	23%	16%	27%	29%	28%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,992)	(737)	(715)	(540)	(710)	(614)	(831)	(591)	(361)	(330)	(431)	(769)	(462)

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12Q. Agreement With Statements — Israel’s attack on Gaza is driven by a desire for a genocide against Palestinians

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	13%	13%	13%	23%	14%	8%	10%	11%	19%	14%	22%
Somewhat agree	16%	15%	16%	24%	17%	13%	10%	14%	22%	19%	18%
Somewhat disagree	15%	16%	15%	14%	17%	16%	15%	16%	13%	16%	15%
Strongly disagree	27%	35%	20%	11%	18%	33%	44%	33%	8%	19%	23%
Not sure	29%	20%	37%	27%	35%	30%	21%	27%	39%	32%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,993)	(926)	(1,067)	(421)	(457)	(700)	(415)	(1,302)	(243)	(297)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	13%	16%	14%	8%	17%	7%	13%	13%	14%	15%	14%	10%	14%
Somewhat agree	16%	23%	13%	10%	24%	8%	18%	13%	15%	18%	15%	13%	18%
Somewhat disagree	15%	17%	15%	15%	18%	12%	12%	17%	21%	17%	12%	16%	16%
Strongly disagree	27%	16%	24%	44%	17%	56%	21%	32%	36%	21%	28%	29%	28%
Not sure	29%	28%	34%	23%	24%	17%	36%	26%	14%	28%	30%	31%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,993)	(736)	(715)	(542)	(709)	(616)	(829)	(592)	(364)	(330)	(433)	(768)	(462)

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12R. Agreement With Statements — Conflict in the Middle East is primarily about religion

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	22%	27%	17%	18%	19%	25%	26%	23%	18%	23%	18%
Somewhat agree	28%	27%	29%	23%	31%	29%	29%	29%	22%	27%	29%
Somewhat disagree	16%	16%	17%	21%	15%	15%	16%	16%	16%	15%	24%
Strongly disagree	11%	12%	10%	16%	8%	8%	13%	11%	9%	11%	12%
Not sure	23%	19%	26%	22%	27%	24%	16%	21%	34%	24%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,000)	(927)	(1,073)	(421)	(459)	(700)	(420)	(1,305)	(244)	(300)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	22%	22%	18%	27%	20%	30%	20%	22%	27%	20%	22%	23%	23%
Somewhat agree	28%	26%	30%	29%	29%	29%	29%	28%	28%	25%	29%	30%	27%
Somewhat disagree	16%	19%	16%	15%	20%	15%	14%	18%	19%	19%	15%	14%	19%
Strongly disagree	11%	12%	8%	13%	12%	10%	9%	11%	14%	14%	10%	10%	10%
Not sure	23%	22%	28%	17%	19%	16%	27%	20%	12%	22%	24%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,000)	(739)	(719)	(542)	(712)	(617)	(835)	(592)	(364)	(331)	(435)	(771)	(463)

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12S. Agreement With Statements — Conflict in the Middle East will never end

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	32%	35%	30%	23%	25%	38%	40%	34%	26%	26%	32%
Somewhat agree	32%	30%	34%	24%	28%	32%	42%	34%	26%	32%	23%
Somewhat disagree	12%	12%	11%	25%	13%	7%	4%	11%	13%	13%	15%
Strongly disagree	5%	7%	4%	9%	9%	4%	1%	5%	3%	8%	9%
Not sure	19%	17%	22%	20%	25%	19%	13%	17%	31%	20%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,992)	(924)	(1,068)	(420)	(458)	(698)	(416)	(1,300)	(244)	(297)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	32%	29%	28%	41%	29%	41%	31%	37%	28%	33%	37%	33%	25%
Somewhat agree	32%	31%	32%	32%	35%	37%	27%	33%	40%	30%	31%	31%	36%
Somewhat disagree	12%	16%	10%	9%	13%	6%	12%	10%	11%	13%	10%	12%	12%
Strongly disagree	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%
Not sure	19%	20%	24%	13%	18%	11%	24%	15%	14%	20%	18%	19%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,992)	(735)	(718)	(539)	(709)	(614)	(832)	(589)	(363)	(330)	(434)	(768)	(460)

YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

February 2 - 9, 2024 - 2000 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	February 2 - 5, 2024 February 6 - 9, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.074 to 5.696, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.64.
Number of respondents	2000
Margin of error	± 2.6% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	39 questions not reported.